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1/95

# REPORT

OF THE

BOARD OF MANAGERS

OF THE

PENNSYLVANIA HOSPITAL

TO THE

CONTRIBUTORS,

AT THEIR ANNUAL MEETING HELD FIFTH MONTH 6TH, 1895.

COMPRISING THE

REPORT OF THE DEPARTMENT FOR THE SICK AND WOUNDED

AND OF

THE DEPARTMENTS FOR THE INSANE,

TOGETHER WITH THE

ACCOUNTS OF THE TREASURER AND STEWARDS.

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PHILADELPHIA:

SPANGLER & DAVIS, PRS., 529 COMMERCE STREET.

1895.



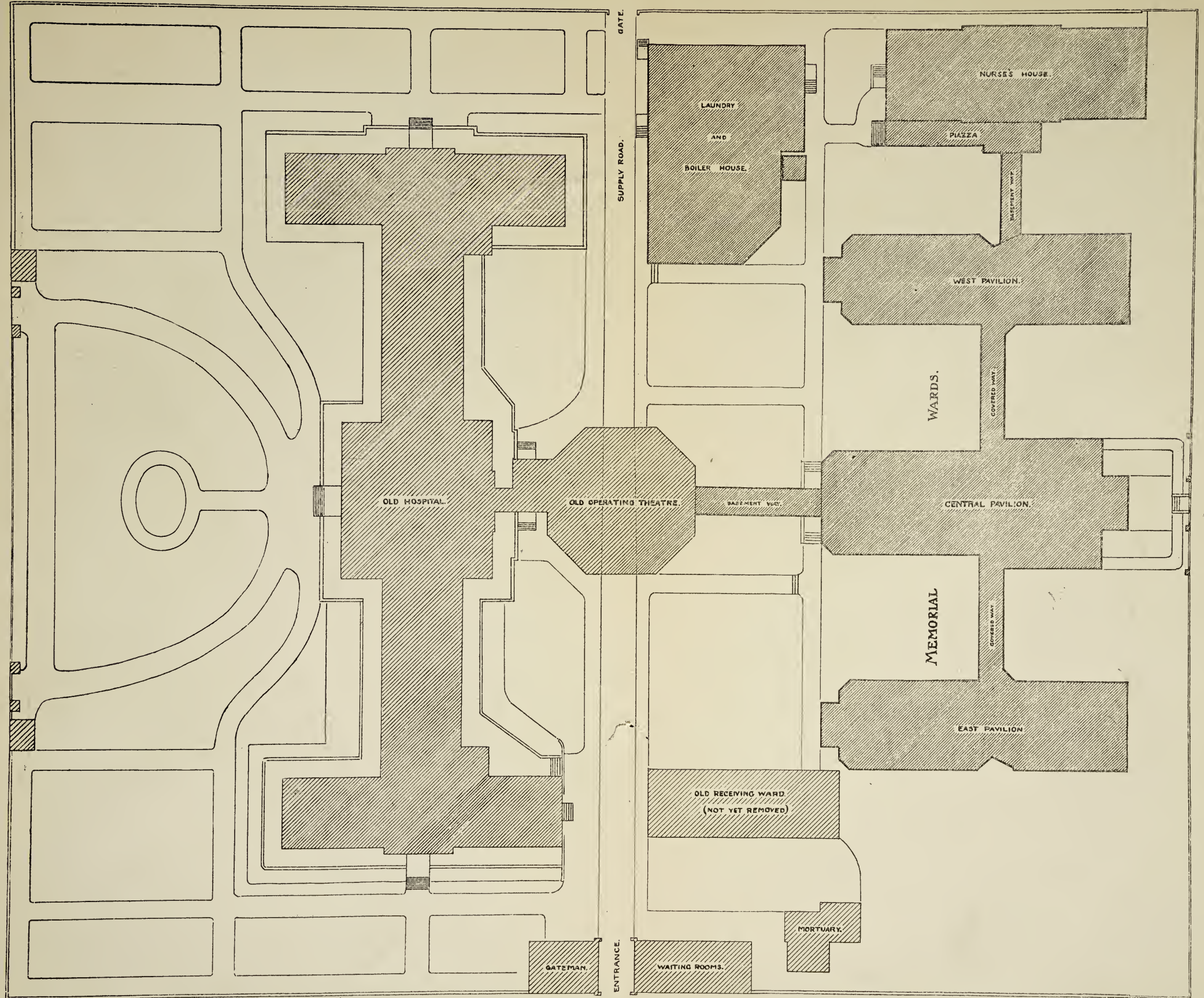




NINTH STREET.

PINE STREET.

SPRUCE STREET.



PENNSYLVANIA HOSPITAL . . . BLOCK PLAN.

SHOWING EXISTING BUILDINGS . . . DEC. 1894.

EIGHTH STREET.



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1894/95

OF THE  
UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA





Drawn by Mc Arthur.

PENNSYLVANIA HOSPITAL.

Engraved by W.E. Tucker.



REPORT  
OF THE  
BOARD OF MANAGERS  
OF THE  
PENNSYLVANIA HOSPITAL  
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PHILADELPHIA :  
SPANGLER & DAVIS, PRS., 529 COMMERCE STREET.  
**1895.**





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## REPORT

OF THE

ONE HUNDRED AND FORTY-FOURTH ANNUAL MEETING OF THE  
CONTRIBUTORS TO THE PENNSYLVANIA HOSPITAL.

PENNSYLVANIA HOSPITAL, 5th mo. 6th, 1895.

At the one hundred and forty-fourth Annual Meeting of the Contributors to the Pennsylvania Hospital, the day and year aforesaid, Frederick Fraley was called to the Chair, and Saunders Lewis, Jr., was appointed Secretary.

The minutes of last meeting were read and approved.

The Annual Report of the Board of Managers was read by Alexander Biddle, which was accepted and referred to the incoming Board of Managers, to print such matter as they may deem expedient. Also the accounts of the Hospital for the year were submitted.

On motion of John B. Garrett, the resolution embodied in the report of the Board of Managers was considered.

Resolution adopted as follows :—

*Resolved*, That no contributors to this Hospital who may hereafter become such by the payment of the amount designated in the charter to constitute him a contributor, shall be entitled to vote at any election for managers occurring within six months after date of such payment.

Benjamin H. Shoemaker read the report of the Department for the Insane for the last year, which was accepted and referred to the incoming Board of Managers, to publish such matters as they may deem expedient.

The following resolution relating to the Hospital history was offered by George M. Conarroe, and on motion was unanimously adopted :—

*Resolved*, That the contributors have received with much satisfaction the promised history of the Pennsylvania Hospital—1751–1895—prepared under the authority of the Board of Managers by Dr. Thomas G. Morton and his assistants. This volume is a worthy record of philanthropy in this city for nearly one hundred and fifty years, a record of which every Pennsylvanian, and especially every Philadelphian, should justly be proud.

We, who are accustomed to boast of the great achievements of the nineteenth century, may well be taught a lesson of humility when we recall the fact that this noble Hospital, which to-day stands, as perhaps, the foremost in this country, with its ample proportions, its liberal air spaces, and its central location in the very heart of our teeming city, was founded by liberal-minded and far-seeing citizens of Philadelphia, when our population was less than 30,000 souls.

*Resolved*, That the contributors desire to express their hearty acknowledgments to Dr. Morton and his assistants on the successful completion of this important volume, which preserves records which are as invaluable as they are interesting, and enables us to perpetuate in fitting form and with filial reverence, the worthy deeds of those who, during the long years of the existence of this Hospital, have steadily striven to ameliorate the condition of their fellow-man.

FREDERICK FRALEY, *President*.

SAUNDERS LEWIS, JR., *Sec'y*.



# PENNSYLVANIA HOSPITAL.

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At the 143d Annual Meeting of the Corporation, held 5th month 6th, 1895, the following Contributors were elected to serve for the ensuing year :

## MANAGERS.

BENJAMIN H. SHOEMAKER,	JOHN B. GARRETT,
ALEXANDER BIDDLE,	JOHN W. BIDDLE,
JOSEPH B. TOWNSEND,	JOHN T. LEWIS, JR.,
T. WISTAR BROWN,	JOHN S. JENKS,
CHARLES HARTSHORNE,	JOSEPH E. GILLINGHAM,
JAMES T. SHINN,	EFFINGHAM B. MORRIS.

## TREASURER

HENRY HAINES, 514 Walnut Street.

At the first meeting of the Managers, the Board unanimously elected

BENJAMIN H. SHOEMAKER, *President*.

JAMES T. SHINN, *Secretary*.

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## STANDING COMMITTEES.

ON LOANS.....	{ ALEXANDER BIDDLE, JOHN B. GARRETT, JOSEPH B. TOWNSEND.
ON APOTHECARY SHOP AND PATHOLOGICAL MUSEUM.....	{ JAMES T. SHINN, JOHN W. BIDDLE, EFFINGHAM B. MORRIS.
ON LEGACIES AND TRUSTS....	{ JOSEPH B. TOWNSEND, T. WISTAR BROWN, CHARLES HARTSHORNE.
ON LIBRARY.....	{ JOHN T. LEWIS, JR., JOHN S. JENKS, JOS. E. GILLINGHAM.
MEDICAL COMMITTEE.....	{ BENJ. H. SHOEMAKER, ALEXANDER BIDDLE, JOSEPH B. TOWNSEND, T. WISTAR BROWN.

# PENNSYLVANIA HOSPITAL.

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## ATTENDING MANAGERS.

1895-96.

1895. 5th month, { EFFINGHAM B. MORRIS ;  
May. { CHARLES HARTSHORNE ; 228 S. Third Street.
- 6th month, { CHARLES HARTSHORNE ;  
June. { JOHN T. LEWIS, JR ; 121 S. Fifth Street.
- 7th month, { JOHN T. LEWIS, JR. ;  
July. { JOHN S. JENKS ; 241 Chestnut Street.
- 8th month, { JOHN S. JENKS ;  
August. { JAMES T. SHINN ; 1400 Spruce Street.
- 9th month, { JAMES T. SHINN ;  
September. { JOHN W. BIDDLE ; 119 S. Fourth Street.
- 10th month, { JOHN W. BIDDLE ;  
October. { T. WISTAR BROWN ; 235 Chestnut Street.
- 11th month, { T. WISTAR BROWN ;  
November. { JOHN B. GARRETT ; 228 S. Third Street.
- 12th month, { JOHN B. GARRETT ;  
December. { JOS. E. GILLINGHAM ; 400 Chestnut Street.
1896. 1st month, { JOS. E. GILLINGHAM ;  
January. { BENJ. H. SHOEMAKER ; 205 N. Fourth Street.
- 2nd month, { BENJ. H. SHOEMAKER ;  
February. { JOS. B. TOWNSEND ; 709 Walnut Street.
- 3rd month, { JOS. B. TOWNSEND ;  
March. { ALEXANDER BIDDLE ; 1307 Walnut Street.
- 4th month, { ALEXANDER BIDDLE ;  
April. { EFFINGHAM B. MORRIS ; Girard Life & Trust.
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The attending managers visit the Pine Street Hospital every Fourth Day (Wednesday) at 9 A. M., and the Department for the Insane every Seventh Day (Saturday) at half-past one P. M.



# OFFICERS APPOINTED BY THE MANAGERS.

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## HOSPITAL ON PINE STREET.

STEWARD—JONATHAN G. WILLIAMS.

CLERK AND LIBRARIAN—DANIEL D. TEST.

APOTHECARY—JOSEPH V. TAYLOR.

MATRON—MARY R. SATTERTHWAITE.

HEAD NURSE—ELIZABETH S. COLLIER.

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## PHYSICIANS.

J. M. DA COSTA, M. D.,

MORRIS J. LEWIS, M. D.

ARTHUR V. MEIGS, M. D.,

JAMES C. WILSON, M. D.,

## SURGEONS.

THOMAS G. MORTON, M. D.,

JOHN ASHHURST, JR., M. D.,

JOHN H. PACKARD, M. D.,

RICHARD H. HARTE, M. D.

## RESIDENT PHYSICIANS.

JAMES P. HUTCHINSON, M. D.,

THOS. S. KIRKBRIDE, JR., M. D.,

FRANCIS R. PACKARD, M. D.,

WALTER ROBERTS, M. D.,

WILLIAM R. NICHOLSON, M. D.

## PATHOLOGIST, CURATOR AND MICROSCOPIST.

HENRY M. FISHER, M. D.

# OFFICERS APPOINTED BY THE MANAGERS.

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## OUT-PATIENT DEPARTMENT.

### PHYSICIANS.

HENRY M. FISHER, M. D.,	JOSEPH LEIDY, M. D.,
FREDERICK A. PACKARD, M. D.,	J. ALLISON SCOTT, M. D.

### SURGEONS.

WALTER D. GREEN, M. D.,	THOS. S. K. MORTON, M. D.,
ROBERT G. LE CONTE, M. D.,	JOSEPH M. SPELLISSY, M. D.

### FOR THE EYE AND EAR.

GEORGE C. HARLAN, M. D.,	PETER N. K. SCHWENK, M. D.
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### THROAT AND NOSE.

ALEXANDER W. MACCOY, M. D.

### GYNÆCOLOGICAL DEPARTMENT.

T. HEWSON BRADFORD, M. D.,	J. MONTGOMERY BALDY, M. D.
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### MENTAL AND NERVOUS DISEASES.

A. R. MOULTON, M. D.,	ELI E. JOSSELYN, M. D.
HENRY B. NUNEMACHER, M. D.,	HORACE PHILLIPS, M. D.

### ORTHOPÆDIC DEPARTMENT.

WM. BARTON HOPKINS, M. D.

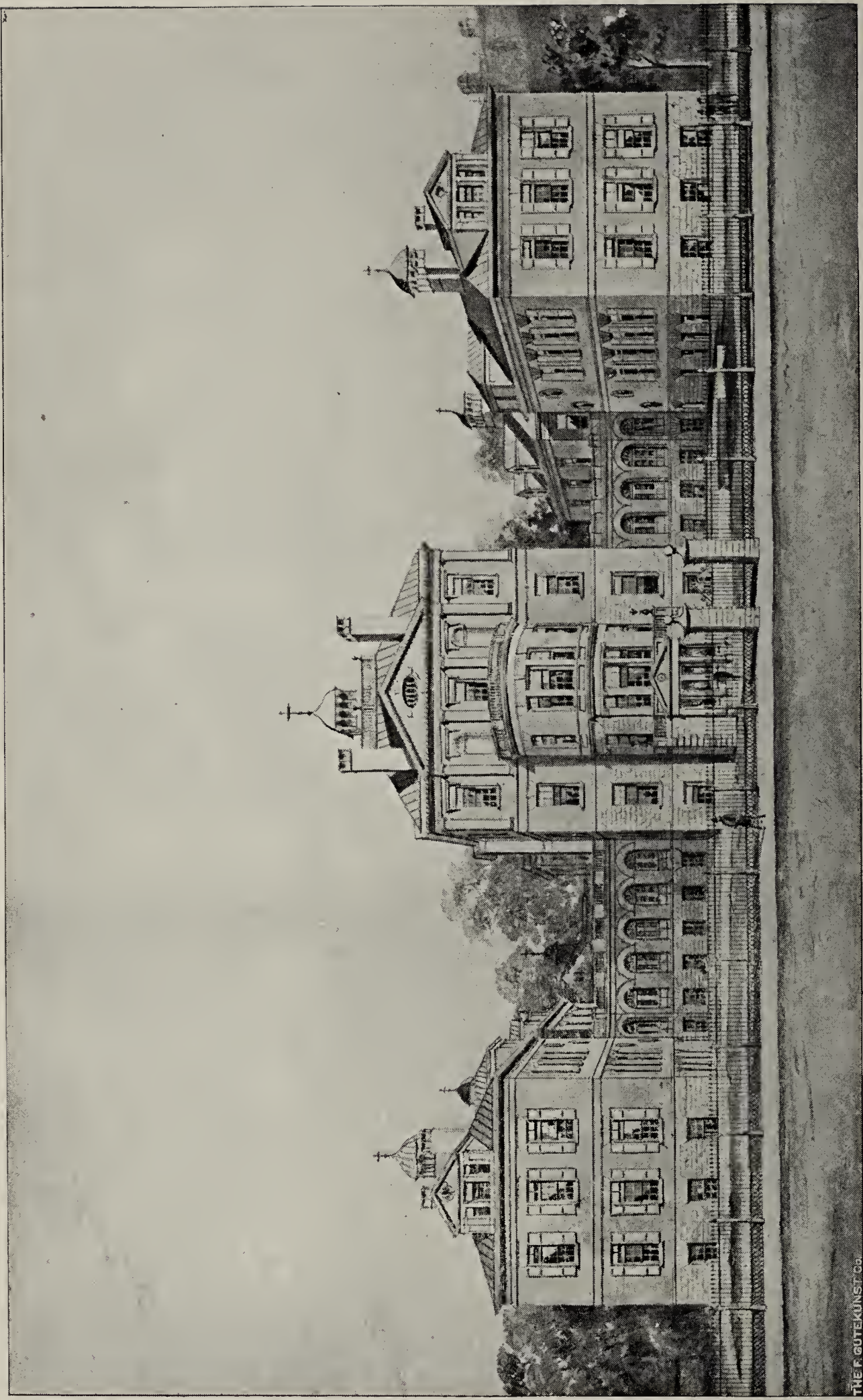
SOLICITOR—ARTHUR BIDDLE.

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*For officers of the Department for the Insane, see Page 67.*



THE LIBRARY  
OF THE  
ASTORIA COLLEGE



PENNSYLVANIA HOSPITAL.  
MEMORIAL PAVILIONS ON SPRUCE STREET.



## REFERENCES

- M. R. MEMORIAL ROOM  
N. D. R. NURSE'S DUTY ROOM  
N. R. NURSE'S ROOM  
P. B. R. PRIVATE BATH ROOM  
R. R. RECOVERY ROOM  
S. STAIRS  
Sg. R. SERVING ROOM  
Sn R. SUN ROOM.  
S. O. R. SPECIAL OPERATING ROOM  
S. R. SPECIAL ROOM  
W. WARD.  
V. VENTILATING STACK.



MIDDLE PAVILION.  
FIRST FLOOR PLAN.

EAST PAVILION.

MEMORIAL WARDS, PENNSYLVANIA HOSPITAL.





REPORT OF THE BOARD OF MANAGERS  
OF THE  
PENNSYLVANIA HOSPITAL TO THE CONTRIBUTORS,  
AT THE  
ONE HUNDRED AND FORTY-FOURTH ANNUAL MEETING,  
5TH MONTH 6TH, 1895.

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It was hoped that by the time of the Annual Meeting your new buildings would be in active operation, in fact, the Hospital of the future ; but delays incident to all constructions, inclement weather, protracted care necessary in moving, find us yet in a state of transition.

This process of transfer to the new wards is diligently and carefully going on, while the old wards remain in use, awaiting a time when they also may be renovated and applied to enlarged purposes of benevolence.

The total cost of the new structures, set forth in the final report of the Building Committee for Nurses' Home ; Out-patient Department ; Memorial Wards, including covered ways to old Hospital and Nurses' Home ; Boiler House, Laundry buildings and chimney stack ; new boilers, pumps, elevators, filters, laundry machinery, steam heating and ventilating apparatus throughout the Memorial Wards and connections to Nurses' House ; Asphalt Road from 9th Street to Centre with five walks ; Iron fence on Spruce Street, Granite and iron fence on 9th Street to gateway, is \$382,528.86.

In our new Hospital there are 138 beds. The beds in the Johns Hopkin's Hospital cost about \$6400 per bed, but in this the cost of the ground is estimated.

It would not have been in our power to have so thoroughly completed the work on these structures, saving for the liberal generosity of the family of Wistar Morris, dec'd ; the Misses Blanchard and William E. Garrett, Junior.

A bequest of \$35,000 under the will of Walter Garrett, dec'd, has been announced, also a bequest of \$5000 from Margaret Lewis, to this Hospital.

The Furnishing Committee of the Memorial Wards have been active and thorough in their work, which will cost about \$11,000.

The whole of the new buildings are now open to your inspection, to which you are cordially invited.

The alteration of the old buildings will provide new and better receiving wards for both sexes with more ample accommodations. These wards are often over-crowded and taxed beyond their capacity for what is not properly curative work.

When a patient enters the Hospital, he or she is taken to the proper Receiving Ward, is there examined, the name and malady entered on the books; and if to be transferred to a bed in the Hospital, is thoroughly dressed, purified and prepared therefor. If this is not essential to cure, the patient, after treatment, is prepared to return home, to apply to the Out-patient Department if further aid is needed. Humanity requires in all practice that no patient shall be sent away without some reasonable effort being made to insure the patient's welfare, whatever be the condition of the home, and this is not to be neglected at any time.

The ambulances have been out 1033 times.

Early in 1894 we introduced wheels with India rubber tires, but the condition of our streets wore them out so rapidly (repairs to wheels costing \$100 per month) that we were obliged to return to steel tires; the time is not distant when this greater ease of movement will be accomplished by better streets or wheels or both combined.

#### PENNSYLVANIA HOSPITAL, PINE STREET.

The Hospital work in 1894-5 was as follows, viz.:

Patients remaining in Pine St. Wards, May, 1894.....	184
New patients received.....	2,375
Patients remaining in the Wards, May, 1895.....	210
Beds occupied in the wards.....	2,559

#### WORK OF THE RECEIVING WARDS.

	Men	Women
Recent accidents—Patients.....	6,675	2,280
Recent accidents transferred to beds in Hospital wards...		600



## OUT-PATIENT DEPARTMENT.

	New Cases	Visits
Medical.....	2,382	3,271
Surgical.....	6,031	20,042
Eye and Ear.....	1,359	6,822
Throat and Nose.....	511	2,142
Gynæcological.....	295	1,009
Mental and Nervous.....	9	89
Orthopædic.....	36	101

This valuable department is supervised by 13 attending physicians and surgeons of the highest repute. Four physicians from the West Philadelphia Department also attend to advise and treat subjects of alienation, mental and nervous disturbances, etc.

All professional aid is gratuitously given. The internal work is superintended by four Attending Physicians and four Attending Surgeons of the highest eminence, while the Resident Management is confided to five Physicians, each of whom passes 24 months in our Hospital, beginning with a four months' course in West Philadelphia.

## THE DEPARTMENT FOR INSANE.

Reports up to May, 1895.

## WOMEN PATIENTS.

New cases received .....	78
Patients discharged.....	84
Remaining at close of year.....	227

## MEN PATIENTS.

New cases.....	85
Patients discharged .....	94
Remaining at close of year.....	195
Whole number treated.....	600

The Nursing work of our Hospital is now largely performed by women; by 40 women in Pine Street and by 73 women in West Philadelphia, and with the best results. Not only is their work efficient, but it is found to be appreciated for its gentle consideration. A case of a knife drawn by a foreigner on his nurse is the only instance reported of a want of recognition of their sympathy.

One of the first considerations after removal to the new buildings will be a suitable arrangement for a lecture room.

The teaching of young physicians has from time immemorial been a part of Hospital usefulness. The value of a well-taught physician or surgeon from the time of Homer is of classical renown. Pope translates the Iliad :

“ A wise physician skilled our wounds to heal  
Is more than armies to the public weal.”

The demonstration of good practice before inquisitorial eager disciples, requires the perfection of appliances and precludes the possibility of slighting work or carelessness in its thoroughness, doubling the benefit derived by instruction as well as cure.

The Pathologist calls attention to the urgent need of a well-lighted Pathological room where preparations can be made for the Museum, and microscopical examinations of specimens can be made ; 24 specimens have been added to the Museum ; 105 post-mortem examinations have been made during the year.

It has been proposed to create the office of Bacteriologist and Chemist, the subject of such an appointment has been under discussion by the Managers.

The question of an Orthopædic Section of the Out-patient Department having arisen, Dr. W. Barton Hopkins was elected as Surgeon in charge. It is hoped that in our enlarged wards this will become fruitful of good works ; the work of the part of the last year appears in the statistics of the Out-patient Department.

The Receipts and Expenses of all Departments were as follows :

General Endowment Fund, from Mortgages, Ground Rents, Loans, Stocks, Rents, Farms, &c..... \$72,966 84

#### EXPENSES OF PINE STREET HOSPITAL.

Cash expended for maintenance ..... \$87,220 38

#### DEPARTMENT FOR INSANE.\*

Cash expended for maintenance of men ..... \$ 97,761 00

Cash expended for maintenance of women..... 123,614 25

Cash paid by Hospital for free patients, Men..... 7,862 40

“ “ “ “ Women... 12,354 68

Total paid for free patients..... 20,217 08

Expended on those paying less than the average cost—Men..... 17,504 60

“ Women ..... 25,393 68

Cash paid without any return, in charity..... 63,115 36

Total expended by your charity for the relief and cure of the Insane committed to our care..... 223,258 15







MEDICAL LIBRARY.



CENTRAL HALL,  
COLONIAL BUILDING.



A much broader view of your charitable work could be given when the 94 acres and buildings in West Philadelphia and the 600 acres of rural farms are taken in connection with your expenditure. In all, a philanthropic gift of men to their suffering brethren, springing solely without solicitation from the desire to relieve distress, which the Master has placed in their hearts.

The houses at the Newtown Square farms have been made available for the use of patients during the summer season for recreative and restorative purposes. The freedom of the open country has been at times pleasantly noticed by patients.

82 patients spent one or more nights at the farms during the summer of 1894, and 137 day visits have been made by patients as excursions or trips for enjoyment.

The Hydro-therapeutic arrangements, referred to in our last report, are nearly defined and it is hoped will be in practical use this summer.

A building with a variety of baths has been planned—with arrangements for massage, sometimes called the Swedish movement cure, with rooms for rest and robing, and also a swimming pool 40 feet by 20 feet, with a depth not over 4 feet, the whole forming a hygienic adaptation, from which much good is expected; it is somewhat novel as an addition to the treatment of alienation. The cost is not expected to exceed \$11,000.

The locality will be close to the gymnasium and the lawn on which the men patients frequently exercise themselves in cricket and outdoor exercises.

#### THE FARM COMMITTEE REPORT.

Sales of milk for the year.....	\$ 9,061 85
Sales of grain, cows, etc. ....	2,497 50

There is some increase in the value of stock. The total profits over outlay is about \$2,800.

The milk is paid for by the West Philadelphia and Pine Street Departments as a matter of account, but as it comes from our own farms we are assured of its quality.

#### BEQUESTS AND DONATIONS.

Bequest of James Simpson.....	\$ 2,500 00
“ Eleanor M. Caull, residuary estate.....	1,500 00
Securities estimated at.....	850 00
“ “ .....	1,050 00
“ “ .....	47 56

R. N. Simper's executors of the Estate of Mrs. Mary Livingston Cochran Biddle, for a free bed in the Department for Insane Women.....	5000 00
Estate of E. Dunbar, sick .....	408 58
"        "        insane .....	408 58
"        "        sick .....	309 91
"        "        insane .....	309 91
Bequest of James C. Smith.....	3,000 00
"        Sarah A. Whitaker.....	11,044 29
Name to be placed on the Memorial tablets.	
R. Francis Wood .....	10 00
William M. Meigs .....	50 00
John Atkinson.....	100 00
Granite Blue Stone Company .....	100 00
Balance of bequest from John L. Neill.....	709 40

## CONTRIBUTIONS.

A. G. Buvinger .....	\$ 100 00
Charles P. Bancroft.....	100 00
John E. Eyanson .....	50 00
Geo. Vaux, Jr.....	30 00
C. Hitzereth .....	100 00
Stacy Reeves & Son .....	100 00
Edward Y. Hartshorne .....	30 00
Morwitz & Co .....	100 00
J. Benjamin Glavin.....	5 00
John T. Morris.....	100 00
For Christmas.....	20 00
"        "        .....	10 00
Isabel M. Parrish.....	100 00
William Harper.....	5 00

The fine steel engraving of the Pine Street Hospital has been renewed at a cost of \$160, for which we are indebted to Mr. John Story Jenks.

Mrs. Mary T. Lambert has presented the Hospital with a handsome portrait of our highly esteemed late fellow manager, Joseph C. Turnpenny, painted by John Lambert, Esq., which now adorns the Hall of the Hospital.

A History of the Hospital has been prepared with great care and labor, chiefly under the supervision of Dr. Thos. G. Morton.



It is a timely compact record of many benevolent features of Hospital history, which should be perpetuated, and to the voluntary work of this gentleman we are greatly indebted for their being collected in a form for permanent preservation.

The Ladies' Committee make the usual report of their self-sacrificing work.

The usual appropriations of \$100 for books, etc., was made. The cost of printing catalogues was borne by their President, Elizabeth H. Farnum. The wards are well supplied with books.

Their report is furnished by Elizabeth B. Chase, Secretary.

Outgoing patients are, when needed, supplied with suitable warm underclothing, for which the sum of \$100 has been appropriated to this committee. Instances of awakening religious thought are reported, which encourage them to believe that good results from their work in the wards.

The graduating class of 1894 and 1895 comprises fourteen trained nurses :

- |                          |                           |
|--------------------------|---------------------------|
| 1. C. ELLEN RHONE,       | 8. EDITH E. SMITH,        |
| 2. STELLA G. REED,       | 9. ANNA JOHNSON,          |
| 3. ESTELLE S. THOMAS,    | 10. ESTHER C. PIERCE,     |
| 4. KATE ANDERSON,        | 11. ROSE A. SCHNABLE,     |
| 5. ELEANOR M. ROBINSON,  | 12. MATHILDE S. KUHLMANN, |
| 6. ELEANOR M. SMITH,     | 13. EMMA J. SMITH,        |
| 7. HARRIET A. NICHOLSON, | 14. MARY GRIFFITH.        |

All having finished a two years' course of instruction, attending lectures, doing the clinical work of the Hospital, and after passing satisfactory examinations, receiving their diplomas.

The Board of Managers suggest to the Contributors the passage of the following resolution, viz.:

*Resolved*, That no contributors to this Hospital who may hereafter become such by the payment of the amount designated in the charter to constitute them contributors, shall be entitled to vote at any election for Managers occurring within six months after date of such payment.

This resolution is offered after conference with our Counsel, Arthur Biddle, and with his approval.

The work of the year has been most arduous. The construction of several new buildings, the provision for their equipment, meanwhile the proper charge and administration of those in use, to be kept up to the proper standard of usefulness has tried all our

officers alike. We are happy to record that a universal spirit of industry has pervaded our whole establishment.

To the professional staff and to all subordinate officials we owe our warmest recognitions of their efficient agency in useful work.

We are led to hope that with continued or improved exertion the success of New Hospital under Divine Providence will be assured.

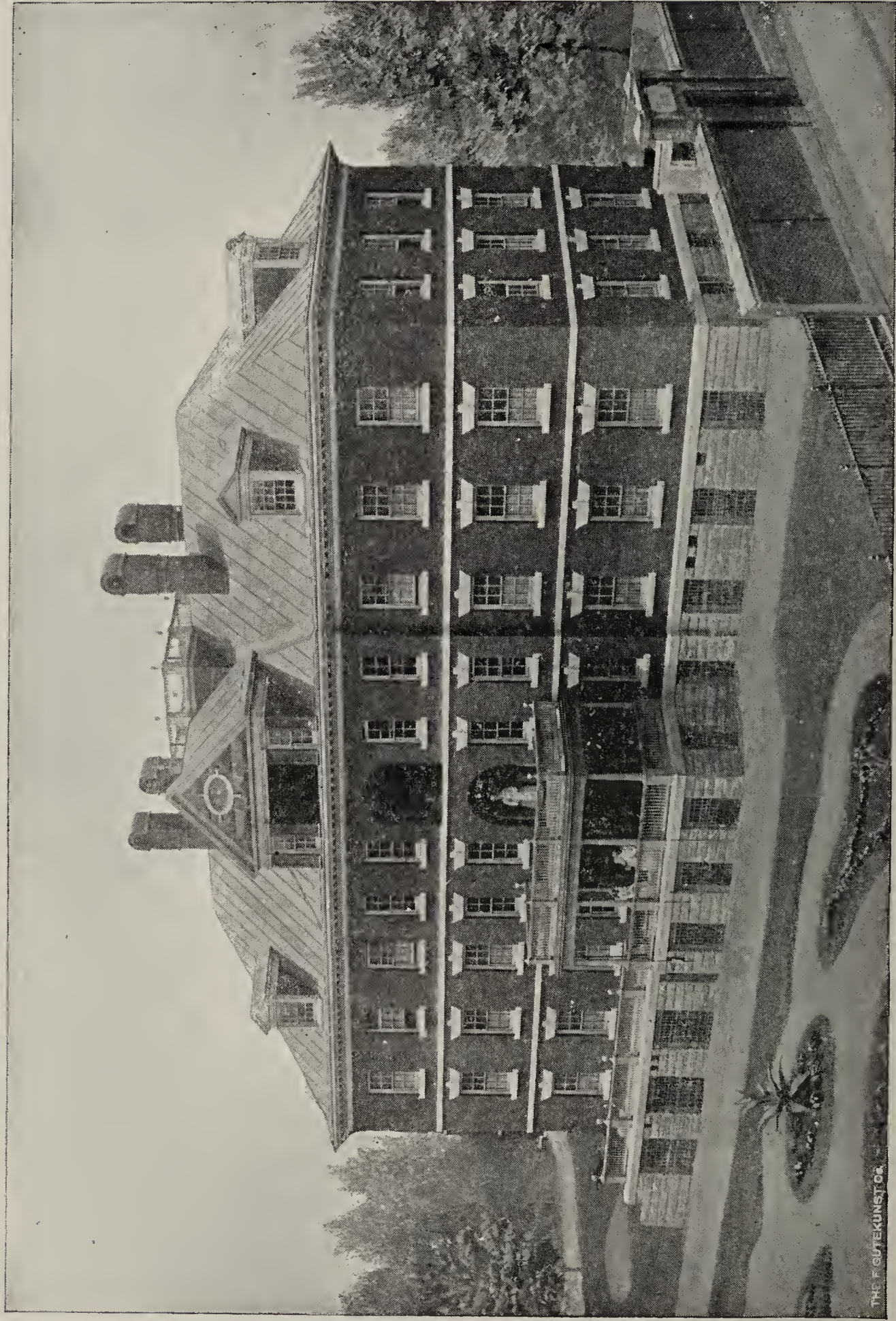
Approved by the Board of Managers, and signed on their behalf.

BENJ. H. SHOEMAKER,  
*President of the Board.*

JAMES T. SHINN,  
*Secretary.*







NURSE'S HOUSE—PINE STREET HOSPITAL.

THE F. G. & C. KUNST CO.



## TRAINING SCHOOL FOR NURSES.

Lectures to the Nurses during several months of each year were inaugurated and systematically delivered by members of the Medical and Surgical staff of the Hospital and Out-Patient staff, in 1886. Since that date the following nurses have received diplomas :

### 1887.

NAME.	OCCUPATION.	RESIDENCE.
Miss Marie L. Bailey,	Private Nursing,	Philadelphia.
Miss Charlotte Flood,		
Miss Elizabeth Gillowley,	Married.	

### 1888.

Miss Ada A. Ernst,	Night Supt. Penn. Hospital,	Philadelphia.
Miss Caroline Freeman,	Private Nursing,	Chicago, Ill.
Miss Caroline Hickman,	Private Nursing,	Philadelphia.
Miss Mary Knabb,	Supt. Gynaecean Hospital,	Philadelphia.
Miss Sarah Kephart,	Private Nursing,	Philadelphia.
Miss Addie Lane,	Married.	
Miss Virginia Loomas,	Supt. Williamsport Hospital,	Williamsport, Pa.
Miss Charlotte Lucas,	Deaf and Dumb Asylum,	Mt. Airy.
Miss Rachel Morgan,	Private Nursing,	Philadelphia.
Miss Rachel Pletcher,	Private Nursing,	Philadelphia.
Miss Charlotte Perkins,	Chief Nurse Allegheny General Hospital.	
Miss Martha Smith,	Private Nursing,	Philadelphia.

### 1889.

Miss Emily Cornall.		
Miss Annie M. Galbraith,	At Home,	Montana.
Miss Marie Jordan.		
Miss Isabel Robins,	Private Nursing,	Philadelphia.

### 1890.

Miss Elizabeth S. Collier,	Chief Nurse Penn. Hospital,	Philadelphia.
Miss Sarah A. Fullom,	In charge Nurses Directory,	Philadelphia.
Miss Mary L. Keeler,	Hospital Work,	Rome, Italy.
Miss Margaret Renfrew,	Private Nursing,	Traveling in Europe.

### 1891.

Miss Annie M. Erisman,	Private Nursing,	Philadelphia.
Miss Mary Hesser,	Supt. Hospital,	York, Pa.
Miss Eliza D. Passmore,	Private Nursing,	Philadelphia.
Miss Susan L. Sprague,	At Home,	Le Roy, N. Y.
Miss Mary E. Trappe,	Private Nursing,	Philadelphia.
Miss Caroline M. Williams,	Private Nursing,	Philadelphia.
Miss Annie M. Worth,	Private Nursing,	Philadelphia.

**1892.**

Miss Elizabeth Bloom,	Private Nursing,	Abroad.
Mrs. Lizzie M. Brinton,	Private Nursing,	Philadelphia.
Miss Sarah F. Banfield,	Private Nursing,	Pittsburg.
Miss Phoebe Howell,	Private Nursing,	Philadelphia.
Miss Leila C. Lacier,	At home,	Mauch Chunk, Pa.
Miss Clara C. Lobaugh,	Private Nursing,	Philadelphia.
Miss Anna B. Robbins,	Private Nursing,	Philadelphia.
Miss Emily L. Stedman,	Married,	Chicago, Ill.
Miss Ella Stryker,	Private Nursing,	Newark, N. J.
Miss Cora M. Slack,	Private Nursing,	Philadelphia.
Miss Elizabeth J. Whiteman,	Delaware City Hospital.	
Miss Hattie E. Watson,	At Home,	New York City.
Miss Annie E. Wilson,	Private Nursing,	Philadelphia.

**1893.**

Miss Adeline R. Bollinger,	Private Nursing,	Philadelphia.
Miss Mary J. Galbreath,	Private Nursing,	Philadelphia.
Miss Lilian M. Hall,	Private Nursing,	West Chester, Pa.
Miss Anna Johnston,	Private Nursing,	Philadelphia.
Miss Estella M. Johnston,	Private Nursing,	Philadelphia.
Mrs. Laura E. Lysle,	Private Nursing,	Philadelphia.
Miss Annie J. Taylor,	Sheltering Arms,	Philadelphia.

**1894.**

Miss Kate Anderson,	Private Nursing,	Philadelphia.
Miss Sarah A. Brock,	Private Nursing,	Philadelphia.
Miss Fannie M. Cannon,	Married,	Philadelphia.
Miss Alice K. Drake,	Private Nursing,	Philadelphia.
Miss Carolyn R. Mortimer,	Married,	Philadelphia.
Miss Rachel Read,	Private Nursing,	Japan.
Miss Stella Reed,	Ward Nurse Penn. Hospital,	Philadelphia.
Miss C. Ellen Rhone,	Ward Nurse Penn. Hospital,	Philadelphia.
Mrs. Estella F. Thomas,	Private Nursing,	New York City.
Miss Anna B. Webster,	Private Nursing,	Philadelphia.
Miss Helen F. Woods,	Asst. Chief Nurse Pa. Hospital.	Philadelphia.
Miss Jennie C. Wilson,	Ward Nurse Penn. Hospital.	Philadelphia.

**1895.**

Miss Mary Griffith,	Private Nursing,	Philadelphia.
Miss Anna Johnson,	Ward Nurse Penn. Hospital.	Philadelphia.
Miss Mathilde Kuhlman,	Private Nursing,	Philadelphia.
Miss Harriet A. Nicholson,	At Home,	Ireland.
Miss Esther C. Pierce,	Private Nursing,	Philadelphia.
Miss Eleanor M. Robinson,	Private Nursing,	Philadelphia.
Miss Eleanor M. Smith,	Clinic Nurse Penn. Hospital,	Philadelphia.
Miss Edith E. Smith,	Private Nursing,	Philadelphia.
Miss Emma J. Smith,	Private Nursing,	Philadelphia.
Miss Rose Schnable,	Private Nursing,	Philadelphia.



## COURSE OF INSTRUCTION

FOR 1894-95 WAS AS FOLLOWS :

1. Administration of Anaesthetics ; Care of patient before, during, and after Operation.
2. Sterilization of Dressings : Disinfectants and their preparation.
3. Symptomatology : Medical Emergencies.
4. Contagious Diseases. Care of Children.
5. Treatment of Sprains, Bruises, Burns and Open Wounds.  
General Surgical Nursing.
6. General Medical Nursing.
7. Duties and Conduct of Nurses in Private Nursing.
8. Surgical Diseases. Septicæmia and Pyæmia. Erysipelas and Tetanus.
9. Surgical Emergencies : First aid to the injured. Wounds
10. Diet in relation to various diseases.
11. Administration of Medicines. Medical Appliances.
12. General Nursing in Nervous Diseases.
13. Neurasthenia.
14. Hemorrhage and its treatment.
15. Anatomy and care of the Skin. Nursing in Diseases of the Skin.
16. Orthopædic Surgery and Nursing.
17. Bandaging.
18. Abdominal Surgery.
19. Abdominal Surgery continued.
20. Gynæcology : Anatomy of the Pelvis. Gynæcological Instruments. General Nursing.
21. Obstetrical Nursing.
22. Secretions and Excretions, physiologically and pathologically considered.
23. Nursing in Cardiac Diseases.
24. Surgical Appliances. Nurses' duties during Surgical Operations.
25. Trachæotomy and Nursing.

26. Herniotomy : Patient's after-care.
27. Germs in Relation to Disease. Disinfectants and Deodorizers ;  
including Disinfection of Clothing and Excrete.
28. Complication of Accidents and Surgical Operations.
29. Diseases of the Eye. Preparation for Operation, and Nursing.
30. Outline in Anatomy : Nursing in Diseases of Ear and Throat.
31. Nurses' preparation for various Surgical Operations.
32. Massage and Electricity under Miss Jessie M. Ward.

During the past year a Diet Kitchen was established under the supervision of Miss Alice C. Blennerhassett. Each Nurse having six weeks training in diet cooking before graduation.







OFFICE.



LIBRARY--NURSES' HOUSE. (SOUTH END.)



## GENERAL SUMMARY

OF RECEIPTS AND PAYMENTS OF THE TREASURER AND STEWARDS OF THE PENNSYLVANIA HOSPITAL, FROM FOURTH MONTH 28th, 1894, TO FOURTH MONTH 27th, 1895.

## RECEIPTS.

Cash on hand Fourth Mo. 28th, 1894..	\$49,130 43	
Income from Mortgages.....	16,334 80	
Income from Ground Rents.....	3,780 03	
Income from Stocks and Loans.....	37,280 11	
Income from Delaware County Farms..	12,824 35	
Funds from Insane Department against Salaries paid.....	7,700 00	
Rents from Real Estate in Philadelphia	2,386 88	
Real Estate sold.....	4,738 18	
Contributions for Permanent Fund.....	31,961 25	
Contributions for Hospital for the sick.	808 49	
Contributions for Insane Department...	808 49	
Income from Investments for the Shield's Bequest.....	5,007 90	
Income from Investments held for the Williamson Bequest .....	2,080 00	
Income from Incidentals.....	360 67	
Income from Investments held for the Drake Bequest.....	200 00	
Principal of Mortgages paid off.....	72,400 00	
Principal of Ground Rents paid off....	9,000 00	
Principal of Loans paid off.....	20,570 00	
	<hr/>	\$277,371 58
Receipts of Hospital for the Sick during the year.....	2,893 50	
Balance on hand Fourth Month 28th, 1894.....	235 56	
	<hr/>	3,129 06

## Receipts for Hospital for the Insane:

Department for women.

Balance on hand Fourth Month

28th, 1894..... 4,961 31

Receipts for the year..... 129,516 37

---

134,477 68

Department for men.

Balance on hand Fourth Month

28th, 1894..... 6,604 47

Receipts for the year.. 99,906 20

---

106,510 67

---

\$521,488 99

## PAYMENTS.

Managers' Drafts for Salary of the

Treasurer..... \$1,000 00

Managers' Drafts for Salary of the

Officers of Insane Department. .... 14,300 00

Paid Incidental Expenses, Taxes and

Repairs to Real Estate..... 4,273 99

Paid Interest on Money specifically

given to Hospital for Insane..... 6,714 33

Paid Hospital for Insane for Board of

Patients on Shield's Fund..... 4,628 00

Paid for Repairs, Wages and Stock, at

Delaware County Farms..... 13,519 48

Paid on account of New Hospital and

Improvements..... 111,908 09

Paid for Investments..... 1,250 00

Paid Interest on Hunt Fund Endow-

ment..... 2,250 00

Paid on account of the History of the

Hospital..... 1,500 00

Paid for Stock of Philadelphia Delaware

County Railroad Company.....

---

\$161,343 89

Expenditures of Hospital for the Sick

during the year..... 88,420 38

Balance on hand Fourth Month

27th, 1895..... 508 68

---

\$88,929 06



## Expenditures of Hospital for Insane:

Department for women.

Balance on hand Fourth Month

27th, 1895..... 4,722 99

Expenditures for the year..... 129,754 69

---

134,477 68

Department for men.

Expenditures for the year..... 103,911 14

Balance on hand Fourth Month

27th, 1895..... 2,799 53

---

106,510 67

Balance in the Treasurer's hands on

Deposit in the Provident Life and

Trust Company of Philadelphia.....

---

\$30,227 69

---

\$521,488 99

RECEIPTS AND PAYMENTS  
OF  
JONATHAN G. WILLIAMS, STEWARD,  
OF THE  
PENNSYLVANIA HOSPITAL,  
IN THE YEAR ENDING FOURTH MONTH 25th, 1895.

PAYMENTS.

MEDICAL DEPARTMENT.

Medicines.....	\$2,836 75	
Wine.....	132 45	
Spirits.....	737 67	
Porter, Ale, etc.....	5 00	
Surgical Instruments and Appliances..	1,792 71	
Muslin for Bandages.....	877 06	
Splints, etc.....	565 27	
Charpie, Oakum, Cotton, etc.....	1,457 83	
Disinfectants.....	36 38	
	<hr/>	\$8,441 12

HOUSEHOLD EXPENSES.

Meat, 112,654 lbs. ....	\$11,267 44	
Fish.....	775 84	
Poultry, 13,498 lbs ....	1,992 23	
Eggs, 7,326 doz.....	1,434 66	
Butter, 9,003 lbs.....	2,051 00	
Vegetables.....	2,338 76	
Fruit.....	1,129 91	
Cheese.....	57 23	
Bread, 48,329 lbs.. .	1,620 56	
Biscuit.. .	90 87	
Flour and Meal.....	156 65	
Rice.....	90 01	
Salt.....	17 45	
Spice and Pickles ....	73 80	
	<hr/>	
Carried Forward. ....	\$23,096 41	

Brought forward. ....	\$23,096 41	
Apollinaris and Ginger Ale. ....	91 50	
Sugar. ....	708 02	
Tea ....	154 72	
Coffee, 2,873 lbs. ....	697 58	
Chocolate. ....	9 90	
Milk, 97,138 qts. ....	4,838 46	
Ice Cream and Cake.. ....	97 13	
Lard. ....	150 33	
Macaroni, Corn Starch, etc. ....	86 51	
Molasses and Honey. ....	17 61	
Ice, 322½ tons. ....	1,472 82	
	<hr/>	31,420 99

## FURNITURE, FUEL, ETC.

Furniture. ....	210 23	
Furnishing and Dry Goods. ....	2,266 90	
Bedding. ....	362 05	
Coal, 1,812½ tons. ....	5,872 23	
Charcoal. ....	3 50	
Gas. ....	2,925 65	
Candles and Burning Oil. ....	43 05	
Starch and Indigo. ....	80 30	
Soap and Sal Soda. ....	692 43	
Water Rent. ....	158 62	
	<hr/>	12,614 96

## HORSES, CARRIAGES AND FEED.

Fodder. ....	\$352 08	
Horse Shoeing. ....	108 75	
Carriages and Harness. ....	271 02	
	<hr/>	731 85

## REPAIRS AND IMPROVEMENTS.

Heating Apparatus and Machinery. ....	\$394 20	
Brick Laying. ....	33 05	
Carpentering and Material. ....	900 34	
Painting and Glazing. ....	91 15	
Roofing, Spouting, etc. ....	2 30	
Plumbing and Gas-fitting. ....	126 92	
Hardware, etc. ....	516 32	
Kitchen Ranges. ....	36 63	
	<hr/>	2,100 91
Salaries and Wages. ....		23,530 40



## MISCELLANEOUS.

Garden and Grounds. ....	\$69 31	
Clothing for Patients. ....	360 62	
Medical Library. ....	222 20	
Stationery and Printing. ....	905 81	
Telephone. ....	320 50	
Incidentals. ....	1,847 71	
Patients' Library. ....	200 00	
	<hr/>	3,926 15

## NEW FURNISHING AND IMPROVEMENTS.

Ambulance, Rubber tires, etc. ....	\$1,000 00	
Bedding. ....	634 00	
Instruments. ....	500 00	
Furnishing. ....	600 00	
Heating Apparatus ....	463 00	
Improvements. ....	1,557 00	
Furnishing Nurses and Diet Kitchens.	900 00	
	<hr/>	5,654 00
Balance on hand Fourth Month 25th, 1895. ....		508 68
		<hr/>
		\$88,929 06

## RECEIPTS.

Balance on hand Fourth Month 28th, 1894. ....		\$235 56
Board of Patients. ....	\$2,089 03	
Nursing. ....	91 74	
Discounts. ....	44 39	
Managers' Fines. ....	10 00	
Interest on Deposits. ....	31 93	
Donations. ....	310 00	
Articles Sold. ....	286 41	
Ambulance Hire. ....	30 00	
	<hr/>	2,893 50
From the Treasurer. ....		85,800 00
		<hr/>
		\$88 929 06

Examined and found correct, Fifth Month 3rd, 1895.

JOS. E. GILLINGHAM,  
EFFINGHAM B. MORRIS,  
BENJ. H. SHOEMAKER,  
ALEXANDER BIDDLE.

## GIFTS

## RECEIVED BY THE STEWARD.

John A. Neff, cut flowers.  
 Henry C. Coates, cut flowers many times.  
 Master Harry Merrihew, toys for Children's Ward.  
 Young Men's Presbyterian League, magazines.  
 A. L. Chamberlain, barrel sweet potatoes.  
 W. S. & M. Lieber, one gas stove.  
 Junior Auxiliary of the Church of the Redeemer, Bryn Mawr,  
 Pa., cut flowers many times.  
 Miss A. W. Titus, picture to Children's Ward.  
 Miss Edith Maull, cut flowers.  
 Mrs. Bartol, magazines.  
 Memorial Band of King's Daughters, basket of fruit for children.  
 Geo. C. Harlan, M. D., book on care of the eye.  
 Miss E. A. Ewing, linen.  
 Harry Hinckle, one cake.  
 Wood, christmas tree.  
 Royal Cocoa & Chocolate Co., one box Cocoa.  
 Andrew Marshall, one cake.  
 Mrs. Benson, toys for christmas tree.  
 J. W. Dickerson, reading matter.  
 The Misses Blanchard, fruit, candy and plants for Christmas.  
 R. E. Monogan, pictures for children.  
 The Misses Blanchard, barrel white grapes.  
 Miss S. Conover, christmas green.  
 C. Ellen Rhone, crutches.  
 The Misses Blanchard, Easter lilies.  
 A. A. Tobiason, linen and magazines.  
 John Story Jenks, magazines.  
 Charles Norris, magazines.  
 Dr. William Hunt, surgical appliances.  
 Miss S. Conover, Easter gifts to nurses.  
 Hugh Graham, lot of roses.  
 Jos. E. Gillingham, five bay trees.  
 Sarah A. Brock, toys and books for children.  
 Mr. Reid, 40 sth. 16th, cut flowers.  
*Public Ledger, Evening Telegraph, The Record, The Times,*  
*North American, The Press, The Call, The Item,* for daily  
 editions of their papers.



STATISTICS  
OF THE  
PENNSYLVANIA HOSPITAL,  
DEPARTMENT FOR THE SICK,  
FOR THE YEAR ENDING FOURTH MONTH 27th, 1895.

	Pay.	Free.	Total.
Number of patients remaining in the Hos- pital Fourth Month 28th, 1894 . . . . .	8	176	184
Admitted during the year . . . . .	57	2318	2375
Treated during the year . . . . .	65	2494	2559
Discharged during the year. . . . .	62	2287	2349
Remaining Fourth Month 27th, 1895 . . . . .	3	207	210

Average number of patients maintained, 175.6.

Average time of each patient, 25.05 days.

Average number of pay patients, 2.3.

“ “ “ free “ 173.3.

Average cost per week for each patient, \$9.11.

Of the patients discharged

The proportion cured was . . . . .	74.39	per cent.
“ “ relieved . . . . .	12.62	“
“ “ removed without material improvement . . . . .	1.57	“
“ “ died . . . . .	11.42	“
	100.00	

Deducting eighty-six who died within twenty-four hours after entering the Hospital, makes the percentage of deaths 7.75.

Of the 2375 patients admitted during the year there were :

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Under 18 years of age . . . . .	212	109	321
Single . . . . .	782	198	980
Married . . . . .	581	271	852
Widowed . . . . .	110	112	222
	1685	690	2375

## Cases of accidental injury remaining in the Hospital Fourth

Month 28th, 1894.....	44
Admitted during the year.....	600
	<hr/>
Treated in the house.....	644

There were treated in the Receiving Wards during the year

(8355 of whom did not remain in the house). ..... 8955

Since the foundation of the Hospital in 1751, there have been admitted 134,472 patients, of whom 97,636 were poor persons, supported at the expense of the Institution. Of these 134,472 patients there have been

Cured.....	87,535
Relieved or improved.....	22,373
Left the Hospital without material improvement.	9,026
Pregnant women safely delivered.....	1,366
Infants born.....	1,285
Died.....	12,677
Remaining.....	210
	<hr/>
	134,472

Table exhibiting the number of natives of the United States and of foreign countries received into the Hospital during the last ten years.

	United States.	Ireland.	Russia.	Other countries.
1886	973	543	18	590
1887	1,002	595	28	654
1888	1,085	555	41	684
1889	1,032	477	79	613
1890	1,059	432	83	651
1891	1,087	429	113	667
1892	924	339	166	580
1893	1,028	359	203	550
1884	1,012	325	251	621
1895	1,069	297	234	775
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
	10,396	4,351	1,216	6,382

## NATIVITY OF PATIENTS.

Born in Australia.....	3
“ Austria.....	31
“ Assyria.....	3
“ Asia Minor.....	2
“ Alsace.....	1
“ Africa.....	3
“ Belgium.....	1
“ Bavaria.....	1
“ Bohemia.....	1
“ Canada.....	3
“ Cuba.....	2
“ Denmark.....	2
“ England.....	107
“ France.....	13
“ Finland.....	3
“ Germany.....	164
“ Greece.....	4
“ Holland.....	6
“ Hungary.....	11
“ Ireland.....	297
“ Italy.....	246
“ Isle of St. Helena.....	1
“ Jamaica.....	2
“ Malta.....	1
“ Nova Scotia.....	2
“ New Brunswick.....	2
“ Poland.....	25
“ Prussia.....	1
“ Russia.....	234
“ Roumania.....	5
“ Scotland.....	36
“ Spain and Portugal.....	6
“ Sweden and Norway.....	43
“ Switzerland.....	3
“ Syria.....	6
“ Slavonia.....	1
“ United States (Philadelphia 586).....	1069
“ Unknown.....	26
“ Wales.....	2
“ West Indies.....	6



# EMPLOYMENT

OF

## PATIENTS ADMITTED DURING THE YEAR.

Artist.....	1	Electricians.....	5
Actors.....	9	Farmers.....	38
Agents.....	14	Fisherman.....	1
Butchers.....	13	Firemen.....	28
Bakers.....	14	Florist.....	1
Barbers.....	19	Furriers.....	2
Bricklayers.....	11	Factory Hands.....	11
Boiler-makers.....	2	Flower-maker.....	1
Blacksmiths.....	7	Gardeners.....	2
Broom-makers.....	3	Gas-fitters.....	11
Broker.....	1	Glazier.....	1
Bartenders.....	9	Glassblowers.....	3
Book-keepers.....	7	Horse-trainer.....	1
Book-binder.....	1	Hunter.....	1
Basket-makers.....	2	Housewives.....	128
Brewers.....	3	Hatters.....	2
Bottler.....	1	Hucksters.....	5
Builders.....	6	Inspectors.....	2
Button-maker.....	1	Infancy.....	6
Clerks.....	34	Jockeys.....	4
Carpenters.....	28	Jewelers.....	2
Cooks.....	31	Janitors.....	4
Car-driver.....	1	Junk-dealer.....	1
Cigar-makers.....	14	Lawyer.....	1
Cooper.....	1	Laborers.....	536
Cab-drivers.....	2	Laundresses.....	20
Contractor.....	1	Letter-carriers.....	2
Coppersmiths.....	3	Lamp-lighter.....	1
Custom-house Officer.....	1	Locksmith.....	1
Cabinet-makers.....	6	Longshoremen.....	46
Commission Merchants.....	12	Moulders.....	20
Cashiers.....	3	Machinists.....	21
Canvasser.....	1	Mechanics.....	19
Children.....	150	Merchants.....	14
Chemists.....	3	Miners.....	21
Corset-maker.....	1	Musicians.....	9
Coachmen.....	91	Mill-hands.....	22
Confectioners.....	9	Motermen.....	2
Drummers.....	25	Manufacturers.....	7
Druggists.....	5	Mill Girls.....	14
Dairyman.....	1	Milkman.....	6
Dyers.....	5	Milliner.....	1
Domestics.....	297	Morocco-worker.....	1
Dress-makers.....	13	Newsboys.....	17
Engineers.....	15	Nurses.....	11
Errand Boys.....	17	Oystermen.....	3

Printers.....	16	Showman ..	1
Planters .....	2	Seamstresses.....	22
Peddlers.....	25	School .....	38
Painters .....	16	Stone-masons.....	6
Paper-hanger.....	1	Surveyor .....	1
Police Officers.....	13	Saloon-keeper .....	1
Plumbers .....	6	Store-keepers. ....	2
Porters .....	6	Soap-maker .....	1
Pugilist.....	1	Telegraph Lineman. ....	1
Railroad Men.....	22	Telegraph Operators. ....	2
Riggers .....	5	Tailors .....	54
Reporters .....	2	Tinsmiths .....	10
Roofers.....	3	Tavern-keepers.....	2
Slaters .....	2	Upholsterers. ....	5
Shoemakers .....	18	Unclassified .....	9
School Teachers.....	8	Umbrella-maker ....	1
Stone-cutters.....	13	Watchmen .....	2
Students.....	2	Watch-maker.....	1
Sailors. ....	55	Waiters.....	53
Saddlers .....	2	Wheelwright .....	1
Steamboatmen. ....	3	Weavers .....	16
Shoe-blacks .....	4		
Stock-raisers.....	2		
		Total.....	2375







SLEEPING ROOM—NURSES' HOUSE.



PRIVATE ROOM—MEMORIAL WARDS.



## ABSTRACT OF CASES.

SURGICAL CASES.		Cured.	Improved.	Unimproved.	Died.	Died within 24 hours.	Remaining.	Total.
INJURIES AND DISEASES OF BONES AND JOINTS—								
Fracture of Clavicle.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	5
“ Femur, compound.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2
“ “ simple.....	18	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	3	23
“ “ “ double.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	2
“ “ “ neck.....	15	1	.....	.....	1	.....	3	20
“ Fibula.....	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	17
“ Humerus, compound.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3
“ “ simple.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
“ “ “ neck.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4
“ Maxilla Superior, compound..	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3
“ “ Inferior “ ..	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
“ “ “ simple.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	4
“ Metatarsus, compound.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
“ “ simple.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4
“ Metacarpus, compound.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
“ “ simple.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
“ Multiple.....	7	1	.....	.....	1	3	1	13
“ Nose, compound.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
“ “ simple.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
“ Patella.....	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	8
“ Phalanx, compound.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
“ Pelvis, compound.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
“ “ simple.....	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6
“ Ribs.....	9	1	.....	.....	2	.....	1	13
“ Radius, simple.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
“ “ “ Colles’.....	3	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	5
“ “ “ double.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
“ Radius and Ulna, compound..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1
“ “ “ simple.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2
“ Skull, compound.....	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	1	9
“ “ “ depressed.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	1	6
“ “ simple.....	7	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	2	10
“ “ “ base.....	1	1	.....	.....	1	6	.....	9
“ Scapula.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2
“ Tibia.....	18	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	23
“ “ compound.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
“ Tibia and Fibula, compound .	7	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	2	10
“ “ “ “ double.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	1
“ “ “ “ comminuted.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
“ “ “ simple.....	35	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	43
“ Thyroid Cartilage.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1
“ Ulna, double.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
“ Ununited.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	3
“ Vertebra.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	1
Crush of Arm.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3
“ “ Forearm.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3

ABSTRACT OF CASES.—*Continued.*

SURGICAL CASES.	Cured.	Improved.	Unimproved.	Died.	Died within 24 hours.	Remaining.	Total.
Crush of Body, general.....	...	...	...	...	5	...	5
“ “ Face.....	2	...	...	...	...	...	2
“ “ Foot.....	4	...	...	1	...	1	5
“ “ Hand.....	2	...	...	...	...	...	3
“ “ Leg.....	3	...	...	...	1	1	5
“ “ Pelvis.....	1	...	...	...	1	...	2
“ “ Phalanx.....	12	...	...	...	...	2	14
“ “ Thigh.....	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
“ “ “ double.....	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
Luxation of Ankle.....	2	...	...	...	...	...	2
“ Clavicle.....	2	...	...	...	...	...	2
“ Femur.....	1	...	...	...	...	...	1
“ Humerus.....	1	...	...	...	...	...	1
“ Metacarpal, compound.....	1	...	...	...	...	...	1
“ Patella.....	1	...	...	...	...	...	1
“ Semi Lunar Cartilage.....	2.	...	...	...	...	...	2
Anchylrosis of Elbow.....	1	...	...	...	...	...	1
“ Knee.....	2	...	...	...	...	1	3
Arthritis of Ankle.....	1	1	...	...	...	...	2
“ Knee.....	1	...	...	...	...	2	3
“ “ Tubercular.....	3	...	...	...	...	...	3
Bursitis of Ankle.....	1	...	...	...	...	...	1
“ “ Suppurative.....	1	...	...	...	...	...	1
“ Knee.....	2	1	...	...	...	...	3
Caries of Vertebra.....	1	...	...	...	...	...	1
Coxalgia.....	4	4	...	1	...	3	12
“ Tubercular.....	...	1	...	...	...	...	1
Genu Valga.....	1	...	...	...	...	...	1
Necrosis of Clavicle.....	...	1	...	...	...	...	1
“ Facial Bones.....	3	...	...	...	...	...	3
“ Femur.....	1	1	...	...	...	...	2
“ Fibula.....	...	...	...	...	...	1	1
“ Pelvis.....	...	1	...	...	...	...	1
“ Phalanx.....	2	...	...	...	...	...	2
“ Ribs.....	2	...	...	...	...	...	2
“ Scapula.....	1	...	...	...	...	...	1
“ Tibia.....	8	1	...	...	...	3	12
Osteo Malacia.....	...	...	...	1	...	...	1
Osteitis of Tibia.....	1	...	...	...	...	...	1
Periarthritis of Shoulder.....	1	...	...	...	...	...	1
Periostitis of Costal Cartilages.....	...	...	...	...	...	1	1
“ Fibula.....	1	...	...	...	...	...	1
“ Tibia.....	2	1	...	...	...	...	3
Synovitis of Knee.....	17	1	...	...	...	5	23
Sprain of Ankle.....	45	...	...	*1	...	8	54
“ Back.....	4	...	...	...	...	...	4
“ Knee.....	3	...	...	...	...	...	3
Sprain of Neck.....	...	1	...	...	...	...	1

\* Died from delirium tremens.



ABSTRACT OF CASES.—*Continued.*

SURGICAL CASES.	Cured.	Improved.	Unimproved.	Died.	Died within 24 hours.	Remaining.	Total.
Sprain of Thigh.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
“ Wrist.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
Talipes Varus .....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	2
“ Valgus.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
INJURIES TO SOFT PARTS—							
Adenitis .....	4	1	1	.....	.....	2	8
“ Tubercular.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	1	3
Burn or Scald of Extremities.....	6	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	7
“ “ Face.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	6
“ “ General.....	3	2	.....	1	15	.....	21
“ “ Trunk.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4
Concussion of Brain .....	19	1	.....	1	2	.....	23
Contusion of Extremities .....	55	.....	1	*1	.....	5	62
“ General .....	13	.....	.....	1	1	1	16
“ Head .....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
“ Trunk.....	26	1	.....	.....	.....	2	29
Cellulitis of Arm .....	4	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
“ Face.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2
“ Foot.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4
“ Hand.....	3	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	4
“ Leg .....	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6
“ Neck.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2
“ Pelvis.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2
Ruptured Muscles of Leg .....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2
Wound, Contused, of Face .....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
“ Gunshot, of Abdomen, penetrating .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	2
“ “ Extremities.....	13	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	13
“ “ Face .....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3
“ “ Head.....	1	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	4
“ “ Thorax.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2
“ “ “ penetrating....	2	.....	.....	1	1	.....	4
“ Incised, of Back .....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
“ “ Head.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4
“ “ Neck.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3
“ Lacerated, of Extremities.....	26	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	28
“ “ Head.....	14	.....	.....	1	.....	1	16
“ “ Trunk .....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3
“ Punctured, of Abdomen, penetrating .....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3
“ “ Extremities.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4
“ “ Thorax .....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2
“ “ “ penetrating....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3
“ Poisoned.....	11	1	.....	.....	.....	1	13
DISEASES OF THE EYE AND EAR—							
Cataract.....	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7
Conjunctivitis .....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
Corneal Ulcer.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	2
Dislocation of Lens .....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1

\* Died from delirium tremens.

ABSTRACT OF CASES.—*Continued.*

SURGICAL CASES.	Cured.	Improved.	Unimproved.	Died.	Died within 24 hours.	Remaining.	Total.
Enucleation of Eyeball.....	1	....	....	....	....	....	1
Ectropion.....	1	....	....	....	....	....	1
Gumma of Iris.....	1	....	....	....	....	....	1
Hernia of Iris.....	1	....	....	....	....	....	1
Keratitis.....	2	2	....	....	....	....	4
Ophthalmia (Traumatic).....	2	....	....	....	....	....	2
Otitis.....	6	....	....	....	....	1	7
Panophthalmitis.....	1	....	....	....	....	....	1
Rupture of Eyeball.....	6	1	....	....	....	....	7
Specific Iritis.....	4	....	....	....	....	1	5
Symblepharon.....	1	....	....	....	....	....	1
Tumor of Orbit.....	1	....	....	....	....	....	1
Trichiasis with Pannus.....	....	1	....	....	....	....	1
TUMORS—							
Angelioma of Nose.....	1	....	....	....	....	....	1
Carcinoma of Breast.....	3	....	1	2	....	....	6
“ Bladder.....	....	....	....	1	....	....	1
“ Colon.....	....	1	1	....	....	1	3
“ Oesophagus.....	....	1	....	....	....	....	2
“ Penis.....	1	....	....	....	....	....	1
“ Stomach.....	....	....	....	2	....	....	2
“ Spleen.....	....	....	....	1	....	....	1
Condyloma.....	1	....	....	....	....	....	1
Cyst.....	8	....	....	....	....	1	9
Cerebral Tumor.....	....	2	....	1	....	....	3
Dermoid Cyst of Ovary.....	....	....	....	*1	....	....	1
Epithelioma of Back.....	1	....	....	....	....	....	1
“ Face.....	1	1	....	....	....	1	3
“ Lip.....	1	....	....	....	....	1	2
“ Penis.....	1	....	....	....	....	....	1
“ Uterus.....	....	....	1	....	....	....	1
Fibromata of Ears.....	....	....	....	....	....	1	1
Fibroma of Breast.....	1	....	....	....	....	....	1
Goiter, Exophthalmic.....	1	....	....	....	....	....	1
Haematoma of Leg.....	1	....	....	....	....	....	1
Lipoma.....	6	....	....	....	....	....	6
Lymphoma.....	4	....	....	....	....	....	4
Osteochondroma of Tibia.....	....	....	1	....	....	....	1
Osteo-Sarcoma.....	....	1	....	....	....	....	1
Ovarian Tumor.....	1	2	....	....	....	....	3
Sarcoma of Breast.....	1	....	....	....	....	1	2
“ Neck.....	1	....	....	....	....	1	2
“ Prostate.....	1	....	....	1	....	....	2
“ Pancreas.....	....	....	....	1	....	....	1
“ Testicle.....	1	....	....	....	....	1	2
DISEASES OF THE VASCULAR SYSTEM—							
Aneurism of Aorta.....	....	2	1	1	....	....	4

\* Died from Hepatic Abscesses.

ABSTRACT OF CASES.—*Continued.*

SURGICAL CASES.	Cured.	Improved.	Unimproved.	Died.	Died within 24 hours.	Remaining.	Total.
Aneurism of Aorta, Abdominal.....		....	....	....	....	1	1
“ Femoral.....	1	....	....	....	....		1
“ Ophthalmic.....	1	....	....	....	....		1
Hemorrhoids, External.....	15	1	....	....	....	1	17
“ Internal.....	....	2	....	....	....		2
Phlebitis.....	2	2	....	....	....		4
“ Tubercular.....	....	....	....	1	....		1
“ Ascending Vena Cava.....	....	....	....	1	....		1
Thrombus.....	....	....	1	....	....		1
Varicose Veins.....	....	....	....	....	....	1	1
DISEASES OF THE URINARY ORGANS—							
Floating Kidney.....	....	1	....	....	....		1
Hypertrophy of Prostate.....	2	2	....	....	....		4
Retention of Urine.....	10	1	....	2	....	2	15
Rupture of Urethra.....	....	....	....	....	....	1	1
“ Bladder.....	....	....	....	1	....		1
Stricture.....	6	1	....	....	....		7
Urethral Calculus.....	1	....	....	....	....		1
DISEASES OF THE ORGANS OF GENERATION—							
Bubo.....	15	2	....	....	....		17
Chancroid.....	4	....	....	....	....		4
Epididymitis.....	2	....	....	....	....		2
Gonorrhea.....	12	1	....	....	....		13
Hydrocele.....	6	....	....	....	....	2	8
Hypospadias.....	2	....	....	....	....		2
Laceration of Cervix.....	1	....	....	....	....	1	2
“ “ Perineum (old).....	2	2	....	....	....		4
Orchitis.....	8	....	....	....	....		8
Phimosis.....	8	....	....	....	....	3	11
Paraphimosis.....	1	1	....	....	....		2
Pyo. Salpinx.....	2	....	....	....	....		2
“ “ (Double).....	2	....	....	1	....	1	4
Prolapsus Uteri.....	2	....	....	....	....	1	3
“ Ovary.....	....	....	....	....	....	1	1
Salpyngitis.....	2	....	....	....	....		2
Stenosis of Os Uteri.....	1	....	....	....	....		1
Syphilis, Primary.....	3	....	....	....	....		3
“ Secondary.....	....	2	....	....	....		2
“ Tertiary.....	2	7	1	....	....	1	11
Undescended Testicle.....	1	....	....	....	....		1
Uterine Polypus.....	....	....	....	....	....		....
Varicocele.....	2	....	....	....	....	1	3
DISEASES OF THE RECTUM AND ANUS—							
Fissure, Anal.....	1	....	....	....	....		1
Fistula in Ano.....	21	3	....	*1	....	7	32
Prolapsus Recti.....	2	....	....	....	....		2
Stricture of Rectum.....	1	....	....	....	....		1

\* Died of Kidney Trouble.



ABSTRACT OF CASES.—Continued.

SURGICAL CASES.	Cured.	Improved.	Unimproved.	Died.	Died within 24 hours.	Remaining	Total.
MISCELLANEOUS—							
Abscess, Arm.....	2	....	....	....	....	1	3
“ Axillary .....	5	....	....	....	....	1	6
“ Back.....	3	....	....	....	....	....	3
“ Buttock.....	3	....	....	....	....	....	3
“ Gall Bladder.....	....	1	....	....	....	....	1
“ Groin.....	1	....	....	....	....	....	1
“ Hepatic .....	1	1	....	....	....	....	2
“ Head.....	1	....	....	....	....	....	1
“ Hip.....	....	....	1	....	....	....	1
“ Ischio Rectal.....	4	....	....	....	....	....	4
“ Jaw .....	2	....	....	....	....	....	2
“ Knee.....	1	....	....	....	....	1	2
“ Leg.....	7	....	....	....	....	2	9
“ Mammary.....	1	....	....	....	....	1	2
“ Neck .....	6	....	....	....	....	....	6
“ Palmar.....	8	1	....	....	....	1	10
“ Perineal.....	3	....	....	1	....	1	5
“ Peri. Nephritic.....	1	....	....	....	....	1	1
“ Psoas.....	....	1	....	....	....	....	1
“ Residual.....	1	....	....	....	....	....	1
“ Scalp .....	1	....	....	....	....	....	1
“ Subperiosteal.....	1	....	....	....	....	....	1
“ Scrotal .....	1	....	....	....	....	....	1
“ Vulva.....	3	....	....	....	....	....	3
Carbuncle.....	5	....	....	....	....	....	5
Cicatricial Contraction.....	3	....	....	....	....	....	3
Epistaxes.....	2	....	....	....	....	....	2
Foreign Body in Eye.....	1	....	....	....	....	....	1
Frozen Extremities .....	6	....	....	....	....	4	10
Fragilitas Ossium.....	....	2	....	....	....	....	2
Gangrene of Foot.....	1	....	....	....	....	....	1
“ Leg.....	1	....	....	1	....	....	2
“ Scrotum.....	....	....	....	....	....	1	1
Hernia, Inguinal, direct.....	11	....	....	....	....	3	14
“ “ double.....	1	....	....	....	....	1	2
“ “ incarcerated.....	1	....	....	....	....	....	1
“ “ strangulated.....	5	....	....	2	2	....	9
“ Femoral, “.....	3	....	....	....	....	....	3
Irritable Stump.....	1	....	....	....	....	....	1
Mastoid Disease.....	....	....	....	....	....	1	1
Nævus.....	3	....	....	*1	....	....	4
Nocturnal Enuresis.....	1	....	....	....	....	....	1
Tetanus .....	1	....	....	2	1	....	4
Ulcer of Arm.....	2	....	....	....	....	....	2
“ Anus .....	1	....	....	....	....	....	1
“ Foot .....	....	....	....	....	....	1	1
“ Leg.....	27	2	....	....	....	3	32
	972	80	12	45	53	136	1298

\* Died of Scarlet Fever.

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WARD—MEMORIAL BUILDING.



## ABSTRACT OF CASES.

MEDICAL CASES.	Cured.	Improved.	Unimproved.	Died.	Died within 24 hours.	Remaining.	Total.
GENERAL DISEASES—							
Alcoholism.....	33	1	.....	.....	.....	2	36
Anæmia.....	3	1	.....	.....	.....	1	5
“ Pernicious.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	1	3
Beri Beri.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
Chlorosis.....	4	3	1	.....	.....	2	10
Diabetes Mellitus.....	.....	2	1	1	1	.....	5
Debility.....	5	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	7
“ Senile.....	.....	3	2	1	.....	1	7
Diphtheria.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	†5
Erysipelas.....	15	.....	.....	1	.....	1	17
“ Pharyngeal.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
*Fever, Typhoid.....	110	1	.....	19	.....	13	143
“ Simple continued.....	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7
“ Malarial.....	39	1	.....	.....	.....	1	41
“ Catarrhal.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
Febricula.....	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7
Heat Exhaustion.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4
Inanition.....	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	3
Influenza.....	24	1	.....	.....	.....	1	26
Lead Poisoning, chronic.....	4	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
Opium Habit.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	2
Rheumatism, Acute.....	57	12	.....	.....	.....	6	75
“ Sub-acute.....	5	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	9
“ Chronic.....	1	2	1	.....	.....	1	5
“ Gonorrhœal.....	1	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	3
“ Muscular.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3
Scurvy.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
Septicæmia.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	2
Smallpox.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	†1
Syncope.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2
Scarletina.....	3	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	4
Thermic Fever.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3
Uræmia.....	1	.....	.....	2	5	.....	8
DISEASES OF THE SKIN—							
Dermatitis Venenata.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2
Eczema.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2
Psoriasis.....	1	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	3
Scabies.....	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....	4
POISONING—							
Carbolic Acid.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	2
Illuminating Gas.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	1
Lead, Acute.....	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	9
Opium.....	1	.....	.....	1	1	.....	3
Phosphorus.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	1
Rhus.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4
DISEASES OF RESPIRATORY ORGANS—							
Asthma.....	6	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	8
Bronchitis, Acute.....	22	2	.....	.....	.....	1	25

\*See page 42. †Sent to Municipal Hospital. ‡Sent to Municipal Hospital. || Cured of attack.

ABSTRACT OF CASES.—*Continued.*

MEDICAL CASES.	Cured.	Improved.	Unimproved.	Died.	Died within 24 hours.	Remaining.	Total.
Bronchitis, Chronic. ....	1	2	...	...	...	...	3
Congestion of Lungs ....	...	...	1	...	...	...	1
Empyema ....	1	...	...	1	...	...	2
Emphysema ....	...	2	...	...	...	...	2
Pleurisy, Acute. ....	8	...	...	...	...	1	9
“ Chronic. ....	...	2	...	...	...	...	2
“ with effusion. ....	1	1	...	...	...	1	3
Pharyngitis ....	3	...	...	...	...	...	3
Pulmonary Fibrosis. ....	...	1	...	...	...	...	1
Phthisis, Incipient. ....	2	4	1	3	...	...	10
“ Pulmonalis. ....	...	14	3	13	1	4	35
Pneumonia, Croupous. ....	47	3	...	15	3	9	77
“ Catarrhal. ....	51	7	1	4	...	3	66
“ Traumatic. ....	...	1	...	...	...	...	1
Quinsy ....	1	...	...	...	...	...	1
DISEASES OF THE DIGESTIVE ORGANS—							
*Appendicitis. ....	12	1	1	5	1	...	20
Cholera Infantum. ....	...	...	...	...	2	...	2
Constipation. ....	12	2	...	...	...	...	14
Cirrhosis of Liver. ....	...	3	...	4	...	1	8
Diarrhœa, Acute. ....	10	1	...	...	...	...	11
“ Chronic. ....	...	2	...	...	...	...	2
Dysentery ....	10	...	...	...	...	...	10
Dyspepsia. ....	9	2	...	...	...	...	11
Enteritis, Acute. ....	3	2	...	3	...	...	8
Entero-colitis. ....	1	...	...	1	2	...	4
Gastritis, Acute. ....	41	3	1	...	...	2	47
“ Chronic. ....	1	4	1	...	...	1	5
Gastro-enteritis. ....	...	...	...	...	2	...	2
Gastric Ulcer. ....	3	...	...	...	...	...	3
Hepatic Congestion. ....	1	1	...	...	...	...	2
Intestinal Obstruction. ....	...	...	...	1	...	...	1
“ Impaction. ....	1	...	...	...	...	...	1
Intussusception. ....	1	...	...	...	1	...	2
Jaundice, Catarrhal. ....	11	2	1	...	...	...	12
“ Obstructive. ....	1	2	...	...	...	...	3
Lead Colic. ....	11	...	...	...	...	...	11
Marasmus. ....	...	...	...	1	1	...	2
Peritonitis, Acute. ....	4	1	...	3	1	...	9
“ Chronic. ....	...	1	...	...	...	...	1
“ Pelvic. ....	11	...	...	...	...	...	11
“ Tubercular. ....	...	1	...	1	...	...	2
Tonsillitis. ....	36	...	...	...	...	...	36
Typhlitis. ....	1	...	...	1	...	...	2
DISEASES OF THE NERVOUS ORGANS—							
Cephalalgia. ....	1	...	...	...	...	...	1
Cerebral Fibrosis. ....	2	1	...	...	...	...	3
Cerebral Hemorrhage. ....	1	2	...	2	5	2	12
Cerebral Congestion. ....	...	...	...	1	...	...	1

\* See page 46 for synopsis.

ABSTRACT OF CASES.—*Continued.*

MEDICAL CASES.	Cured.	Improved.	Unimproved.	Died.	Died within 24 hours.	Remaining.	Total.
Chorea .....	2	...	...	...	...	...	2
Epilepsy.....	...	2	1	...	...	...	3
Hysteria.....	2	5	...	...	...	...	7
Hemiplegia .....	...	3	...	...	...	...	3
Insanity .....	...	...	1	...	...	...	1
Locomotor Ataxia.....	...	1	...	...	...	...	1
Myelitis.....	...	...	...	1	...	...	1
Meningitis .....	1	...	...	8	...	...	9
“ Tubercular .....	...	...	...	4	...	...	4
Neuralgia and Neuritis .....	11	2	2	1	...	...	16
Neurasthenia.....	7	5	...	...	...	...	12
Posterior Sclerosis.....	...	...	...	...	...	1	1
Post. Diphtheretic Paralysis.....	...	...	...	1	...	...	1
Paretic Dementia.....	...	...	...	1	...	...	1
Paralysis .....	...	2	...	...	...	...	2
Sciatica.....	2	1	...	...	...	1	4
DISEASES OF THE VASCULAR SYSTEM—							
Angina Pectoris.....	1	...	...	...	...	...	1
Arterio Capillary Fibrosis .....	1	...	...	...	...	...	1
Arterial Sclerosis .....	2	...	...	2	...	...	4
Endocarditis .....	1	2	...	1	...	...	4
Myo-Carditis.....	...	1	...	...	...	...	1
Pericarditis. ....	1	...	...	3	...	...	4
Valvular Heart Disease.....	...	37	2	10	4	10	63
DISEASES OF THE URINARY ORGANS—							
Cystitis .....	9	4	...	2	...	...	15
Incontinence of Urine.....	2	...	...	1	...	...	3
Nephritis, Acute.....	9	3	...	1	...	2	15
“ Chronic Parenchymatous .....	...	10	1	5	1	2	19
“ “ Interstitial .....	...	12	1	5	...	1	19
“ Tubercular.....	...	...	...	1	...	...	1
Renel Calculus.....	...	1	...	...	...	...	1
DISEASES OF THE GENERATIVE ORGANS—							
Abortion. ....	3	1	...	2	...	1	7
Dysmenorrhea .....	1	1	...	...	...	...	2
Disorders of Pregnancy..	1	1	...	...	...	...	2
Menorrhagia.....	2	...	...	...	...	...	2
Metorrhagia. ....	3	...	...	...	...	...	3
Ovaritis .....	5	1	...	...	...	...	6
Puerperal Eclampsia .....	1	...	...	...	...	...	1
“ Septicæmia.....	...	...	...	1	...	...	1
Retained Placenta.....	1	...	...	...	...	...	1
Threatened Abortion .....	4	1	...	...	...	...	5
MISCELLANEOUS—							
Infants Born.....	3	...	...	...	...	...	3
“ Admitted with Mother. ....	6	...	...	...	...	...	6
Parturition .....	3	...	...	...	...	...	3
	774	213	24	137	33	74	1255



SYNOPSIS OF FATAL CASES OF TYPHOID FEVER IN  
THE PENNSYLVANIA HOSPITAL DURING THE  
YEAR ENDING FIFTH MONTH 1ST, 1895.

**I. J. F.**

HOSPITAL No. 50.

Admitted 4th mo. 2nd, 1894.

Male, white, Norwegian, sailor, aet. 28. Brought to Hospital from steamer. On admission was found to have croupous pneumonia of the right base which had begun five days previously. Was in very bad condition; temperature 105; Pneumonia terminated by lysis 9 days after admission. Developed milk leg (right). Twenty-three days after coming into Hospital his temperature again began to rise and a number of rose-colored spots—disappearing on pressure—appeared on the abdomen, and the spleen became much enlarged. Died eight days after rose-colored spots were first noticed. Temperature during these eight days ranged about 104° and 105° with brief falls due to baths or sponges.

*Autopsy* disclosed a generalized peritonitis with much deposition of lymph. Appendix vermiformis showed marked inflammation of its mucous membrane with several small ulcers. There were two or three large ulcers in Peyer's patches. Colon much distended with yellow faecal material, with numerous points of ulceration throughout its whole extent.

**II. L. Q.**

HOSPITAL No. 129.

Admitted 4th mo. 12th, 1894.

Female, white, American, housewife, aet. 21 years. Admitted on the eighth day of the disease. Very sick on admission; temperature ranged about 103° and 104°—not much affected by baths, attaining high level one hour after bath was given; had very obstinate vomiting and diarrhoea. Twenty-three days after admission temperature reacted normal by lysis and remained down for seven days when it began to gradually ascend without discoverable cause—remained slightly elevated until her death thirteen days later, which was apparently due to exhaustion. Had to be fed by nutritive enemata for some days previous to death.

**III. T. C.**

HOSPITAL No. 51.

Admitted 4th mo. 24th, 1894.

Male, white, English, driver, aet. 19 yrs. Admitted on the ninth day of the disease. Died six days after coming to Hospital; temperature ranged about 103° and 104°. Was reduced a degree or so by baths, but in an hour would have attained the same or in some instances a higher elevation.

**IV. F. M.**

HOSPITAL No. 372.

Admitted 6th mo. 9th, 1894.

Male, white, German, aet. 31 years. Came in on the eighth day of the disease; delirious and very weak on admission. Died four days later.

**V. W. R.**

HOSPITAL No. 612.

Admitted 7th mo. 14th, 1894.

Male, white, American, aet. 21 years. Admitted on the eighth day of the disease; condition so bad that he could not be bathed; abdomen greatly distended from time of admission. Was sponged and guaiacol was tried for the reduction of temperature. Died seven days after admission.

**VI. C. P.**

HOSPITAL No. 651.

Admitted 7th mo. 20th, 1894.

Male, white, German, aet. 25 years. Admitted on the fifteenth day of the disease. Had a very high range of temperature and several very profuse hæmorrhages from the bowels. Died seven days after admission.

**VII. C. C.**

HOSPITAL No. 716.

Admitted 7th mo. 29th, 1894.

Female, white, Irish, aet. 29 years, housewife. Came to the hospital on the eighth day of the disease; temperature persistently high, 104° and 105°. Stood baths so poorly that their use had to be abandoned. They did not effect much reduction of temperature. Died eight days after admission.

**VIII. E. G.**

HOSPITAL No. 729.

Admitted 7th mo. 31st, 1894.

Female, white, American, aet. 18 years, housewife. Came in on the eleventh day of the disease. The day after admission she became wildly delirious with symptoms of meningitis. Died ten days after admission. *Autopsy* revealed many deeply excavated ulcers about the lower part of the ileum. Membranes of brain and upper portion of cord showed evidences of recent inflammation.

**IX. H. M.**

HOSPITAL No. 810.

Admitted 8th mo. 10th, 1894.

Female, white, Scottish, aet. 18 years, housewife. Came in in the third week of the disease. Had an abortion on the fourth day after admission. Died on the fifth day after admission.

**X. M. M.**

HOSPITAL No. 810.

Admitted 8th mo. 11th, 1894.

Male, white, Dane, aet. 29, waiter. Came in on the sixth day of the disease. On admission he had systolic murmurs at the pulmonary, mitral and aortic orifices. It was impossible to determine whether they were functional or organic during life. He was delirious when brought to Hospital and died 8 days after admission. At *autopsy* many typical typhoid ulcers were found. The heart was large, flabby, very deeply stained, otherwise negative.

**XI. D. D.**

HOSPITAL No. 803.

Admitted 8th mo. 11th, 1894.

Male, white, Italian, age unknown. No history of illness obtainable. Had croupous pneumonia of both bases on admission. Died thirteen days after coming in. *Autopsy* revealed typical typhoid ulcers.

**XII. A. J.**

HOSPITAL No. 893.

Admitted 8th mo. 26th, 1894.

Male, white, English, age unknown. Had been sick one week previous to admission. When brought to Hospital was delirious and very weak. Died two days after admission.

**XIII. J. S.**

HOSPITAL No. 899.

Admitted 8th mo. 27th, 1894.

Male, white, Italian, aet. 15 years. Came to Hospital in third week of disease. Was delirious and very sick. Died two days after admission.

**XIV. F. W.**

HOSPITAL No. 918.

Admitted 8th mo. 28th, 1894. Male, white, Irish, aet. 23 years; sailor. Patient removed from his ship on which he had been sick several weeks without any medical attendance. Was stuporous when admitted with symptoms of empyema. Died seven days after admission.

*Autopsy* revealed large collection of pus in right pleural cavity, and many typical typhoid ulcers in ileum.

**XV. M. K.**

HOSPITAL No. 985.

Admitted 9th mo. 10th, 1894.

Male, white, German, aet. 23 years. Came in during fourth week. Wildly delirious and very weak on admission. Died four days after admission.

**XVI. E. D.**

HOSPITAL No. 1441.

Admitted 11th mo. 28th, 1894.

Male, white, American, aet. 23 years. Came in in the third week of the disease. Was very sick and weak on admission. Died fifteen days after coming to the Hospital. Had a number of very profuse hæmorrhages during the week preceding his death.

**XVII. E. A.**

HOSPITAL No. 1944.

Admitted 2d mo. 4th, 1895.

Female, white, American, aet. 43 years; nurse. Came in in third week. Had been delirious for one week previous. Died two days after admission.

*Autopsy* revealed many typical typhoid ulcers in ileum.

**XVIII. P. D.**

HOSPITAL No. 372.

Admitted 4th mo. 1st, 1895.

Male, white, Italian, age unknown. Came in on the thirteenth day of the disease. Was in very bad condition with much hebitude. Died six days after admission.

*Autopsy* revealed many typhoid ulcers in Peyer's patches.

**XIX. T. W.**

HOSPITAL No. 2405.

Admitted 4th mo. 5th, 1895.

Male, white, American, aet. 33 years. Had been sick for one week before coming to Hospital. Had croupous pneumonia of right lung and was very delirious. Many blood casts in urine. Died seven days after admission.

*Autopsy* revealed many typhoid ulcers in ileum, croupous pneumonia of right lung, and hæmorrhagic nephritis.



CASES I and XIV were removed from ships, each suffering a severe illness: one pneumonia, the other empyema. Both had been in unhygienic surroundings, and had lacked proper care.

CASE IX had an abortion on the fourth day after admission.

CASE XI had croupous pneumonia, the symptoms being so severe as to mask those of typhoid.

CASE XII died two days after admission.

CASE XV came to Hospital in the fourth week and died four days after admission.

CASE XVII was admitted in the third week and died in two days.

## SYNOPSIS OF CASES OF APPENDICITIS TREATED DURING THE YEAR.

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**I. R. C.** HOSPITAL No. 266.

Admitted 5th mo. 16th, 1894.

Male, white, Italian, laborer, aet. 15 years. No history of a previous attack. Sick for nine days prior to admission. Coeliotomy was performed a few hours after admission, and an abscess was found in the region of the appendix, entirely shut off from the general abdominal cavity by dense adhesions. In the abscess there was found a round worm twelve inches long. The appendix was not found. Recovery.

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**II. D. L.** HOSPITAL No. 410.

Admitted 6th mo. 14th, 1894.

Male, white, Italian, age 7 years. Died a few hours after admission. Autopsy showed a large diffused abscess in right iliac region. Appendix could not be found.

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**III. D. L.** HOSPITAL No. 466.

Admission 6th mo. 21st, 1894.

Male, white, Russian, aet. 43 years. Had a distinct history of a previous attack some years before. No operation allowed. Treatment, calomel in fractional doses, with the application of belladonna and mercury ointment under a flaxseed poultice to the region of the right iliac fossa. Recovery.

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**IV. I. S.** HOSPITAL No. 472.

Admitted 6th mo. 23d, 1894.

Male, white, Russian, aet. 57 years. Had been sick about one year before his present illness, a bowel trouble, the nature of which could not be determined. He had been sick for a week when admitted to hospital. Declined operation. Treatment, fractional doses of calomel, belladonna and mercury ointment underneath a flaxseed poultice to right side of abdomen. Insisted on going home five days after coming to Hospital. He was slightly improved when discharged.

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**V. J. B.** HOSPITAL No. 505.

Admitted 6th mo. 29th, 1894.

Male, white, American, aet. 10 years. No history of previous attack. Had been sick about one week with vomiting and purging. Was in very poor condition on admission. Coeliotomy was performed the day after admission. An abscess cavity was found in the right iliac fossa. The pus had a distinctly faecal odor. At the bottom of the abscess the appendix was found. It was gangrenous, and there was a perforation in it. The boy never reacted from the operation and died several hours after it.

**VI. M. C.**

HOSPITAL No. 531.

Admitted 7th mo. 3d, 1894.

Female, white, American, aet. 11 years. Eight days previous to admission this little girl received a blow on the abdomen in falling from a swing. Had had intense pain in the right iliac fossa, and her bowels had not moved since the accident. Coeliotomy was performed immediately after admission. Incision made in right iliac fossa. On opening the peritoneum a large gush of pus occurred. The appendix was not found. A faecal fistula formed in the site of the wound but closed completely before she was discharged from Hospital.

**VII. J. H. P.**

HOSPITAL No. 575.

Admitted 7th mo. 7th, 1894.

Male, white, American, aet. 28 years, shoemaker. No history of a previous attack. Six days previous to admission he was kicked in the right side of the abdomen. Since then had been constipated and had much pain in the region where he was kicked. Coeliotomy was performed immediately after admission. Incision made in right iliac fossa. As soon as the peritoneum was opened there was a rush of very foul smelling pus. The appendix was found at the bottom of the abscess cavity. It was gangrenous, contained an enterolith, and was perforated in two places. The appendix was four and one-half inches long. Recovery.

**VIII. C. J. C.**

HOSPITAL No. 633.

Admitted 7th mo. 17th, 1894.

Male, white, American, aet. 39 years; foreman. No history of a previous attack. Ten days previous to admission he had eaten a large quantity of chestnuts. Since then had suffered from intense pain in right side of abdomen. Coeliotomy was performed immediately after admission. Incision made in right iliac fossa. On opening the peritoneum a large quantity of foul pus welled up. Appendix was found in the abscess. It was gangrenous, but there was no perforation. Died nine days after operation from exhaustion.

**IX. W. L.**

HOSPITAL 979.

Admitted 9th mo. 9th, 1894.

Male, white, Irish, aet. 34 years. Three years ago had an attack of appendicitis. For three weeks prior to coming to Hospital he had suffered from diarrhoea, with pain in right iliac region. No discoverable cause for his illness. A distinct mass could be felt in the region of the appendix. Treatment, calomel, in fractional doses, with the application of belladonna and mercury ointment under flaxseed poultices to right iliac region. Recovery.

**X. C. S.**

HOSPITAL No. 1556.

Admitted 12th mo. 12th, 1894.

Male, white, American, lineman; aet. 22 years. No history of a previous attack, although for two years he had suffered from vague attacks of pain in the right iliac region. Present illness began four days before admission, when he had an attack of vomiting just after a heavy meal. Coeliotomy was performed the day after admission. Incision made in right iliac fossa. A large abscess filled with very foul pus was found. The appendix was gangrenous and contained five perforations. It was removed. Recovery.



**XI. I. Z.**

HOSPITAL No. 1575.

Admitted 12th mo. 15th, 1894.

Female, white, Russian, aet. 21 years. No history of a previous attack. Had been sick one week before coming to Hospital. Coeliotomy was performed the day after admission. Incision made in right iliac fossa. An abscess cavity full of very foul pus was opened, and in it was found the appendix which was much inflamed, and had one perforation. Recovery.

**XII. J. C.**

HOSPITAL No. 1682.

Admitted 12th mo. 30th, 1894.

Male, white, English, aet. 32 years ; cook. No history of a previous attack. Had been constipated for one week prior to admission, and, during this period, had taken much purgative medicine. Had persistent vomiting and hiccough for two days previous to admission. Coeliotomy was performed a few hours after admission. Incision made in right iliac region. When the abdominal cavity was opened there was a gush of foul pus. There was a large abscess to outer side, and behind the ascending colon, extending nearly up to the liver, and containing in its centre the appendix, which had sloughed at its extremity so as to have a free opening. There was another abscess cavity filled with excessively foul pus just below the cæcum, and extending down into the pelvis. The appendix was removed. Patient died the following day from exhaustion.

**XIII. P. T.**

HOSPITAL No. 1767.

Admitted 1st mo. 9th, 1895.

Male, white, Irish, aet. 41 years. During the last three years has suffered every few months from attacks similar to the present. There was a distinct mass in the region of the appendix. Declined operation and insisted on leaving Hospital. Unimproved.

**XIV. M. M.**

HOSPITAL No. 2097.

Admitted 2d mo. 21st, 1895.

Female, white, American, aet. 24 years ; domestic. No history of previous attack. Present illness began one week before admission. Coeliotomy was performed one week after admission. Incision made in right iliac region. The appendix was found in the centre of a large abscess. It was gangrenous, and was removed. The right Fallopian tube contained pus and was also removed. Recovery.

**XV. A. R. L.**

HOSPITAL No. 2145.

Admitted 2d mo. 26th, 1895.

Male, white, American, aet. 38 years ; laborer. Has had two attacks of appendicitis before. Illness began the day of admission with severe abdominal cramps. Coeliotomy was performed the day after admission. An abscess cavity filled with very foul pus was found in the region of the appendix, but the appendix itself could not be found. Died three days after operation from exhaustion.

**XVI. O. L.**

HOSPITAL No. 2262.

Admitted 3d mo. 15th, 1895.

Male, white, American, aet. 26 years. Has had a number of attacks of appendicitis. Came to Hospital while in good health. Coeliotomy performed the day following admission. Appendix was found somewhat thickened and indurated. No scars and no enteroliths were found in it. Recovery.

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**XVII. D. S.**

HOSPITAL No. 2329.

Admitted 3rd mo. 26th, 1895.

Male, white, Russian, aet. 46 years. Has had several attacks of appendicitis before. He had been sick four days before coming to Hospital with constipation, pain in abdomen, and vomiting. Coeliotomy was performed a few hours after admission. Incision made in right iliac region. All the tissues about the appendix were bound down tightly by old adhesions. There was a large amount of reddish serous fluid in the abdominal cavity in the immediate neighborhood of the appendix, and also much inflammatory lymph. The appendix was two and one-half inches in length, twisted, walls much thickened and covered with inflammatory lymph. It was closely adherent to the tissues surrounding it, very red, and appeared to have been the seat of much previous inflammation. The appendix was removed. Died fourteen days after operation from exhaustion.

OPERATIONS.

OPERATIONS PERFORMED ON PATIENTS REMAINING IN THE HOUSE.

OPERATION.	Cured.	Improved.	Unimproved.	Died.	Remaining.	Total.	DIAGNOSIS.
AMPUTATIONS—							
Arm.....	1	...	...	...	...	1	Compound Fracture.
“ upper third.....	1	...	...	...	...	1	Crush.
Forearm (at elbow) .....	1	...	...	...	...	1	“
Foot (portion of).....	...	...	...	...	1	1	Deformity.
“ .....	3	...	...	...	...	3	Crush.
“ .....	1	...	...	...	1	2	Gangrene from frost bite.
Hip Joint.....	1	...	...	...	...	...	Necrosis of Femur.
“ .....	...	...	...	1	...	1	Crush of Thigh.
Hand (portion of).....	2	...	...	...	2	4	Gangrene from frost bite.
“ .....	1	...	...	...	...	1	Necrosis.
“ .....	1	...	...	...	1	2	Crush.
Leg, lower third .....	1	...	...	...	...	1	“
“ middle third .....	1	...	...	...	...	1	Necrosis, Bones of Ankle.
“ .....	1	...	...	...	...	1	Deformity following old injury.
“ upper third .....	1	...	...	...	...	1	Old unhealed stump.
“ .....	...	...	...	1	...	1	Arthropathy of Ankle Joint.
“ .....	1	...	...	...	...	1	Necrosis.
“ (stump).....	1	...	...	...	2	3	Neuroma of Stump.
“ .....	1	...	...	...	1	2	Ulceration.
“ .....	2	...	...	...	...	2	Necrosis.
Penis.....	1	...	...	...	...	1	Cancer.
“ (re-amputation).....	...	...	...	...	1	1	Recurrent Carcinoma.
Thigh, lower third.....	1	...	...	...	...	1	Gangrene, traumatic.
ABDOMINAL SECTIONS .....	8	...	...	5	...	13	Appendicitis.
“ .....	...	...	...	1	...	1	Foreign Body in Abdomen. Died of Uraemia.





## OPERATIONS.

## OPERATIONS.—Continued.

OPERATIONS.	Cured.	Improved.	Unimproved.	Died.	Remaining.	Total.	DIAGNOSIS.
EXCISIONS AND RESECTIONS.—Continued.							
Head of Femur.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	Caries of Hip.
“ .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	Coxalgia.
Portion of Humerus.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	Compound Comminuted Fracture.
Keloid of Neck.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	
Knee.....	1	.....	.....	.....	2	3	Anchylosis in bad position.
“ .....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	Necrosis of Knee joint. .
Lipoma of Back.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	
“ Neck.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	
Lymphoma of Groin.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	
Malar Bone.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	Crush.
Metacarpals.....	.....	.....	.....	*1	.....	1	*Died of Urethral trouble.
Maxilla (Superior).....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	Epithelioma.
“ (Inferior).....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	Gunshot Wound.
Naevus of Cheek.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	
“ Lip.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	
“ Neck.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	
“ Brow.....	.....	.....	.....	*1	.....	1	*Died of Scarlet Fever.
Radius and Ulna.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	Crush.
Sarcoma of Neck (Recurrent).....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	
“ Breast.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	
Sebaceous Cyst of Scalp .....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	
“ “ Neck.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	2	
“ “ “ (suppurative).....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	
Supra Orbital nerve.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	Neuralgia.

## OPERATIONS.

Tumor of Orbit.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	Compound Fracture.
“ Neck.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Supernumerary Tonsil.
Tibia and Fibula.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	Dactylitis.
Third Tonsil. ....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Compound Fracture.
Tarsal bones.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
Ulna (Portion of) .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	
GENITO URINARY ORGANS—									
Cystotomy (Perineal).....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	Retention of Urine.
“ “ .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	Rupture of Bladder.
“ “ .....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Abscess of Prostate.
“ (Supra Pubic).....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Neoplasm of Bladder.
“ “ .....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Retention of Urine.
“ “ .....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Tumor of Bladder.
“ “ .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	Chronic Cystitis.
Circumcision.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	Phimosi.
“ “ .....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	Paraphimosis.
“ “ .....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Chancroids.
Castration.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Tubercular Testicle.
“ “ .....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Enlarged Prostate.
“ “ .....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Incontinence of Urine.
Curettement of Uterus.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Undescended Testicle.
Dilatation of Urethra.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	Purulent Endometritis.
Dilatation of Os Uteri. ....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Urethral Stricture.
Ligation. . . . .	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Stenosis.
“ “ .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	Varicocele.
“ “ .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	“ with Hydrocele.
Perinearrophy and Tracheloraphy . .	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	Laceration of Perineum and Cervix.
Tapping and Radical Cure .....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Hydrocele.
“ “ .....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	“ double.
Urethroplasty .....	1	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Hypospadia.
Urethrotomy external .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	Congenital Stricture.
“ “ .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	Prostatic Abscess.
“ Perineal.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Urethral Fistula.
“ “ .....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Crush of Pelvis.
“ “ .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Urethra inverted.
“ “ .....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	Extravasation of Urine.



## OPERATIONS.

## OPERATIONS.—Continued.

OPERATIONS.	Cured.	Improved.	Unimproved.	Died.	Remaining.	Total.	DIAGNOSIS.
HERNIOTOMY—							
Radical cure .....	9	...	...	...	5	14	Inguinal Hernia.
“ .....	2	...	...	4	...	6	Strangulated Inguinal Hernia.
“ .....	...	...	...	...	1	1	“
“ .....	2	...	...	...	...	2	“
“ .....	1	...	...	...	...	1	“
“ .....	3	...	...	...	...	3	“
“ .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	Omental
“ .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	Ventral Hernia of Omentum.
INCISION FOR ABSCESES—							
“ Arm... ..	1	...	...	...	...	1	Abscess.
“ Abdominal Walls... ..	2	...	...	...	...	2	“
“ Axilla... ..	4	...	...	...	1	5	“
“ Breast... ..	...	...	...	...	1	1	“
“ Buttocks... ..	1	...	...	...	...	1	“
“ Coccyx... ..	1	...	...	...	...	1	“
“ Face... ..	1	...	...	...	...	1	“
“ Hip... ..	1	...	...	...	1	2	“
“ Ischio-rectal... ..	2	...	...	...	...	2	“
“ Lumbar... ..	1	...	...	...	...	1	“
“ Leg... ..	1	...	...	...	...	1	“
“ Neck... ..	2	...	...	...	...	2	“
“ Perineal... ..	1	...	...	...	1	2	“
“ Palmar... ..	3	...	...	...	...	3	“
“ Peri-nephritic... ..	1	...	...	...	1	2	“
“ Shoulder... ..	1	...	...	...	...	1	“
“ Sheath of Tendons... ..	1	...	...	...	...	1	“
“ Thigh... ..	3	...	...	...	3	6	“

## OPERATIONS.

INCISION — <i>Continued.</i>									
"	Arm.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	Gunshot Wound.
"	Chest.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	Empyema.
"	" Exploratory .....	...	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	1	Gunshot Wound, Penetrating.
"	Foot.....	...	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	1	Tetanus following Puncture of Nail.
"	Fistula .....	12	3	.....	2	.....	5	22	Fistula in Ano. 1 Died of Delirium Tremens. 1 Died of Peritonitis.
"	" .....	...	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	Urinary Fistula.
"	Hip .....	...	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	1	Haematoma.
"	Knee .....	...	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	Synovitis of Knee.
"	Leg .....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	Gunshot Wound.
"	" .....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	4	Periostitis of Tibia.
"	Rectum .....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	Stricture of Rectum.
"	Side, Exploratory.....	...	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	1	Gunshot Wound of Flank. Ball entering lung.
"	Thigh .....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	Compound Fracture.
LIGATION—									
"	Common Carotid, Left.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	Ophthalmic Aneurism.
"	External Iliac .....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	Aneurism Femoral Artery.
"	" .....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	Osteo Sarcoma of Femur.
"	Hemorrhoids.....	18	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	18	Hemorrhoids.
MISCELLANEOUS—									
"	Curettement.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	Bubo.
"	" .....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	Necrosis of Scapula.
"	" .....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	" Costal Cartilage.
"	" .....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	Ulcer of Leg.
Clamp and Cautey.	" .....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	Hemorrhoids.
"	" .....	...	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	" with Fistula.
Division of Plantar Fascia.....	" .....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	Deformity of Foot from injury.
" Sphincter Ani.....	" .....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	Fissure, Anal.
Plastic Operation.....	" .....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	Hare Lip.
" .....	" .....	...	2	.....	.....	.....	1	3	Vesico-Vaginal Fistula.
Stretching Perineal and Posterior	" .....	...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	...	...
Tibial nerves.....	" .....	...	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	Painful Ankle.
Stretching Radial nerve.....	" .....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	Neuralgia of nerve.
" Sciatic .....	" .....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	Sciatica.
" Supra Scapular nerve.....	" .....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	Neuralgia of Back.

## OPERATIONS.

## OPERATIONS.—Continued.

OPERATIONS.	Cured.	Improved.	Unimproved.	Died.	Remaining.	Total.	DIAGNOSIS.
MISCELLANEOUS—Continued.							
Suturing.....	2	...	...	...	...	2	Extensive Laceration of Scalp.
".....	1	...	...	...	...	1	" " Leg.
".....	1	...	...	...	...	1	Laceration Biceps and Triceps of Arm.
".....	1	...	...	...	...	1	Laceration of Vulva.
".....	1	...	...	...	...	1	Incised Wound of Neck.
".....	1	...	...	...	...	1	Severed Extensor tendons of Fingers.
Tracheotomy.....	1	...	...	...	...	1	Diphtheria.
".....	...	...	...	...	...	1	Fracture Hyoid bone and Thyroid Cartilage.
".....	1	...	...	1	...	1	Tumor of Pharynx.
Tiersch Skin Grafting.....	1	...	...	...	...	1	Ulcerating surface on Arm.
".....	4	...	...	...	...	4	Crush of hand.
".....	1	...	...	...	...	1	Burn of Face.
Wiring of Bones.....	2	...	...	...	...	2	Compound fracture of Femur.
".....	1	...	...	...	...	1	" " Comminuted fracture of Humerus
".....	...	...	...	...	2	2	" " " Leg.
OPHTHALMIC OPERATIONS—							
Arts Operation.....	2	...	...	...	...	2	Ectropion.
Capsulotomy.....	2	...	...	...	...	2	Capsular cataract.
Extraction of Lens.....	1	1	...	...	...	2	Cataract.
".....	1	...	...	...	...	1	For Dislocation.
Enucleation.....	1	...	...	...	...	1	Pan-Ophthalmitis.
".....	1	...	...	...	...	1	Dislocation of Lens.
".....	1	...	...	...	...	1	Disorganization of Eye.
".....	...	1	...	...	...	1	Traumatism.
".....	1	...	...	...	...	1	Lacerated Wound of Eyeball.



## OPERATIONS.

Enucleation.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	Stab Wound of Eyeball.
Iris, Abcision of.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	Hernia of Iris.
Iridectomy.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	Cataract.
“.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	Occlusion of Pupil.
“.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	Corneal Ulcer.
Inversion of Growth.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	Symblepharon.
SEQUESTROTOMY—										
Frontal Bone.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	Necrosis.
Rib.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	“
Spine.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	Caries.
Tarsal bone..	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	Necrosiz.
Tibia.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	“
“.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Ostitis.
TREPHINING—										
Skull.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	Mastoid Disease.
“.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	Compound Depressed Impacted Fracture.
“.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	Fracture.
“.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	Compound Fracture Frontal bone.
TENOTOMY—										
Tibialis Anticus, etc.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	Talipes Calcaneous.
“.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	Talipes Varus.
Tendo Achilles.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	Fracture Tibia and Fibula.

# TABLE OF CASES TREATED IN THE RECEIVING WARDS BUT NOT RETAINED IN THE HOUSE.

Abrasions.....	43	Carbuncle.....	6
ABSCCESS.		Coxalgia.....	2
Alveolar.....	5	Cramps (abdominal).....	46
Axillary.....	10	Cataract.....	2
Arm.....	9	Concussion.....	10
Breast.....	1	Cholera Morbus.....	2
Back.....	2	Coccydynia.....	2
Eye.....	1	Chancroids.....	11
Foot.....	2	Convulsion.....	2
Finger.....	23	Constipation.....	1
Face.....	12	Chill.....	1
Hand.....	18	Constricting Cicatrix.....	2
Hip.....	1	Constricting Ring on Finger....	3
Knee.....	1	Colic.....	1
Leg.....	7		
Neck.....	17	CONTUSIONS.	
Opened.....	19	Of Abdomen.....	19
Perineal.....	3	Ankle.....	55
Psoas.....	1	Arm.....	97
Scalp.....	2	Back.....	43
Shoulder.....	2	Chest.....	25
Toes.....	2	Elbow.....	58
Thigh.....	2	Eye.....	92
Adenitis.....	16	Ear.....	2
Asphyxia.....	5	Face.....	101
Angina Pectoris.....	1	Foot.....	65
Arthritis of Knee.....	2	Forearm.....	29
Asthma.....	2	Forehead.....	144
Alcoholism.....	36	Groin.....	8
Apoplexy.....	1	Hand.....	153
Anchylosis of Knee.....	1	Hip.....	28
Bites—Human.....	101	Jaw.....	20
“  Animal.....	163	Knee.....	61
BURNS AND SCALDS.		Leg.....	78
Of Arm.....	36	Nose.....	30
Eye.....	6	Neck.....	3
Face.....	44	Phalanx.....	102
Fingers.....	19	Shoulder.....	109
Foot.....	12	Side.....	83
Forearm.....	10	Thigh.....	25
Hand.....	76	Testicle.....	3
Leg.....	29	Wrist.....	50
Trunk.....	21	Dermatitis.....	2
Brush Burns.....	123	Diarrhœa.....	2
Bursitis.....	25	Epistaxis.....	20
Bubo.....	20	Eczema.....	7
Cellulitis of Arm.....	4	Erysipelas.....	3
Foot.....	7	Epileptic Fits.....	42
Face.....	3	Ear-ache.....	10
Hand.....	22	Felon.....	32
Leg.....	7	Furuncle.....	35
Neck.....	1	Fistula in Ano.....	3
Phalanx.....	2	Frost Bite.....	128
Conjunctivitis.....	20	“  “ (gangrenous).....	7

## FOREIGN BODIES.

In Arm.....	4
Chest.....	4
Ear.....	4
Eye.....	134
Finger.....	78
Face.....	5
Foot.....	30
Hand.....	27
Leg.....	5
Nose.....	9
Throat.....	52

## FRACTURES, SIMPLE.

Clavicle.....	42
“ (Greenstick).....	9
Carpus.....	2
Elbow, T.....	3
External Malleolus.....	3
Fibula.....	6
“ Potts.....	2
Humerus.....	48
“ (Greenstick)....	1
“ (Condyles).....	19
Maxilla (Superior).....	1
“ (Inferior).....	20
Metacarpus.....	14
Malar Bone.....	2
Nose.....	30
Olecranon Process.....	11
Phalanx.....	31
Ribs.....	35
Radius.....	17
“ Colles.....	118
“ Styloid Process....	2
Radius and Ulna.....	30
Smiths.....	1
Ulna.....	10
“ (Greenstick).....	4

## FRACTURES, COMPOUND.

Maxilla (Inferior).....	3
Nose.....	2
Phalanx.....	7
Radius and Ulna.....	1
Tibia and Fibula.....	1
Follicur Tonsillitis.....	2
Genu Varum.....	3
Ganglion.....	2
Gonorrhœa.....	24
Hemorrhoids.....	14
Hemoptysis.....	4
Hemorrhage.....	12
Hernia.....	38
Hysteria.....	19
Heart disease.....	4
Hydrocele.....	8
Heat exhaustion.....	29
Hypospadias.....	1
Haemotoma.....	5

Incurvation of Nail.....	2
Avulsion “ “.....	16
Iritis.....	2
Incontinence of Urine.....	2
Inflamed Leg.....	2
Ingrowing Eyelash.....	1
Keratitis.....	1
Lumbago.....	4

## LUXATIONS.

Of Ankle.....	1
Clavicle.....	5
Elbow.....	23
Humerus.....	35
Maxilla (Inf.).....	11
Phalanx.....	22
Radius.....	4
Semi Lunar Cartilage....	6
Ulna.....	3
Wrist.....	2
Malingeringer.....	31
Mumps.....	1
Metatarsalgia.....	1
Phlebitis.....	4
Periostitis of Tibia.....	2
Painful stump.....	3
Pain in side.....	3
Piles.....	2
Potts disease.....	1
Phimosis.....	9
Paraphimosis.....	2
Poisoning.....	28
Necrosis of Clavicle.....	1
“ “ Humerus.....	1
“ “ Phalanx.....	4
“ “ Tibia.....	1
Nasal septum displaced.....	2
Neuralgia.....	1
Neuroma.....	1
Orchitis.....	23
Otitis Media.....	1
Oedema of Prefuce.....	1
Prolapse of Rectum.....	1
Papilloma of Forearm.....	1
Pressure paralysis of hand....	2
Partial paralysis.....	1
Transitory paralysis.....	1
Retention of Urine.....	57
Ruptured Tympanum.....	1
“ Extensor tendons....	8
Rheumatism.....	2

## SPRAINS.

Of Abdominal Muscles.....	2
Ankle.....	102
Arm.....	17
Back.....	25
Elbow.....	31
Foot.....	15
Forearm.....	1
Groin.....	3



SPRAINS—*Continued.*

Of Hand.....	9
Knee.....	21
Leg.....	4
Muscles of Chest.....	1
Neck.....	4
Phalanx.....	79
Shoulder.....	19
Side.....	1
Wrist.....	163

## STRAINS.

Of Arm.....	4
Back.....	7
Hand.....	1
Hip.....	1
Leg.....	1
Neck Muscles.....	3
Shoulder.....	3
Side.....	1
Stricture of Urethra.....	12
“ “ Æsophagus.....	9
Synovitis of Knee.....	16
“ “ Wrist, Sub-acute..	2
Sciatica.....	1
Sebaceous Cysts.....	11
Stomatitis.....	2
Seborrhœa.....	1
Scabies.....	1
Spinal Curvature.....	1
Spina Bifida.....	1
Syncope.....	1

Syphilis.....	3
Thecitis.....	24
Tumor.....	15
Torticollis.....	2
Tongue tie.....	1

## ULCERS.

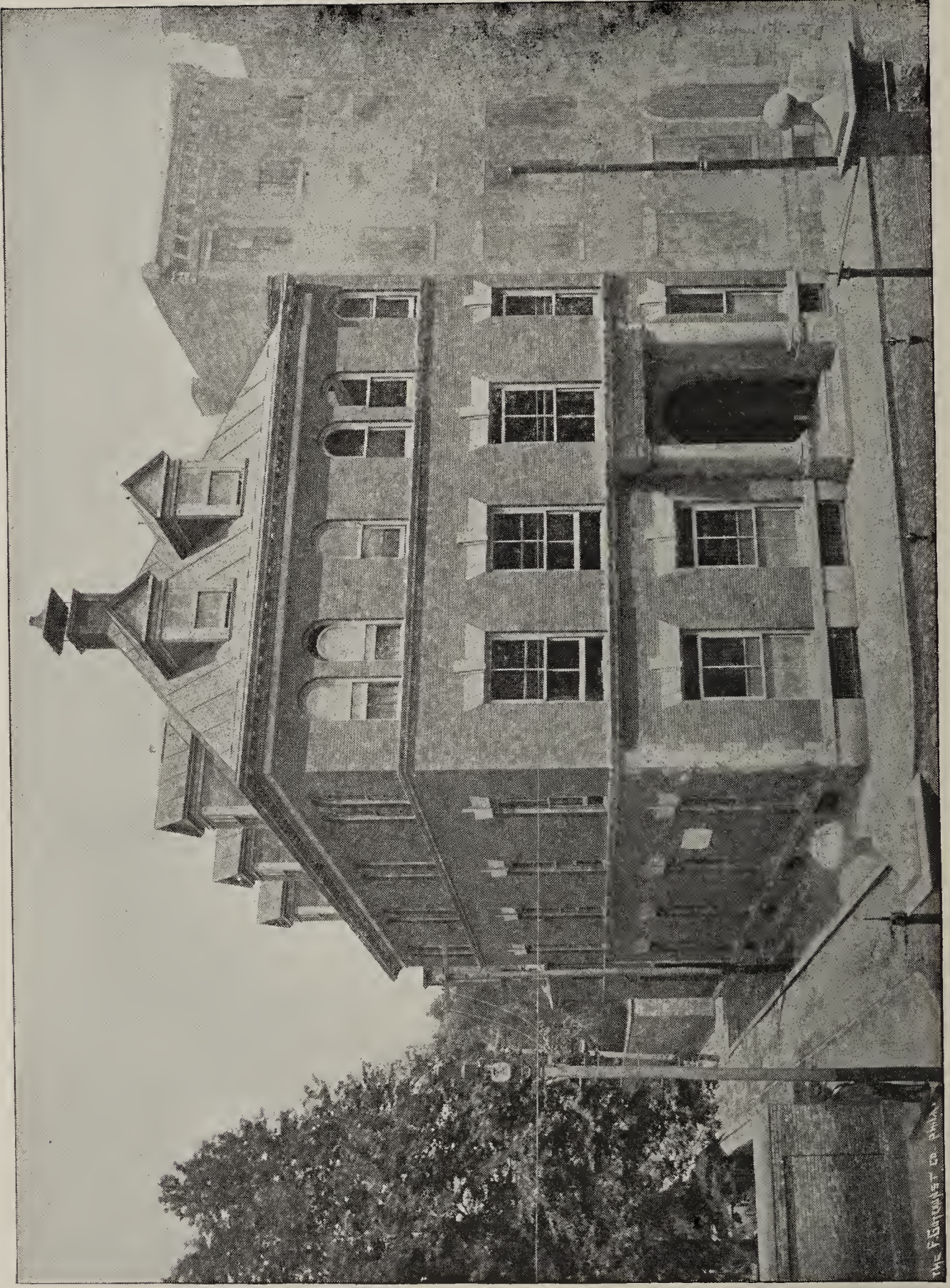
Of Arm.....	10
Foot.....	7
Hand.....	3
Hip.....	2
Leg.....	39
Penis.....	1
Vaccination Sores.....	5
Varicose Veins.....	4
“ “ (Ruptured).....	1
Varicocele.....	3
Vaginitis.....	1
Whooping Cough.....	1
Wharts (Venereal).....	8
“ (Anal).....	1
“ (Scalp).....	1

## WOUNDS.

Amputating.....	39
Contused.....	177
Crush.....	391
Gunshot.....	33
Incised.....	441
Lacerated.....	1495
Poisoned.....	121
Punctured.....	190
Stab.....	89







OUT-PATIENT BUILDING—SPRUCE STREET.



# OUT-PATIENT DEPARTMENT.

## REPORT OF CASES TREATED IN THE SURGICAL OUT-PATIENT DEPARTMENT.

WALTER D. GREEN, M. D.  
ROBT. G. LE CONTE, M. D.

THOMAS S. K. MORTON, M. D.  
JOSEPH M. SPELLISSY, M. D.

Abrasion.....	34	Fracture Clavicle.....	40
Abscess.....	350	“ “ greenstick.....	4
Adenitis.....	68	“ Humerus.....	28
Adherent prepuce.....	2	“ “ condyles...	18
Amputation.....	10	“ Intra condyloid.....	8
Aneurism.....	1	“ Jaw.....	18
Anchylosis..... ;.....	4	“ Metacarpus.....	28
Arthritis.....	16	“ Metatarsus.....	2
Avulsion of Nail.....	14	Fractures Nasal bones.....	10
Balano-Posthitis.....	2	“ Olecranon.....	12
Beebs.....	3	“ Phalanx.....	22
Bite (Animal).....	42	“ Radius (shaft).....	32
“ (Human).....	54	“ “ (Bartons)....	2
Bronchocele.....	4	“ “ (Colles')....	94
Brushburn.....	26	“ Rib.....	26
Bubo.....	54	“ Tibia.....	2
Burn.....	180	“ Ulna.....	16
Bursitis.....	38	“ Ulna and Radius....	20
Calculus (Vesicle).....	1	Frost bite.....	103
Carbuncle.....	22	Furuncle.....	82
Cellulitis.....	130	Ganglion.....	12
Chancroids.....	70	Grangrene.....	2
Chondroma.....	1	Genu-Extorsum.....	2
Cicatrix, contracting.....	2	Genu-Valgum.....	14
Clavus.....	3	Gonorrhea.....	147
Contracted Tendon.....	14	Gleet.....	10
Contusion.....	619	Hemorrhoids.....	26
Coxalgia.....	4	Hernia.....	58
Coccydynia.....	2	House Maid's Knee.....	8
Crush.....	244	Hydrocele.....	4
Curvature (Spinal).....	1	Incurvation of Nail.....	16
Cyst.....	12	Keloid.....	1
Dactylitis.....	2	Lipoma.....	6
Decubitus.....	4	Lupus.....	2
Dentition.....	2	Luxation.....	48
Dermatitis.....	14	Mastitis.....	6
Eczema.....	10	Milium.....	1
Enlarged prostate.....	4	Necrosis.....	24
Epididymitis.....	8	Neuritis.....	4
Epithelioma.....	8	Onychia.....	30
Erysipelas.....	7	Orchitis.....	28
Epiphysitis.....	2	Papilloma.....	8
Excision.....	2	Paralysis.....	14
Felon.....	90	Paronychia.....	22
Fistula in Ano.....	7	Periostitis.....	10
“ (Urinary).....	2	Phlebitis.....	4
Foreign Body.....	20	Phimosis.....	18
Fracture compound.....	7	Rectal prolapse.....	1

Rachitis.....	4	Ulcer.....	156
Retention of Urine .....	2	Urticaria.....	4
Ruptured Muscle .....	2	Verucca (simple).....	4
Ruptured Tendon.....	4	“ (venereal).....	14
Sarcocele.....	6	Varicose Veins.....	16
Salivary Fistula.....	2	Varicocele.....	5
Scald.....	8	Wounds (Contused).....	136
Sinus.....	4	“ (Gunshot).....	23
Sprain.....	316	“ (Incised).....	238
Strain .....	44	“ (Lacerated).....	926
Stomatitis.....	1	“ (Poisoned).....	118
Stricture (Urethral).....	38	“ (Punctured) .....	155
Syphilis (Primary). .....	58	Unclassified .....	11
“ (Secondary).....	28	Referred to House.....	40
“ (Tertiary).....	38	“ “ other dispensaries.	195
Synovitis .....	32	Refused treatment.....	34
Suppurating glands.....	4		
Teno-synovitis .....	12	Total New Cases.....	6,031
Torticollis.....	4	Total Visits.....	20,042
Tongue tie.....	10		

## REPORT OF CASES TREATED IN THE MEDICAL OUT-PATIENT DEPARTMENT.

HENRY M. FISHER, M. D.  
FREDERICK A. PACKARD, M. D.

JOSEPH LEIDY, M. D.  
J. ALLISON SCOTT, M. D.

Acne.....	13	Congestion of Liver.....	26
“ Rosacea.....	1	Constipation .....	117
Adenitis.....	18	Coryza.....	9
Alcoholism.....	5	Croup.....	3
Alopecia areata.....	2	Cystitis.....	8
Amenorrhea.....	2	Debility.....	66
Anaemia.....	8	Dentition.....	17
Angina Pectoris.....	2	Dermatitis.....	9
Aneurism .....	2	“ Venenata.....	14
Aphasia.....	1	Diabetes mellitus.....	1
Aphtha.....	2	Diarrhoea, acute.....	43
Arthritis.....	1	“ chronic.....	12
Arterio-sclerosis.....	2	Diphtheria.....	1
Asthma.....	9	Dropsy.....	1
Atheroma.....	1	Dysentery.....	5
Athrepsia .....	5	Dyspepsia, gastric.....	93
Bromidrosis.....	1	“ intestinal .....	24
Bronchitis, acute .....	141	Eczema .....	149
“ chronic.....	38	Emphysema.....	1
“ sub-acute.....	28	Enuresis.....	2
Cancer of Stomach.....	3	Enteritis.....	12
Cellulitis.....	2	Entero-colitis.....	19
Cephalalgia.....	29	Epilepsy .....	9
Chlorosis .....	3	Epistaxis.....	2
Cholera infantum.....	9	Erysipelas.....	7
Cholera morbus.....	4	Erythema.....	5
Chorea .....	4	Favus .....	1
Cirrhosis of Liver.....	2	Febricula.....	8
Clavus .....	1	Fever, Malarial.....	30

Fever, Typhoid.....	3	Parotitis .....	9
Furunculosis. ....	19	Pediculosis.....	10
Gall-stones. ....	1	Periostitis .....	1
Gastritis, acute. ....	19	Pertussis.....	24
“ catarrhal. ....	1	Pharyngitis.....	17
“ chronic.....	18	Phlebitis.....	1
Gastro-enteritis.....	2	Phthisis, pulmonalis.....	79
Glossitis .....	1	Pityriasis versicolor.....	1
Goitre, exophthalmic.....	3	Pleurisy .....	15
Gonorrhœa .....	6	Pleurodynia.....	12
Gout.....	1	Plumbism .....	8
Haemoptysis.....	6	Pneumonia, croupous.....	1
Hæmophilia.....	1	“ catarrhal.. ..	5
Hæmaturia.....	1	Poisoning, Rhus.....	11
Heart, dilatation of.....	1	Pregnancy.....	3
“ fatty degeneration.....	1	Pruritus .....	4
“ hypertrophy of .....	6	Prurigo .....	1
“ irritable .....	6	Psoriasis .....	8
“ valvular disease of ...	38	Rachitis .....	5
Hæmorrhoids.....	3	Referred to other dep'ts. ....	246
Hemicrania.....	3	Rheumatism, acute. ....	125
Hemiplegia .....	4	“ sub-acute.....	29
Hepatitis .....	2	“ chronic .....	34
Herpes .....	10	“ gonorrhœal .....	2
Hydrocephalus.....	2	Rötheln.....	2
Hysteria.....	15	Scabies .....	22
Indigestion.....	66	Scrofula.....	3
Impetigo.....	21	Seborrhœa.....	11
Influenza.....	21	Spinal sclerosis, multiple.....	3
Insomnia.....	1	“ posterior.....	1
Intertrigo.....	2	Spermatorrhœa .....	2
Jaundice, catarrhal .....	3	Starvation .....	1
Laryngitis, acute. ....	12	Stomatitis .....	6
Leprosy.....	1	Syncope.....	1
Lichen.....	7	Syphilis .....	58
Lithaemia.....	9	Tape-worms. . . . .	3
Locomotor Ataxia.....	4	Thecitis.....	3
Lumbago. ....	21	Thrush.....	2
Lumbricoids .....	1	Tinea, circinata .....	3
Malaria .....	17	“ sycosis.....	2
Mastitis.....	3	“ tonsurans.....	16
Masturbation.....	1	Tonsillitis.....	40
Measles .....	2	Torticollis.....	6
Ménière's disease .....	1	Tuberculosis.....	3
Meningitis.....	1	Urticaria.....	8
Myalgia.....	62	Undiagnosed .....	4
Nephritis, acute.....	5	Vaginitis.....	1
“ chronic.....	18	Varicose veins.....	4
Neuralgia .....	32	Varicella.....	4
“ sciatic .....	13	Variola.....	1
Neurasthenia.....	26	Verucca.....	2
Neuritis .....	8	Vertigo.....	1
Opium habit .....	1	Vicarious menstruation.....	1
Orchitis.....	1	Vomiting of pregnancy.....	7
Oxyuris, vermicularis.....	1		
Paralysis.....	4		
Paralysis, facial.....	1		
Paralysis from pressure .....	6		
		Total New Cases.....	2,382
		Total Number of Visits....	3,271



## GYNECOLOGICAL CASES.

T. HEWSON BRADFORD, M. D. JOHN MONTGOMERY BALDY, M. D.

Abortion.....	1	Prolapsed Uteri.....	7
Abortion, Threatened .....	2	Prolonged Lactation .....	1
Appendicitis .....	1	Phantom Tumor.....	1
Abscess of Bartholini's Gland..	1	Pregnancy .....	29
Amenorrhea.....	8	Pregnancy and Fibroid.....	2
Amenorrhea from Anemia .....	1	Pelvic Congestion.....	1
Anteflexion.....	2	Pruritus Vulvæ .....	2
Bubo .....	2	Puberty .....	2
Carcinoma .....	1	Pyo-salpinx.....	2
Condylomata of Vulva.....	1	"    and Lac. Cervix...	1
Coccyodynia.....	1	Retroflexion.....	2
Chancroid .....	1	"    Lac. Cervix, pro-	
Cyst of Bartholini's Gland.....	1	lapsed Appendages	1
Cystitis.....	1	Retroflexion and Bilateral Lac.	
Cervical polyp.....	1	Cervix.....	1
Debility from Nursing .....	1	Retroversion.....	3
Dysmenorrhea.....	7	Retroflexion with Adhesions...	1
Endometritis .....	18	Salpingitis and Prolapsed Ovary	1
"    Specific.....	1	"    Chronic .....	11
"    Metritis and Ovaritis	1	Senile Endometritis.....	1
Erosion of Cervix and Endocer-		Stenosis of Cervix.....	4
vicitis.....	1	Sequela of Abortion.....	1
Endocervicitis.....	2	Subinvolution .....	8
Erosion of Cervix.....	1	"    and Lac. of Cervix	2
Fibroid Uteri .....	3	"    and Endometritis	1
"    Tumor and Stricture of		Syphilis.....	4
Rectum.....	1	Tumor of Breast.....	1
"    Tumor and Ovarian Cyst	1	Urethritis.....	1
Gonorrhœa. ....	6	Urethral Caruncle .....	2
Hernia, Inguinal.....	2	"    "    and Rectocele	1
"    Ventral .....	2	Tubercular Peritonitis, Ovaritis	
Hemorrhoids .....	3	and Salpingitis .....	1
Infantile Uterus and Prolaped		Vaginitis.....	5
Ovary .....	1	"    and Vaginismus.....	1
Lac. Cervix, Bilateral.....	9	Vulvo-vaginitis.....	3
"    "    and Prolapsed Ovary	1	Referred to Surgical O. P. D...	6
"    "    and Salpingitis....	1	"    Medical O. P. D...	22
"    "    and Prolapsed Ap-		"    Hospital .....	6
pendages.....	1	Unclassified .....	6
"    "    and Perineum.....	12	Refused Examination.....	1
"    Perineum.....	8		
Menopause. ....	7	Number of New Cases.....	295
Menorrhagia .....	6	Number of Old Cases remaining	
Metrorrhagia .....	4	under treatment from last	
Mastitis .....	1	report.....	20
Ovarian Cyst and Retroflexion..	1		
Ovaritis .....	13	Total for Year.....	315
Ovaritis and Salpingitis.....	5		
Peritonitis .....	1	Total Number of Visits.....	1009
Prolapsed Ovary.....	4		

## OPERATIONS.

Celiotomy.....	8	Perineorrhaphy and Trachelor-	
Curettement of Uterus and Dili-		rhaphy .....	6
tation of Cervix.....	4	Polyp of Cervix removed .....	1
Hysterectomy .....	3	Rectum Dilated .....	1
Hysterorrhaphy.....	2	Urethral Caruncle removed.....	1
Perineorrhaphy.....	12	Pregnant Women delivered at	
		their homes .....	12

## DISEASES OF THE EYE AND EAR.

GEORGE C. HARLAN, M. D.

P. N. K. SCHWENK, M. D.

## EYE.

Blepharitis.....	26	Anisometropia.....	4
Millium.....	2	Presbyopia.....	1
Edema of Lids.....	2	Amblyopia Tobacco.....	3
Abscess of Lid.....	12	"    Hysterical.....	1
Burn of Lid.....	8	Keratitis, Phlyctenular.....	3
Erythema of Lid.....	2	"    Superficial.....	6
Chalazion.....	17	"    Sloughing.....	3
Trichiasis.....	3	"    Ulcerative.....	22
Distichiasis.....	1	"    Marginal.....	5
Entropion.....	6	"    Fascicular.....	1
Ectropion.....	2	"    Vascular (Pannus)...	3
Blepharospasm.....	3	"    Interstitial... ..	5
Lachrymal Obstruction.....	6	"    Punctata.....	2
Bilateral Lachrymal Fistula...	1	"    Traumatic.....	4
Dacryocystitis.....	4	Foreign Body in Cornea.....	16
"    Congenital.....	1	Abscess of Cornea.....	1
Squint, Convergent.....	12	Maculæ of Cornea.....	3
"    Divergent.....	1	Lacerated Wound of Cornea....	2
Nystagmus.....	1	Leucoma, Adherent.....	5
Symblepharon.....	2	"    .....	2
Foreign Body in Conjunctiva...	2	Irido-cyclitis.....	3
Punctured Wound of " ..	1	Iritis, Specific.....	11
Lacerated Wound of Brow.....	2	"    Serous.....	1
"    "    Lid.....	7	Prolapse of Iris .. ..	2
Epithelioma of Lid.....	2	Detachment of Retina.....	3
Conjunctivitis, Catarrhal Acute	234	Chorio-retinitis... ..	1
"    "    Chronic	38	Retinitis Albuminurica.....	2
"    Phlyctenular...	23	"    Pigmentosa.....	1
"    Granular.....	17	Choroiditis Disseminata.....	1
"    Neonatorum....	5	"    Maculæ.....	1
"    Gonorrhœal....	5	Gumma of Iris.....	2
"    Traumatic.....	6	Optic Atrophy.....	6
"    Trachomata....	2	"    Neuritis.....	1
"    Croupous.....	1	Traumatic Ophthalmia.....	13
Subconjunctival Hemorrhage...	7	Phthisis Bulbi.....	3
Pterygium.....	5	Punctured Wound of Sclerotic..	2
Episcleritis.....	5	Rupture of Sclerotic.....	2
Insufficiency of Internal Recti		Panophthalmitis.....	4
Muscles... ..	6	Vitreous Opacities.....	3
Paralysis of External Rectus		"    Hæmorrhages.....	3
Muscle.....	3	Occlusion of Pupil.....	2
Lagophthalmos.....	1	Nyctanopsia.....	1
Ophthalmoplegia Externa.....	2	Foreign Body in Anterior Cham-	
Exophthalmos.....	1	ber.....	2
Paralysis of Levator Palpebra-		Aniridia, Traumatic.....	1
rum Muscle (Ptosis)....	1	Cataract, Incipient... ..	10
Hypermetropia.....	79	"    Ripe.....	4
Hypermetropic Astigmatism...	8	"    Congenital.....	1
Compound Hypermetropic As-		"    Capsular.....	4
tigmatism.....	132	Dislocated Lens.....	2
Myopia.....	15	Improper Cases.....	3
Myopic Astigmatism.....	2		
Compound Myopic Astigmatism	27		
Mixed ".....	26		

## EAR.

Otitis Media, Purulent, Acute..	30	Myringitis, Traumatic.....	6
“ “ “ Chronic..	31	Aural Polypus.....	8
“ “ Catarrhal, Acute..	10	Eczema of Auricle .....	3
“ “ “ Chronic	42	Nervous Deafness.....	3
“ Externa.....	14	Mastoiditis.....	2
Otalgia .....	1	Tinnitus ....	5
Impacted Cerumen.....	34	Hæmatoma of Auricle.....	1
Furunculosis .....	6		
Myringitis .....	14		210

Total Number of New Cases ( Eye and Ear )....	1175
“ “ Visits.....	6822
Average Daily Attendance.....	47
Cases admitted to Hospital for Operation.....	40

## OPERATIONS.

Abscess of Brow.....	1	Cataract, Simple.....	4
“ Lid .....	5	“ with Iridectomy .....	2
Tenotomy of Internal Rectus		Cauterization Corneal Ulcer ...	1
Muscles. ....	2	Extraction of Opaque Lens Cap-	
Incision of Lachrymal Canal...	5	sute .....	1
Chalazion Excised.....	22	Enucleation of Ball .....	5
Entropion .....	1	Capsulotomy .....	1
Cyst of Lid ....	1	Mastoid Operation .....	4
Granuloma of Lid.....	1	Aural Polypi, Excision of.....	10
Plastic Operation of Lower Lid	1	Hæmatoma.....	1
Iridectomy, Preliminary.....	2		
“ Pupillary.....	1	Total .....	71

## DISEASES OF THE THROAT AND NOSE.

## ALEXANDER W. MACCOY, M. D.

Abrasion of Tongue from Teeth	1	Bronchitis .....	8
Abscess of Anterior Ethmoid		Burn of Neck.....	1
Cells.....	1	Carbuncle of Nose.....	1
Abscess of Antrum (Chronic) ..	1	Consultation .....	2
“ Alveolar .....	2	Deviation of Osseo-cartilaginous	
Acne of Nose.....	1	Septum .....	4
Acute Cellulitis of Laryngo Epig-		Deviation of Cartilaginous Por-	
lottic Fold .....	1	tion of Septum.....	4
Acute Œdema of Larynx .....	1	Diphtheria .....	1
“ Pharyngo Laryngitis....	1	Dislocation of Quadrilateral Car-	
Abductor Paralysis of Larynx..	2	tilage of Nose .....	1
Adenitis (Sub-maxillary) .....	1	Eczema of Vestibule .....	15
“ Cervical .....	4	Ethmoiditis.....	4
Aphæ.....	4	Epistaxis .....	3
Aphonia, Functional .....	1	Foreign Body in Œsophagus...	2
Asthma, Bronchial.....	2	“ “ Nose .....	3
Atrophy at Vault of Pharynx..	2	“ “ Pharynx .....	4



Globus Hystericus .....	1	Rhinitis, Acute .....	10
Goitre .....	5	“ Atrophic .....	20
Gumma at Base of Tongue.....	1	“ Chronic .....	18
“ of Tonsil .....	1	“ Hypertrophic .....	51
Hypertrophy of Luschka's Tonsil	12	“ Purulent.....	4
“ “ Faucial Tonsils	19	“ Specific.....	5
“ “ Lingual Tonsil	4	“ Sub-Acute .....	6
Hypertrophy of Luschka's and		Rhinorrhea.....	1
Lingual Tonsils.....	1	Rheumatism of Larynx.....	1
Influenza. ....	4	Sarcoma of Antrum.....	1
Laryngitis (Sub-acute) .....	9	Shortening of Frœnum Linguae	1
“ Acute .....	1	Spurs of Septum .....	6
“ Chronic .....	7	Spasm of Glottis .....	1
“ Tubercular.....	6	“ Œsophagus.....	1
“ Siphilitic .....	1	Stomatitis, Ulcerative.....	1
Laryngo Trachitis .....	1	“ Membranous.....	3
Lymphangeitis . ....	1	Stricture of Fauces (from Burn)	1
Mucus Patches of Mouth....	4	“ Œsophagus (organic)	1
Uvulitis, Acute.....	4	Syphilitic Eruption of Nose....	1
Necrosis and Loss of Quadri-		Tonsilitis, Sub-acute Interstitial	2
lateral Cartilage.....	1	“ Acute “	6
Nasal Polypi .....	3	“ “ Follicular....	24
Naso-Pharyngitis (Sub-acute)..	4	“ Chronic “ ....	1
“ “ (Chronic) ...	6	“ Membranous.....	1
“ “ (Atrophic)...	4	Traumatism of Nose.....	5
Naso-Laryngeal Catarrh .....	4	“ “ Larynx Extrinsic	1
Osseo-Cartilaginous Spur .....	1	Ulceration Specific, of Soft Pal-	
Peritonsillitis .....	1	ate .....	1
“ Abscess.....	1	Ulceration of Tonsil, Specific...	1
Pharyngitis Sicca.....	2	“ Septum .....	1
“ Acute.....	7	“ Pharynx, (Specific)	3
“ Sub-Acute .....	5	“ Quadrilateral Car-	
“ Chronic .....	5	tilage of Nose...	1
“ Specific.....	2	Unclassified .....	3
Referred .....	21	Whooping Cough .....	1

New cases..... 401

Total visits..... 2142

## MENTAL AND NERVOUS DISEASES.

New cases..... 9

Total visits..... 89



THE  
ANNUAL REPORT  
OF THE  
DEPARTMENT FOR THE INSANE  
OF THE  
PENNSYLVANIA HOSPITAL.

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FOR THE YEAR ENDING FOURTH MONTH 25TH, 1895.

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PRESENTED TO THE 144TH ANNUAL MEETING  
OF THE MANAGERS OF THE PENNSYLVANIA HOSPITAL,  
By JOHN B. CHAPIN, M. D.  
PHYSICIAN-IN-CHIEF AND SUPERINTENDENT.

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PHILADELPHIA :

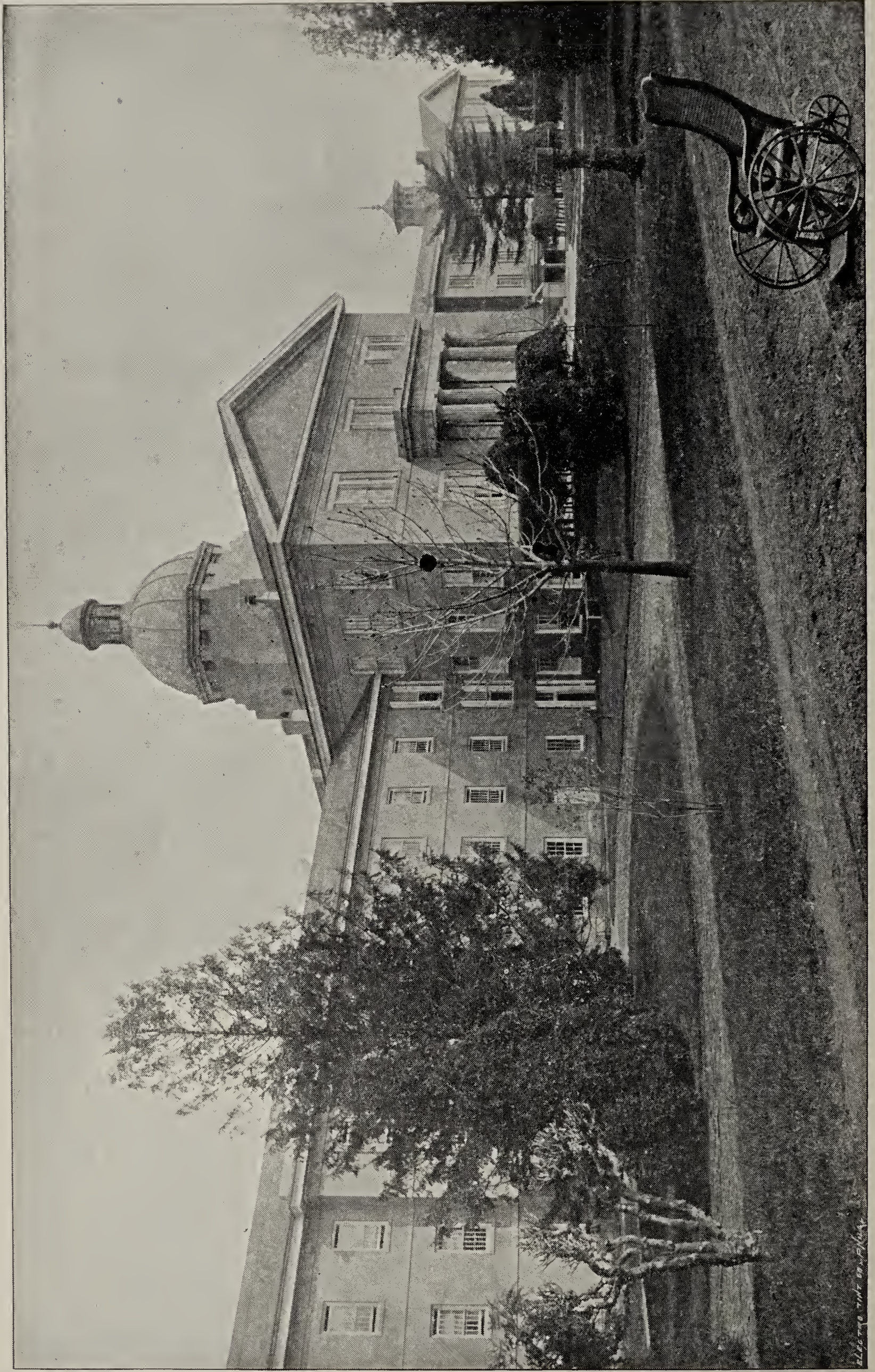
1895.











PENNSYLVANIA HOSPITAL FOR THE INSANE—DEPARTMENT FOR MEN.

ALBERT R. M. O. 1892



# Pennsylvania Hospital for the Insane.

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## OFFICERS OF THE INSTITUTION.

### MANAGERS.

BENJAMIN H. SHOEMAKER,  
ALEXANDER BIDDLE,  
JOSEPH B. TOWNSEND,  
T. WISTAR BROWN,  
CHARLES HARTSHORNE,  
JAMES T. SHINN,

JOHN B. GARRETT,  
JOHN W. BIDDLE,  
JOHN T. LEWIS, JR.  
JOHN S. JENKS,  
JOSEPH E. GILLINGHAM,  
EFFINGHAM B. MORRIS.

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BENJAMIN H. SHOEMAKER, *President.*  
JAMES T. SHINN, *Secretary.*

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TREASURER,  
HENRY HAINES.

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PHYSICIAN-IN-CHIEF AND SUPERINTENDENT,  
JOHN B. CHAPIN, M. D.

#### Department for Men.

SENIOR ASSISTANT PHYSICIAN,  
A. R. MOULTON, M.D.

SECOND ASSISTANT PHYSICIAN,  
HORACE PHILLIPS, M.D.

STEWARD,  
GEORGE JONES.

MATRON,  
HANNAH P. SAEGER.

#### Department for Women.

ASSISTANT PHYSICIAN,  
H. B. NUNEMAKER, M.D.

SECOND ASSISTANT PHYSICIAN,  
ELI E. JOSSELYN, M.D.

STEWARD,  
GEORGE JONES.

### RESIDENT PHYSICIANS,

WALTER ROBERTS, M. D.

WILLIAM R. NICHOLSON, M. D.

WARD BRINTON, M. D.

### CONSULTING GYNÆCOLOGIST,

A. VICTORIA SCOTT-HAENSLER, M. D.

# PENNSYLVANIA HOSPITAL.

## ATTENDING MANAGERS.

1895-96.

1895. 5th month, { EFFINGHAM B. MORRIS ;  
May. { CHARLES HARTSHORNE ; 228 S. Third Street.
- 6th month, { CHARLES HARTSHORNE ;  
June. { JOHN T. LEWIS, JR ; 121 S. Fifth Street.
- 7th month, { JOHN T. LEWIS, JR. ;  
July. { JOHN S. JENKS ; 241 Chestnut Street.
- 8th month, { JOHN S. JENKS ;  
August. { JAMES T. SHINN ; 1400 Spruce Street.
- 9th month, { JAMES T. SHINN ;  
September. { JOHN W. BIDDLE ; 119 S. Fourth Street.
- 10th month, { JOHN W. BIDDLE ;  
October. { T. WISTAR BROWN ; 235 Chestnut Street.
- 11th month, { T. WISTAR BROWN ;  
November. { JOHN B. GARRETT ; 228 S. Third Street.
- 12th month, { JOHN B. GARRETT ;  
December. { JOS. E. GILLINGHAM ; 400 Chestnut Street.
1896. 1st month, { JOS. E. GILLINGHAM ;  
January. { BENJ. H. SHOEMAKER ; 205 N. Fourth Street.
- 2nd month, { BENJ. H. SHOEMAKER ;  
February. { JOS. B. TOWNSEND ; 709 Walnut Street.
- 3rd month, { JOS. B. TOWNSEND ;  
March. { ALEXANDER BIDDLE ; 1307 Walnut Street.
- 4th month, { ALEXANDER BIDDLE ;  
April. { EFFINGHAM B. MORRIS ; Girard Life & Trust.

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The attending managers visit the Pine Street Hospital every Fourth Day (Wednesday) at 9 A. M., and the Department for the Insane every Seventh Day (Saturday) at half-past one P. M.

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PENNSYLVANIA HOSPITAL FOR THE INSANE—DEPARTMENT FOR WOMEN.



# REPORT

OF THE

PHYSICIAN-IN-CHIEF AND SUPERINTENDENT OF THE DEPARTMENT FOR THE INSANE OF THE PENNSYLVANIA HOSPITAL.

TO THE MANAGERS OF THE PENNSYLVANIA HOSPITAL.

The following report of the Department for the Insane for the year ending Fourth Month 24th, 1895, is herewith presented :

The number of patients in the Hospital 4th Mo.	Men.	Women.	Total.
25th, 1894 .....	204	233	437
*Admitted during the year.....	85	78	163
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
Whole number treated.....	289	311	600
Discharged.....	94	84	178
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
Remaining 4th Mo. 25th, 1895 .....	195	227	422
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
Daily average during the year.....	199	230	429

## RESULTS OF THE YEAR.

	Men.	Women.	Total.
Recovered.....	16	31	47
Much Improved.....	9	10	19
Improved.....	12	11	23
Stationary .....	32	21	53
Died.....	18	11	29

## RESULTS SINCE THE OPENING OF THE NEW HOSPITAL IN 1841.

	Men.	Women.	Total.
Recovered. ....	2246	2249	4495
Improved.....	1337	1368	2705
Stationary .....	990	514	1504
Died.....	873	665	1538
Not Insane.....	2		2
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
Total .....	5448	4796	10244

\* Of the number admitted during the year, eleven were cases of alcohol and opium habit. They do not appear in the Table of Results.

Of the patients discharged "recovered," twenty-six were residents of the Hospital not exceeding three months; fifteen between three and six months; four between six months and one year; and two for more than one year.

Of those discharged "much improved," seven were under treatment less than three months; five between three and six months; four between six months and one year; and three for more than one year.

Of the "improved," seven were under care less than three months; four between three and six months; seven between six months and one year; and five for more than a year.

Of those discharged and reported as "stationary," nine were under care less than three months; nine between three and six months; six between six months and one year; and twenty-nine for more than a year.

Of those who died five were in the house less than one month; two between three and six months; one between six months and one year; and twenty-one for a period longer than one year.

Of these, two were in the house three years and over; one, nine years; one, ten years; one, thirteen years; one, fifteen years; one, twenty-six years; one, twenty-nine years; one, thirty-nine years; one, forty-eight years; and one fifty-four years.

The statistical operations of the year presented in the foregoing tables, show that the admissions to the Hospital were twenty below the number received during the preceding year; that the number discharged was five less; the recoveries sixteen less; the mortality fifteen less; and the daily average nine less than that reported for the same period. The statistical tables in the appendix of this report are continued in the form adopted at the opening of the Department for the Insane, and have come to possess a value on account of the large number of patients that have been received and classified, now amounting to 10,725.

A reference to the reports of the steward shows that the aggregate receipts for board and medical care of patients for the year was \$210,644.77; interest from legacies and all other sources \$7,340.80; total, \$217,985.57. The expenditures for medical supplies, maintenance, and for other purposes, were \$223,258.15. The weekly cost of support, according to the standard of care adopted, was \$9.89.

During periods of great and prolonged public excitement from any cause; the prevalence of epidemics attended with conditions









DEPARTMENT FOR WOMEN—THE VILLA.



calculated to produce depression of the vital powers ; the existence of wide-spread business derangements, attended with perplexities, anxiety and worry, resulting even in a deprivation of the usual comforts, and many of the necessities of life, it might be reasonably expected there would result from the mental strain and impaired physical strength, an increase of insanity. A community, no less than the individual, may suffer from profound moral or physical shocks. In every such experience damage occurs where resistance is least.

During the early stages of the Civil War, such was the extent of the excitement incident to questions of that period, it was predicted there would at once be a great increase of insanity. The result was, however, the opposite. All of the hospitals, during the early stages of the war, showed a marked diminution of admissions, but, during its progress, and at its close, there were large accessions occasioned by shock, physical disease and nervous exhaustion. Since the beginning of the present financial depression, there has been a reduced number of applications and admissions to the hospitals of the country receiving patients from the class usually able to pay the cost of support. It cannot be expected, however, that there will be a reduction of cases. Sudden moral shocks affecting the entire community may not be followed by any immediate perceptible mental results at once, but the effects of prolonged anxiety, worry, gloom and forebodings, together with an inability to meet the exigencies of living, or to apply preventive measures as necessity occurs, must be productive of large accessions to the public hospitals.

It is confidently expected that the ensuing official reports of this State will disclose an unusual increase of insanity. It is undoubtedly true that many have been deterred from placing their afflicted relatives under hospital treatment, on account of a diminution of their usual incomes, and it may be stated that removals have been made from the hospitals for the same reason.

The ratio of recoveries for the year, calculated on the admissions, is twenty-nine *per centum*. As has been stated in previous reports, the recoveries have come mainly from the class of those who have been insane for a period of three or six months, or less, whose insanity has been attributed primarily to ill-health of some kind. This statement is based upon the medical history and statements furnished at admission, and from personal examinations. From week to week patients are presented with some prominent



form of mental disorder, which proves to be evolved from over-work (which is always a relative term), physical derangements, insomnia, worry, exhaustion of vital force, or marked loss of body-weight—a condition better understood, if not clearly defined, by the term neurasthenia, or nervous exhaustion. General ill-health, with loss of body-weight, may not alone be a sufficient cause of anxiety for the mental condition of a patient. If, however, impaired health is accompanied with mental depression, loss of interest in the accustomed occupations, gloomy forebodings, irritability and insomnia, the patient has reached a critical stage, the import of which is very often either unheeded or not understood, until the succeeding stage is developed.

What proportion of invalids, with symptoms of incipient mental disorder, actually become insane, there may be no means of ascertaining. The physician who has been an observer of the relation that certain forms of bodily ill-health have to mental disorder is often able to avert the threatened calamity by timely treatment. Of our admissions, sixty-eight per centum have, at some stage, a medical history such as has been briefly outlined; and make up the recoverable class, while the remainder have some organic disease, an irreparable damage having been done to the brain from some cause, or a neurotic heredity having shown itself in the form of gradual progressive mental degeneration.

It has been our province, through the medium of the annual reports of the Hospital and otherwise, to impress upon all concerned the direct influence of impaired physical health in the production of so many cases of insanity, in order that they may promptly receive intelligent consideration at the incipient stage.

The custom of assigning a "supposed" cause of insanity in every case admitted is generally followed, and it is usual for the hospitals to furnish a table of this character. A disease so serious as to disturb or destroy the normal operations of the human mind, and to overthrow the relations that the individual holds to a business, the family and society, is a grave calamity that naturally excites an inquiry into the mysterious agency which has produced such a result.

Whatever value or interest may attach to tables of this character, it should be remarked of them that an attempt to assign a single event, circumstance or experience of life, as a sufficient cause of insanity, must be accepted with a caution or reservation. While this may be rarely true, general experience shows that a

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THE I. V. WILLIAMSON WARD—DEPARTMENT FOR WOMEN.



DORIC SUMMER HOUSE—DEPARTMENT FOR WOMEN.



single happening or circumstance does not result in insanity to a person in good health, unless the event is of such a grave nature as to be attended with profound shock sufficient to produce functional derangements, insomnia, or to disturb the nutrition of the brain.

It may be added in this connection that it does not appear that insanity is an occurrence of instantaneous development, but there is a prodromal or formative stage, lasting weeks and months, although the active development, in some cases, may be manifested by sudden and acute symptoms. It is a constant human experience to suffer affliction, failure, distress from disappointment in business plans and severe mental shocks, but the effects are counteracted by the exhibition of self-control, courage, high moral principle and faith.

Assuming that the "assigned causes" of insanity in the published tables of the hospitals are approximately correct, they have an interest and value. Some of them are preventable and avoidable, and others are unavoidable—incident to organic changes and disease of the nervous system. An examination of the tables of hospitals where statistics have been prepared quite uniformly for a number of years, shows that fifty-nine per cent. of the whole number of cases were attributed to preventable or avoidable causes, and that in forty-one per cent. of the cases the causes were unavoidable.

The student of preventive medicine may here search in vain for any one of the alleged causes, appreciable to the senses, which, like one of the well recognized disease-germs of modern discovery, would invariably produce insanity. There is no known or explainable bacterium of insanity. The causes enumerated in the tables are equally interesting to the sociologist as to the physician. They involve the study of the transmission of a neurotic heredity and its correction ; of the proper mental, moral and physical training of the young ; of the relation of vicious indulgence, intemperance and excesses to mental vigor and health ; of the importance of the practice of moderation, temperance, virtue and morality ; of the frequent results of ill-advised marriage ; of the effect of bodily ill-health and disease ; over-work and strain in producing nervous exhaustion ; and of the inevitable results of prolonged violation from ignorance or neglect of plain, sanitary rules of living.

The individual, the community and the State are interested in

the public health, and in preventive measures against many causes that result in enervation of the system, and even in insanity. Objection is always made to repressive measures by legislative enactment, but greater good may come by making the study of hygiene and physiology a part of every school course, and during the first year in every college for men and women, as is already prescribed in schools and colleges of several of the states.

Many of the causes that have been enumerated are such as only become operative through sickness, the puerperal state, through habits which become fixed by repetition, and from erroneous theories of living, intemperance in actions, thought and language. Mental disorders arising from these, as well as other causes, are said to be acquired, and are not transmissible by inheritance. As it is true that the larger proportion of mental cases arise from preventable causes, which are only the incidents of human life, so it follows that the greater number of persons who are thus affected, do not and cannot transmit what they have thus acquired, nor that which is no part of their organism.

That a neurotic *heredity* may be transmitted is undoubtedly true, but much of the apprehension that exists in families that acquired insanity is transmissible may be at once dismissed as not established by observation. An attack of pneumonia or rheumatism leaves behind no fear of indirect results after recovery takes place. So a large number of functional brain and nervous diseases, attended with mental disorder, leave no trace behind, and there is nothing to transmit. It is time that the traditional prejudices of a less enlightened age should yield to the logic of results.

The several incorporated, State and municipal hospitals of the country represent the degree and extent to which private benevolence, the State and the city is willing and able to make provision for the treatment and care of the insane. The mystery, which at one period was supposed to surround these institutions, has been or should be wholly dispelled in the minds of all reasonable persons. The doors of the hospitals are always open to relatives of patients, as well as to citizens, who have an intelligent or proper interest in the inspection of their operations. In the history of this Hospital there have been many touching manifestations of gratitude by the endowment of free beds, and munificent gifts by relatives and friends of patients, made in recognition of long and kindly services which have been rendered.



The organization of hospitals for the insane in this country does not differ materially from that of similar institutions abroad. They are designed for the medical treatment and custodial care of the insane. Such as they are, they represent what benevolent individuals and the State have thus far been able to provide for this purpose. No other organized attempts have been made to care for the insane. Whatever knowledge about insanity is to be acquired, is to be obtained from the published results of hospitals, the transactions of medical societies, and the published observations of those connected with the hospitals. The existing knowledge pertaining to insanity has been accumulated mainly in this country since 1844, and has influenced legislation, the medical jurisprudence of insanity, and the medical and humane treatment of the insane. The results of private treatment of the insane are not made public, so that but little is known of what can be done in this direction, from which any deductions can be formed. For various reasons, also, no comparison of results of hospitals and private treatment can be made. Private treatment of the insane, outside of a hospital, obviously has its limitations, and it must be constantly borne in mind, that every case, as a rule, comes under the medical care of a physician for first advice and treatment before admission is sought to a hospital, which step by some, is looked upon only as a last resort. Provided the patient is manageable, co-operates with the physician and nurse, is not dangerous to himself or to others, and has the means to pay for all the necessary care and treatment, it has not been our policy to urge a transfer to a hospital.

It is not, and has never been assumed anywhere that the hospitals possess special means or agencies for the cure of the insane that are unknown to the profession. The physician of a hospital aims to apply the principles and theories of his profession as they have been imparted to him in the schools of medicine. The practice and tact he must acquire by actual experience and observation, as they are not taught in any of the colleges. He is, at the same time, a director or "superintendent," as well as physician, for two reasons: that he may have power to co-ordinate every department of the organization to insure harmony of action in order to secure the best results. The State law applies the title to designate an officer having authority and responsibility. In the organization of the medical service of the army and navy of every country, there is to be found a counterpart. A medical officer not only

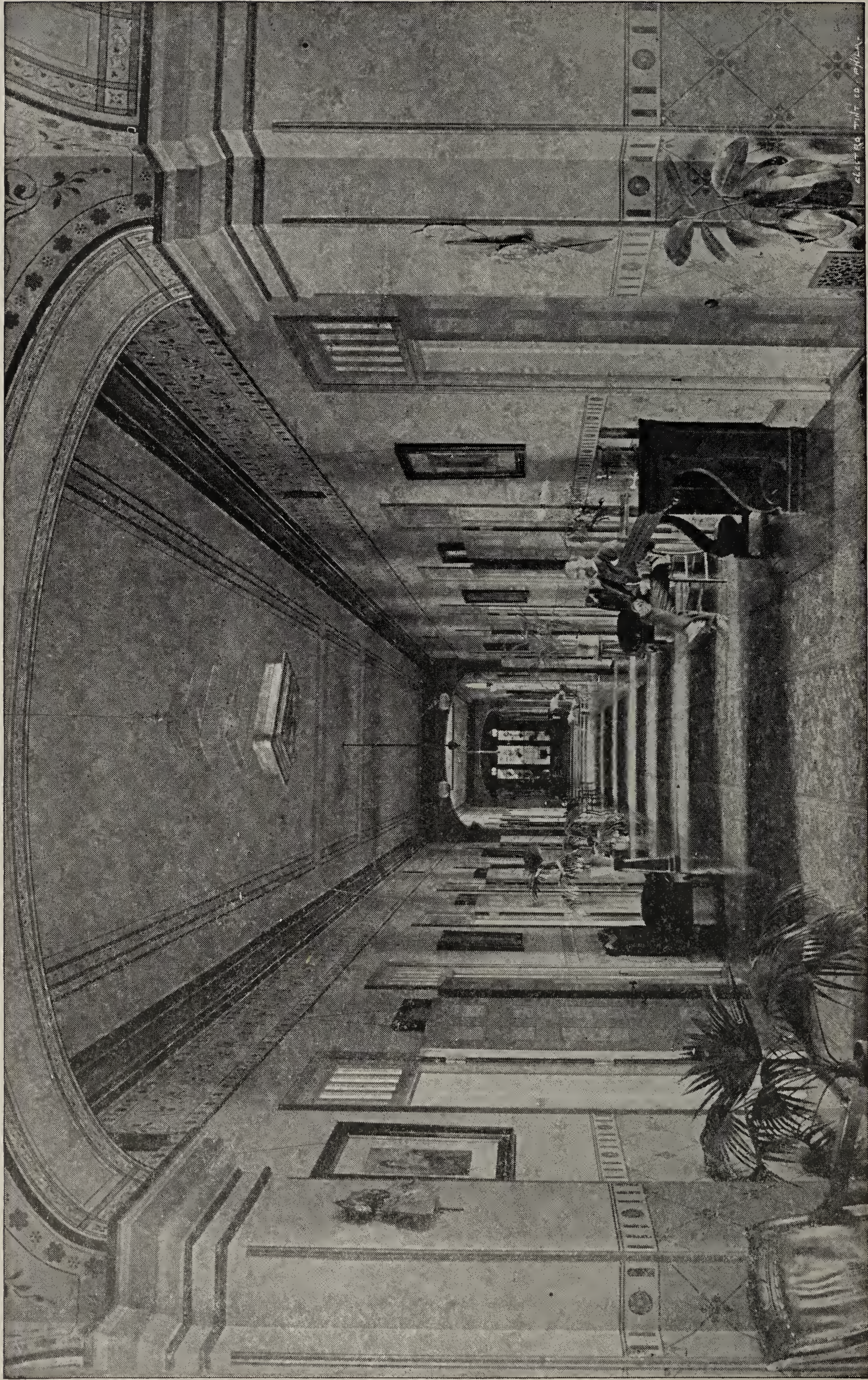
performs a strictly medical and surgical duty, but he is engaged in making and ordering purchases of supplies and stores for hospital use. Experience in peace and war has shown such an officer best equipped for this duty, and we have yet to see any valid objection made to the present practice which has been evolved from the failure of other systems. The satisfactory manner in which this governmental service has been performed is due to the principles of selection, to a fixed tenure of office, and to the training of men for medical and various administrative service. The criticism is made, and perhaps with some reason, that physicians well-equipped for the great responsibilities that attach to a hospital service for the insane, are not always selected on the ground of fitness alone, but that other considerations control. On the other hand, it must be stated that in the selection of medical officers for hospitals, it must be considered there may be gifts of knowledge, without a single one of the essentials of human sympathy, tact, good judgment, common-sense or moral principle. The hospitals for the insane of the State and country will continue to be what the people may approve and consent to support. As the public mind is educated and impressed, the hope may be indulged that the standard of care of all these institutions will be elevated, and that perfectly-equipped physicians, with administrative qualities, endowed with sympathy for the distress of afflicted persons and their friends, may be induced to enter this service. The hospitals of the country are in greatest need of the sympathetic support of the public and the medical profession, to sustain, uplift, and to furnish moral support, rather than criticism and scolding, with a risk of destruction of public confidence, and the discouragement of young and promising physicians who might feel inclined to enter a field offering useful and honorable professional work.

The history of hospital provision in America shows an advance in methods of care, treatment and knowledge of mental pathology. There is a reasonable probability that other changes in the direction of improvement are assured in the future. They are to come to this Hospital, and to other similar institutions, in the individualization and special care of cases that are recoverable; in the study of the relations of functional disorders and bodily illness to mental disease; and in determining the means of restoring to a normal condition the breaches made in the nervous system by overwork, strain, the ills that come from living, from excesses and all causes tending to exhaustion of nervous force. The criticism has









WARD—DEPARTMENT FOR MEN.



been made that hospitals have contributed so little to solve the intimate relations between body and mind and to explain disease. On the assumption that such relations of health and disease are within the domain of scientific research, the criticism is just. It may be said, however, that mental philosophers have not presumed to explain the operations of the human mind in its normal condition; theologians have not pretended to solve the connection of soul, spirit and body—even St. Paul confessed to mysteries. So the study of insanity, like other occult problems, may turn out to have its recognized limitations.

The medical profession has always considered that its first and obvious duty was the cure or relief of the sick or injured person. In times past, the doctor has not delayed his efforts to cure disease, for the reason that he had not yet discovered the cause of it. The physician of the present day promptly attempts to antagonize or remove a disease, and as to the causes, waits and theorizes. The surgeon has patiently waited several hundred years to perform what he can do with impunity to-day. So the first work that confronts every physician in a hospital for the insane as elsewhere, is to cure or relieve the recoverable patient, or to render the condition of the irrecoverable as tolerable and comfortable as possible, and in this line every hospital must continue to persist. If this service is magnanimously rendered, the physician has discharged his whole duty. The best work of the hospital is done in no paroxysmal and sensational effort, but in constant and persistent exertion, from month to month, and from year to year, along lines which the best experience dictates. In the meantime—in the course of hundreds of years or ages possibly—let us hope that the gap which separates ignorance from knowledge may be gradually removed, and that the secrets of vital force and psychical manifestations, as they are related to disease, will be unfolded to the patient worker in the laboratory.

In several recent reports allusion has been made to the relation which the condition, recognized as Neurasthenia, or nervous exhaustion, bears as a factor in the production of mental disease. This relation was first clearly demonstrated by Dr. E. H. Van Deusen, of the Michigan Hospital in 1866. Since, Dr. Beard and Dr. S. Weir Mitchell have greatly contributed to the pathology of this condition from their own stand-point, and the latter has made invaluable suggestions as to the management of the various stages of this condition, uncomplicated with insanity, suggestions which mark a distinct advance in medical practice. Dr. Cowles has

described the relation of nervous exhaustion to insanity, and explained the evolution and "mechanism of insanity" from the condition called Neurasthenia. It is now well understood that the recovered patients of our hospitals come mainly from the neurasthenics.

Adding to the reported experiences of the last few years the results of the year just closed, the number of patients admitted, who were not supposed to be suffering from some form of organic brain disease or its degeneration, but whose insanity was shown to be an evolution from ill-health and neurasthenia [or nervous exhaustion] was eighty-eight.

The average duration of treatment of each patient discharged recovered or much improved, during the past year, was twenty-one weeks.

The average duration of treatment of recovered patients in 1891, was							Weeks.
"	"	"	"	"	1892,	"	36
"	"	"	"	"	1893,	"	30
"	"	"	"	"	1894,	"	29
"	"	"	"	"	1894,	"	21

This table is interesting as showing a marked reduction of the average hospital residence. It further appears that the large proportion of these cases came to the hospital at an early period of their disease. The treatment, fully warranted by its results, consisted of tonics, liberal administration of food without awaiting the desire for it by the patient; attention to the bodily functions, sleep and personal attendance. If the bodily weight is much below the average (and it is usually twenty-five pounds less), every effort is made to improve and stimulate nutrition, and to raise the weight to, or beyond the normal standard. Patients are repeatedly admitted, showing too plainly that the import of the serious symptoms of the earlier stage of mental disorder had not been intelligently appreciated.

The one-story wards, at the Department for Women, having been in use continually for fifty years by a class of patients of destructive propensities and untidy habits, your board considered the subject of making modifications and certain removals. After procuring an estimate of the cost of the work proposed, it was the opinion of the Managers that the expense to be incurred would be out of proportion to the small benefit to be obtained and desired. It was then deemed a wiser and more economical expenditure to erect a new ward, with improvements and space for the reception



of patients now cared for in the one-story wards. It is now proposed to erect new wards, commencing at the end of the transverse wing, of the South wing. It will be a counterpart of the Williamson wards, and with them, complete a symmetrical plan of the whole structure. These wards, with their generous plans for light, superficial space, facilities for classification for a class of hospital patients whose care is always a subject of anxiety, will prove to be one of the notable additions made during this constructive period of your Hospital.

In 1890, the managers caused the erection of a pavilion building on the lawn fronting the Department for Men, to be used for gymnastic purposes and as a place of resort during the day. The hope was then indulged by some of the Managers that another structure might be erected in the near future which would contain a pool for swimming, and also appliances for special baths for medical purposes. Your Board have now authorized the erection of a building which will contain a swimming pool for pleasure and cleanliness, and apartments fitted for the Turkish bath, and other baths that may have a medical use. The building will be constructed of brick, and the specifications call for a structure with complete appointments internally, and externally having an elevation comporting with the grounds and place.

The medical service has been performed regularly, two visits being made to all of the wards daily. The entire Hospital has been free from any epidemic. No casualty, accident or suicide has occurred.

The American Medico-Psychological Association, composed of medical officers of hospitals for the insane, was organized in the city of Philadelphia in the year 1844. It is our oldest national medical association. It has held seven of its annual meetings in the city of Philadelphia. A general desire was manifested that a meeting should be held in the city of Philadelphia, where the Association was founded, on the occasion of its 50th anniversary. The anniversary meeting was held in May, 1894. On this occasion, appropriate proceedings were held commemorative of the objects and history of the Association. On the invitation of your Board over one hundred members visited the two Departments of this Hospital.

Drs. Moulton, Nunemaker, Josselyn and Phillips have delivered lectures to the attendants upon subjects pertaining to their duties.

A greenhouse, 100 feet by 20 feet, has been erected upon the

grounds of the Department for Women, to furnish flowers for the wards, and to propagate plants for the grounds. Contributions from this house have already been freely distributed through the wards.

At each department there has been an assemblage of patients every evening of the week for some entertainment, Sunday evening and summer months excepted. On Sunday a religious service is held. In addition, a class has been gathered in the modelling room to work in clay, three afternoons weekly. The calisthenic classes in each department have been continued throughout the year under the directions of teachers.

The physicians have attended regularly at the Dispensary, on Spruce Street, between 8th and 9th Streets, on Monday and Friday at 3 P. M., to treat and advise about cases of mental disease that were presented. Attention is again called to this provision of your Board for rendering medical service to those threatened with mental disease, and if the fact was generally known that such a service existed, it is believed there are many worthy persons in indigent circumstances who might avail themselves of it with benefit.

The farm-house, in Delaware County, was occupied by our patients from the 13th of June to the 25th of September. The house was occupied by seventy-two patients, who each spent one week or more at the farm. In addition, one hundred and forty-six patients were driven in a carriage to the farm, spending the day and returning the same evening.

I have to thank the physicians—Drs. Nunemaker, Moulton, Josselyn and Phillips, and the Steward, George Jones, for their co-operation in the work of the Hospital. The supervisors, attendants and others are commended to your notice for faithful and kindly service that has been rendered by them during the year.

In behalf of our patients I have to acknowledge with many thanks various remembrances showing a sympathetic interest, viz : to T. Wistar Brown, for the Christmas holidays, \$100 ; to Joseph E. Gillingham, for the Christmas holidays, \$100 ; to Walter Tomkins, for the Christmas holidays, \$10 ; to Dr. Victoria Scott-Haensler, for the Christmas holidays, \$10 ; to Mrs. Elizabeth Farnum, the sum of \$300 for the John Farnum Library fund ; to Mr. and Mrs. John V. Huber, five framed water colors, now hung in the main halls of the Hospitals ; to the Franklin Insurance Company, two copies of Harper's Magazine for one year ; to Mr.



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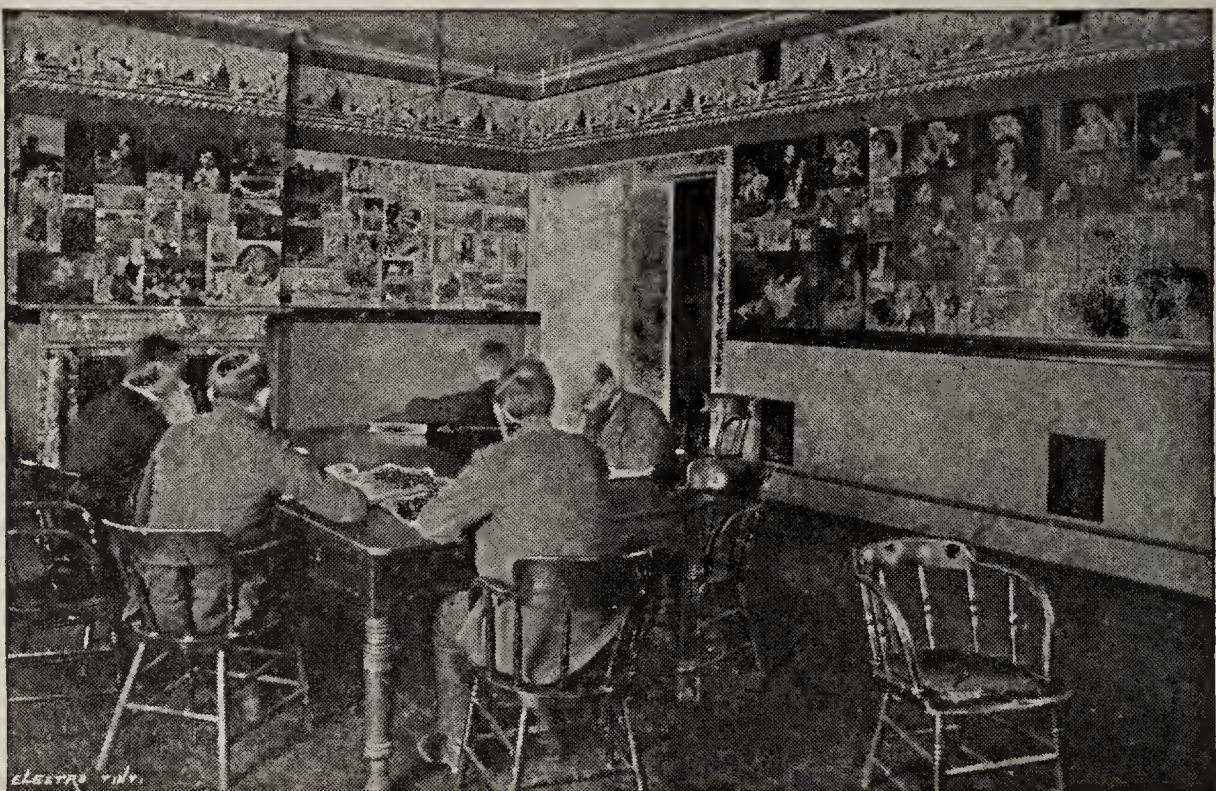




ROOM—DEPARTMENT FOR MEN.



WARD—DEPARTMENT FOR MEN.



SITTING ROOM —DEPARTMENT FOR MEN.



Dreer, florist, for two hundred bulbs for the lawns ; to Mr. Robert Craig, florist, for contributions of bulbs, cuttings and plants ; to Mr. and Mrs. C. H. Clarke, for one Victoria carriage and one Rock-away ; to Strawbridge & Clothier, for one horse ; to Miss Christie, of Vineland, New Jersey, for cut flowers ; to Mr. Robert M. Simperts and Dr. Biddle, executors of the estate of Mrs. Mary Livingston Cochran Biddle, for a piano ; to Mrs. Kelly, for two volumes of Littell's Living Age ; to R. H. Cropper, for one box of oranges at Christmas ; to Mrs. Segrest, for ornaments for Christmas tree ; to Mrs. Wistar Morris, for several bundles of magazines ; to the members of the (Scotch) Caledonia Club, for an entertainment ; to Mrs. W. H. Cantzon, for a music box ; to George R. Onimus, for a barber's chair ; to George Cohen, for a number of magazines and illustrated papers ; to Mrs. Genevieve Van Voorhis, for window curtains and a carpet ; to Mrs. Adele Bright, for candy furnished for Christmas ; to Mrs. Benjamin H. Shoemaker, for books and candy furnished at Christmas ; to Mrs. Effingham Perot, for magazines for wards ; to Sarah E. Morrison, for a book (written by herself) ; to Harry J. Abbott, for six books presented to the library ; to Miss Katherine Sheain, Miss McGiuken, Mr. Jones, Mr. Schell, of the Orpheus Club Quartette, for four concerts ; to the Boston Ariel Quartette, for two concerts and one recitation ; to Miss Gramm, for an evening entertainment, recitations, &c. ; to Mr. A. M. Spangler, for an illustrated lecture ; to Mr. W. A. Marburg, for a five month's subscription to *Life* and *Judge* ; and to the executors of Annie Wolfe's estate, for the donation of her library, as provided in her will.

In conclusion, I have to tender my best thanks to the Managers and Attending Managers, for their advice and moral support, and to express gratitude for the good results of the past and for the promises of the future.

JOHN. B. CHAPIN.

*Pennsylvania Hospital for the Insane,  
Philadelphia, Pa., 4th Mo. 29, 1895.*

## STATISTICS.

## DEPARTMENT FOR THE INSANE.

STATISTICAL TABLES.—The following statistical tables embrace all the patients received into the department for the Insane since its opening in its present location on the first day of 1841.

TABLE I.—*Showing the forms of disease for which 10,725 patients were admitted.*

	Previously Re- ported.		1894-95.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.
Mania .....	2049	1974	12	11
“ acute.....	121	126	6	13
“ sub-acute.....	67	67	9	7
“ chronic . . . . .	60	72	2	4
“ circulaire .....	2	1	.....	.....
“ hysterical.....	1	5	.....	.....
“ periodic. ....	31	55	1	2
“ puerperal .....	.....	27	.....	2
“ with epilepsy.....	4	6	2	.....
Melancholia .....	1271	1612	20	26
“ chronic.....	22	49	1	.....
Dementia .....	1003	416	7	9
“ with epilepsy.....	4	17	1	.....
“ senile.....	21	34	3	1
Delirium.....	34	16	1	1
Imbecility.....	13	4	.....	.....
Monomania.....	740	449	.....	.....
Paresis .....	104	17	8	.....
Not Insane .....	2	.....	.....	.....
Disease of nervous system and threatened insanity	5	13	3	.....
Alcohol and opium habit .....	135	24	9	2

TABLE II.—*Showing the form of disease as recovered since Fourth Month 25th, 1894.*

	Men.	Women.	Total.
Mania .....	2	4	6
“ acute.....	3	6	9
“ sub-acute .....	2	3	5
“ periodic. . . . .	.....	1	1
“ puerperal.....	.....	1	1
“ recurrent.....	.....	1	1
Melancholia, acute.....	8	10	18
“ chronic.....	.....	2	2
Dementia.....	1	.....	1
Delirium.....	.....	1	1
	16	29	45

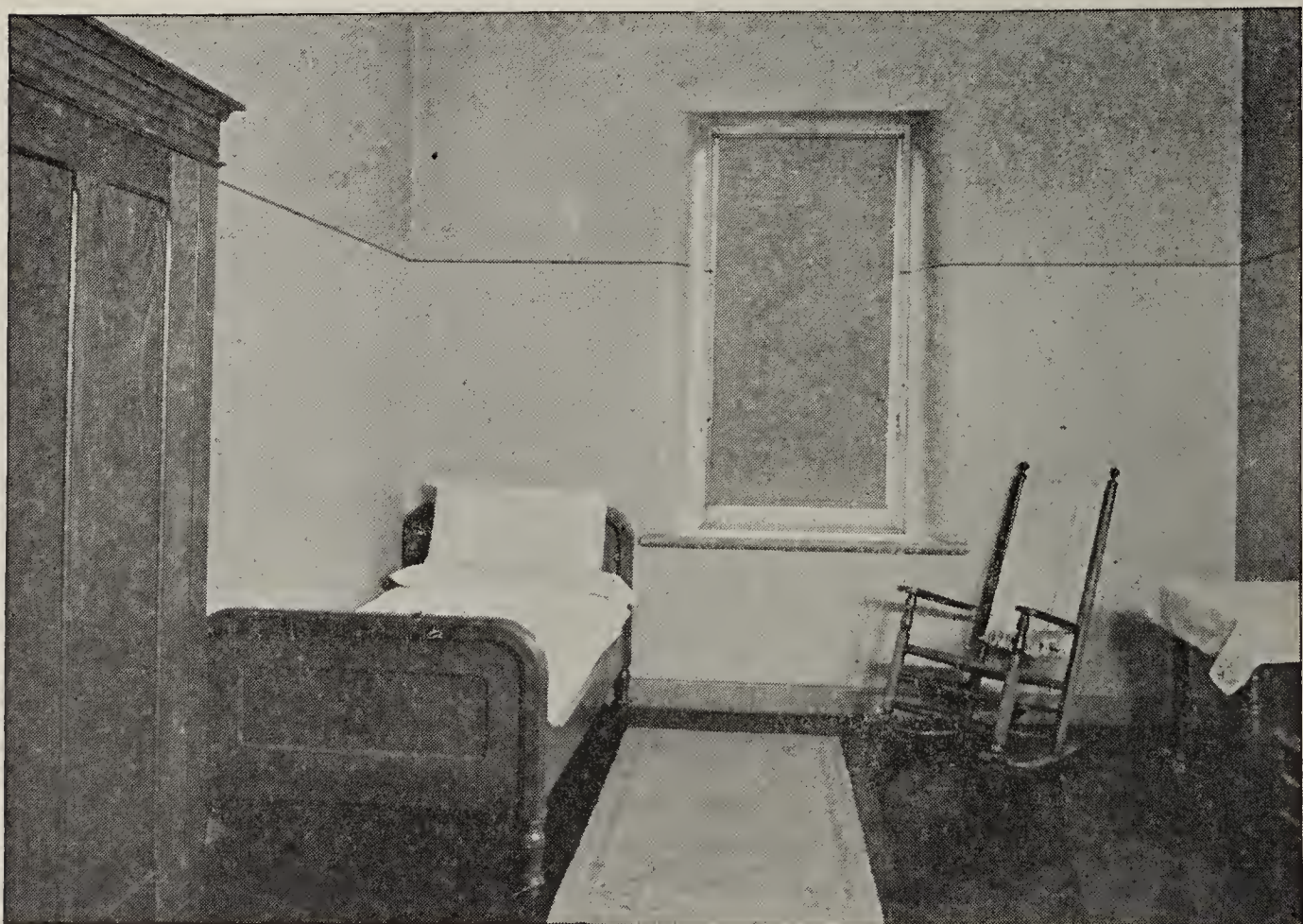








CORRIDOR—REFRACTORY WARD—DEPARTMENT FOR MEN.



BED ROOM—DEPARTMENT FOR MEN.



TABLE III.—*Showing duration of disease before admission of those discharged as recovered since Fourth Month 25th, 1894.*

	Males.	Females.
Under 1 month .....	4	3
Between 1 and 2 months.....	4	9
“ 2 and 3 “ .....	2	6
“ 3 and 4 “ .....	.....	4
“ 5 and 6 “ .....	4	2
“ 8 months and 1 year .....	.....	1
“ 12 and 18 months .....	2	2
“ 18 and 24 “ .....	.....	1
Two years and over.....	.....	1

TABLE IV.—*Showing the duration of the disease at the time of admission in 10,725 patients.*

	Previously Re- ported.		1894-95.		Total.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Not exceeding 3 months.....	2352	2555	20	23	43
Between 3 and 6 months.....	523	483	5	20	25
“ 6 and 1 year.....	709	586	16	10	26
“ 1 and 2 years.....	759	788	10	6	16
“ 2 and 3 “ .....	387	231	7	3	10
“ 3 and 4 “ .....	223	148	5	6	11
“ 4 and 5 “ .....	132	97	.....	1	1
“ 5 and 10 “ .....	228	188	4	4	8
“ 10 and 15 “ .....	91	72	3	2	5
“ 15 and 20 “ .....	39	39	2	.....	2
“ 20 and 25 “ .....	40	24	.....	.....	.....
“ 25 and 30 “ .....	22	14	.....	1	.....
“ 30 and 35 “ .....	29	9	.....	.....	1
“ 35 and 40 “ .....	6	1	.....	.....	.....
“ 40 and 45 “ .....	5	6	.....	.....	.....
“ 45 and 50 “ .....	2	1	.....	.....	.....
“ 55 and 60 “ .....	7	.....	.....	.....	.....
Congenital .....	8	1	1	.....	1
Chronic, duration unascertained.....	6	1	.....	.....	.....
Diseases of nervous system and threatened insanity.....	3	10	3	.....	3
Cases of alcohol and opium habit.....	98	7	9	2	11

TABLE V.—*Showing the supposed causes of insanity in 10,725 cases.*

	Previously Re- ported.		1894-95.		Total.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Apoplexy .....	2	.....	.....	.....	2
Business cares and perplexities.....	406	85	3	.....	494
Convulsions .....	.....	3	.....	.....	3
Cerebral hemorrhage .....	6	1	.....	.....	7
Congenital defect.....	11	2	1	.....	15
Domestic trouble.....	55	135	.....	.....	190
Disappointment.....	1	4	.....	.....	5
Epilepsy .....	7	10	2	.....	19
Excessive use of tobacco.....	15	2	.....	.....	17
Excessive study.....	48	19	3	.....	70
Exposure in army.....	9	.....	.....	.....	9
Engagement in duel.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1
Fright .....	20	64	.....	.....	84
Grief .....	92	337	.....	2	431
Heredity .....	27	56	3	2	88
Ill health of various kinds .....	1124	1063	14	34	1235
Ill health from over-work, exposure or loss of sleep .....	193	281	12	7	493
Injuries to the head.....	141	15	2	.....	158
Infantile convulsions.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1
Intemperance .....	911	77	9	1	998
Influenza .....	.....	15	.....	5	20
Imprisonment during war.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1
Lead poisoning .....	2	.....	.....	.....	2
Menstrual derangement.....	.....	9	.....	.....	9
Menopause.....	.....	26	.....	2	28
Meningitis.....	4	3	.....	.....	7
Mental anxiety.....	228	402	5	.....	635
Nostalgia.....	1	11	.....	.....	12
Opium habit.....	27	28	.....	.....	55
Organic disease of the brain.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1
Puerperal state.....	.....	357	.....	3	360
Prolonged lactation.....	.....	15	.....	.....	15
Progressive spinal sclerosis.....	2	.....	.....	.....	2
Privation.....	.....	1	.....	.....	1
Paralysis following injury.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1
Senility .....	19	31	4	1	55
Sunstroke .....	93	5	.....	.....	98
Shock.....	1	1	.....	.....	2
Sciatic rheumatism .....	.....	1	.....	.....	1
Syphilis .....	4	.....	.....	.....	4
Uterine disease.....	.....	3	.....	2	5
Unascertained .....	1961	1838	13	14	3826
Viscious habits and indulgences .....	122	16	.....	.....	138
Worry.....	4	2	2	3	11
Disease of nervous system and threatened insanity.....	3	12	3	.....	18
Cases of alcohol and opium habit.....	98	8	9	2	117



TABLE VI.—*Showing the causes of death from Fourth Month 25th, 1894, to Fourth Month 25th, 1895.*

	M.	F.	Total.
Asthma .....	1	.....	1
Brights disease of kidneys.....	.....	2	2
Cerebral effusion .....	1	.....	1
“ “ and chronic brain disease.....	1	.....	1
Chronic insanity and heart disease.....	1	.....	1
Debility of old age.....	2	3	5
Epilepsy.....	1	.....	1
Exhaustion of acute mania and gastric catarrh.....	1	.....	1
Exhaustion from senile dementia.....	1	.....	1
“ “ melancholia .....	.....	2	2
“ “ acute mania.....	.....	1	1
Heart disease and dropsy.....	.....	1	1
Hypertrophy of heart and nephritis.....	1	.....	1
Paresis.....	6	.....	6
Pneumonia.....	1	1	2
Oedema of lungs and exhaustion of melancholia .....	1	.....	1
Uterine fibroids.....	.....	1	1
	18	11	29

TABLE VII.—*Showing the state of 10,312 patients who have been discharged or died, and the form of disease for which they were admitted.*

	Previously Reported.																		Total.
	Recovered.	Much Improved.	Improved.	Stationary.	Died.	Recovered.		Much Improved.		Improved.		Stationary.		Died.		Alcohol and Opium Habit.			
						M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F		
Mania. . . . .	2257	311	577	434	525	2	4	.	1	1	1	2	2	2	1	.	.	4120	
“ acute. . . . .	96	15	22	9	18	2	6	1	1	3	3	3	4	1	1	.	.	185	
“ sub-acute. . . . .	35	14	14	8	2	2	3	.	1	1	1	6	1	.	.	.	.	88	
“ chronic. . . . .	6	11	22	34	29	.	.	.	.	.	1	4	.	1	.	.	.	108	
“ epileptic. . . . .	.	1	.	3	2	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	7	
“ hysterical. . . . .	2	1	2	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	6	
“ periodic. . . . .	21	16	9	5	.	.	2	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	55	
“ puerperal. . . . .	22	1	2	2	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	28	
Melancholia . . . . .	1260	330	539	325	307	8	11	3	7	2	4	7	5	1	3	.	.	2812	
“ chronic . . . . .	11	9	11	13	9	.	1	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	56	
Dementia . . . . .	138	59	294	436	430	1	.	1	.	1	.	3	6	3	4	.	.	1376	
“ senile . . . . .	1	.	.	4	36	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	2	2	.	.	47	
Delirium. . . . .	22	2	2	1	23	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	52	
Imbecility . . . . .	.	1	.	6	2	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	11	
Monomania . . . . .	552	93	276	149	152	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	1223	
Paresis . . . . .	.	1	10	27	69	.	.	1	.	1	.	6	1	6	.	.	.	122	
Disease of nervous system and threatened insanity.	8	5	2	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	18	
Alcohol and Opium habit	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	7	2	9	
	4431	870	1782	1457	1605	16	29	9	10	12	11	32	21	18	11	7	2	10323	

TABLE VIII.—*Showing the ages of 10,725 patients at the time of their admission.*

	M.	F.	T.		M.	F.	T.
Under 10 years . . . . .	2	3	5	Between 50 and 55 . . . .	408	341	749
Between 10 and 15 . . . .	23	24	47	“ 55 and 60 . . .	275	235	510
“ 15 and 20 . . .	275	262	537	“ 60 and 65 . . .	209	166	375
“ 20 and 25 . . .	734	647	1381	“ 65 and 70 . . .	118	117	235
“ 25 and 30 . . .	791	754	1545	“ 70 and 75 . . .	98	88	186
“ 30 and 35 . . .	765	709	1474	“ 75 and 80 . . .	46	39	85
“ 35 and 40 . . .	802	623	1425	“ 80 and 85 . . .	10	20	30
“ 40 and 45 . . .	584	566	1150	“ 85 and 90 . . .	4	7	11
“ 45 and 50 . . .	512	464	976	“ 90 and 95 . . .	....	2	2
				Unascertained . . . . .	...	....	32

TABLE IX.—*Showing the ages at which insanity first appeared in 10,725 patients.*

	M.	F.	T.
Under 10 years . . . . .	24	11	35
Between 10 and 15 years . . . . .	84	85	169
“ 15 and 20 “ . . . . .	523	463	986
“ 20 and 25 “ . . . . .	924	461	1385
“ 25 and 30 “ . . . . .	940	848	1788
“ 30 and 35 “ . . . . .	714	713	1427
“ 35 and 40 “ . . . . .	795	522	1317
“ 40 and 45 “ . . . . .	508	468	976
“ 45 and 50 “ . . . . .	389	461	850
“ 50 and 55 “ . . . . .	288	248	536
“ 55 and 60 “ . . . . .	203	186	389
“ 60 and 65 “ . . . . .	150	106	256
“ 65 and 70 “ . . . . .	72	58	130
“ 70 and 75 “ . . . . .	42	47	89
“ 75 and 80 “ . . . . .	31	13	44
“ 80 and 85 “ . . . . .	5	19	24
“ 85 and 90 “ . . . . .	1	3	4
“ 90 and 95 “ . . . . .	.....	1	1
Congenital . . . . .	8	1	9
Age not ascertained . . . . .	7	6	13
Disease of nervous system and threatened insanity . . . . .	5	10	15
Cases of alcohol and opium habit . . . . .	91	6	97



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GYMNASTIC PAVILION—DEPARTMENT FOR MEN.



TABLE X.—*Showing the occupation of 5,677 men.*

Architect.....	1	Farmers.....	572
Authors.....	4	File-cutter.....	1
Apprentices.....	5	Fireman.....	1
Artists.....	29	Glass-blowers .....	5
Attendants.....	2	Gardeners.....	34
Auctioneers.....	3	Gold-beaters.....	2
Bakers.....	30	Glove-makers.....	3
Bank Officers.....	6	Grocers.....	19
Brass-founders.....	2	Hair-dressers.....	5
Blacksmiths.....	52	Hatters.....	12
Brick-makers.....	12	Hotel-keepers.....	81
Brewers.....	4	Ice-dealers.....	2
Brick-layers.....	20	Insurance Agents.....	4
Brokers .....	29	Iron-masters.....	4
Boat-builders.....	1	Jewellers.....	29
Book-binders.....	20	Journalists.....	4
Book-keepers.....	11	Laborers.....	371
Book-agents.....	1	Lawyers and Judges .....	151
Business Managers .....	4	Liquor Dealers .....	2
Brush-makers.....	3	Locksmiths.....	5
Bottler.....	1	Livery-stable keepers.....	3
Carvers .....	7	Machinists.....	111
Carpenters.. ..	169	Masons .....	35
Chair and Cabinet Makers...	43	Manufacturers... ..	121
Capitalists.....	2	Milk Dealers .....	3
Clerks.....	644	Millers.....	23
Clergymen.....	77	Mill-hands.....	2
Chemists .....	8	Miners.....	5
Cigar-makers.....	7	Merchants .....	542
Civil Engineers.....	6	Musicians.....	9
Civil & Mechanical Engineers	4	No occupation.....	791
Coachmen.....	11	Nurses.....	2
Coach-makers.....	10	Officers of the Army.....	11
Coach-trimmers.....	2	Officers of the Navy.....	18
Comb-maker.....	1	Painters .....	47
Conveyancers.....	17	Planters .....	34
Contractors.....	11	Plane-maker .....	1
Collectors .....	3	Plasterers .....	23
Confectioners.....	16	Paper-hangers.....	11
Coppersmith.....	1	Peddlers.....	22
Coopers.. ..	5	Physicians.....	141
Cook.....	1	Printers.....	62
Curriers.....	2	Print-cutters.....	2
Court Officers.....	1	Police Officers.....	14
Dentists.....	12	Photographers.....	3
Drivers.....	2	Potters.....	3
Drovers.....	7	Public Officers.....	13
Druggists.....	56	Publishers .....	4
Dyers.....	4	Plumbers .....	10
Editors .....	12	Pattern-maker.....	1
Engravers.....	8	Railroad Conductors.....	10
Electricians .....	4	Ranchman.....	1
Engineers.....	43	Reporters .....	4
Errand Boys.....	5	Rope-makers.....	3

TABLE X.—*Continued.*

Saddlers.....	21	Tanners.....	9
Sail-makers.....	7	Trader.....	1
Salesmen.....	51	Teachers.....	62
Station Agents.....	3	Telegraph Operators.....	9
Stair-builders.....	2	Theatrical Manager.....	1
Seamen and Watermen.....	83	Tinmen.....	32
Second-hand dealers.....	4	Tobacconists.....	32
Stenographers.....	4	Type-caster.....	1
Silversmiths.....	3	Type-founders.....	3
Shipper.....	1	Umbrella-makers.....	12
Shipwrights.....	5	Undertaker.....	1
Soap-maker.....	1	Upholsterers.....	4
Shoemakers.....	118	Victuallers.....	26
Soldiers U. S. A.....	20	Watch-case maker.....	1
Stove-makers.....	3	Watchmen.....	13
Stone-cutters.....	5	Waiters.....	5
Students.....	107	Weavers.....	53
Students of Law.....	16	Wheelwrights.....	8
Students of Medicine.....	27	Whip-maker.....	1
Students of Divinity.....	14	Wire-workers.....	2
Tailors.....	56		

TABLE XI.—*Showing the occupation of 5,039 women.*

Attendants in stores.....	48	Daughters of Bakers.....	9
Artists.....	6	“ Brick-makers....	1
Actresses.....	2	“ Blacksmiths....	2
Box-maker.....	1	“ Carpenters.....	30
Book-sewer.....	1	“ Curriers.....	3
Cigar-makers.....	5	“ Coachmakers....	4
Clerks.....	23	“ Contractors.....	5
Domestics.....	395	“ Caterers.....	2
Engraver.....	1	“ Civil Engineers..	2
Factory Girls.....	27	“ Clerks... ..	50
Hair-dressers.....	2	“ Clergymen.....	37
Milliners.....	12	“ Chair-makers....	2
Music Teachers.....	7	“ Druggists.....	8
Nurses.....	39	“ Dentists.....	4
Physicians.....	2	“ Electricians....	2
Seamstresses or Mantuamakers.....	1	“ Editors.....	6
Storekeepers.....	28	“ Engineers.....	4
Sisters of Charity.....	5	“ Farmers.....	250
School Girls.....	8	“ Glass-makers....	2
Stenographer.....	1	“ Grocers.....	2
Teachers.....	153	“ Hatters.....	3
Of the <i>Single</i> females not pursuing a regular occupation were—		“ Hotel-keepers..	17
Daughters of Auctioneers....	1	“ Laborers.....	61
“ Authors.....	2	“ Lawyers.....	51
“ Artists.....	6	“ Librarians.....	1
“ Bank Officers....	14	“ Merchants.....	341
“ Bricklayers.....	2	“ Miners.....	2
		“ Masons.....	6
		“ Millers.....	2



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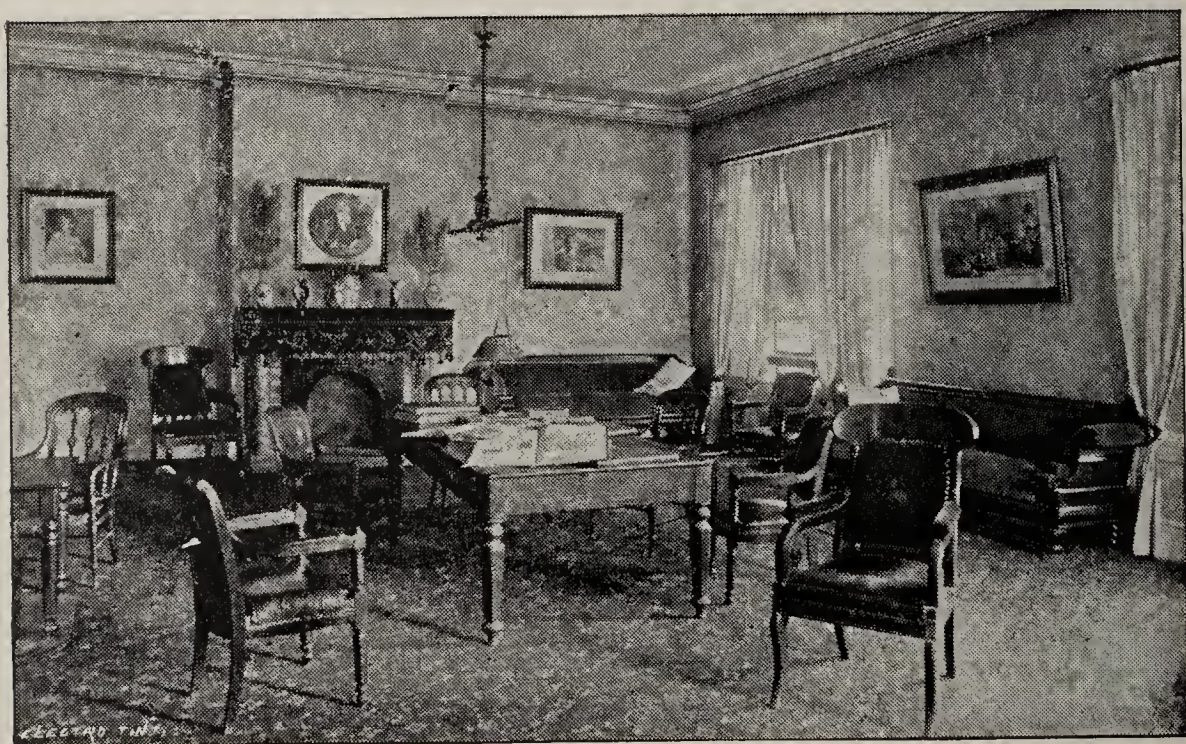




PARLOR —DEPARTMENT FOR WOMEN.



DINING ROOM—DEPARTMENT FOR MEN.



PARLOR—DEPARTMENT FOR MEN.



TABLE XI.—*Continued.*

<i>Daughters of</i> Machinists. ....	9	<i>Wives of</i> Collectors.....	5
“ Manufacturers..	27	“ Cabinet-makers.....	20
“ Musicians ....	3	“ Clergymen.....	62
“ Officers of Army	2	“ Druggists .....	22
“ Officers of Navy	2	“ Dentists.....	8
“ Paper-makers ..	2	“ Dyers .....	1
“ Physicians .....	33	“ Editors.....	10
“ Planters .....	33	“ Engineers.....	32
“ Plumbers.....	1	“ Farmers ....	293
“ Publishers .....	1	“ Gardeners .....	12
“ Painters .....	18	“ Gold-beaters .....	2
“ Public Officers...	27	“ Grocers.....	26
“ Roofers .....	1	“ Hair-dressers .....	7
“ Real Estate		“ Hucksters .....	3
Dealers.....	1	“ Hatters.....	8
“ R. R. Officers ..	1	“ Inn-keepers .....	58
“ Sea Captains....	8	“ Insurance Agents...	3
“ Saddlers .....	1	“ Iron-masters.....	5
“ Ship-builders...	4	“ Jewellers.....	3
“ Shoemakers.....	6	“ Livery-keepers.....	4
“ Teachers.....	17	“ Lawyers and Judges	68
“ Tinmen.....	7	“ Laborers.....	260
“ Tailors.....	9	“ Lithographers.....	2
“ Tanners .....	8	“ Moulders .....	4
“ Victuallers ....	8	“ Machinists....	46
“ Weavers.....	20	“ Masons.....	9
“ Watchmakers ..	1	“ Manufacturers.....	83
“ Watermen.....	3	“ Musicians .....	8
<i>Of the Married, similarly situated,</i>		“ Millers .....	13
<i>were—</i>		“ Merchants.....	329
<i>Wives of</i> Architects.....	1	“ Officers of Army...	16
“ Artists .....	16	“ Officers of Navy....	5
“ Brass-founders .....	4	“ Opticians.....	1
“ Bank Officers.....	19	“ Printers .....	13
“ Book-binders.....	4	“ Painters....	17
“ Brokers.....	8	“ Planters.....	16
“ Blacksmiths ..	23	“ Paper-hangers.....	1
“ Bakers ...	9	“ Peddlers.....	8
“ Brewers .....	4	“ Plumbers.....	4
“ Butchers.....	5	“ Public Officers.....	20
“ Brick-layers .....	4	“ Perfumers .....	1
“ Brick-makers .....	8	“ Police Officers .....	18
“ Brush-makers.....	2	“ Plasterers.....	5
“ Billiard-room keeper	1	“ Paper-hangers ..	3
“ Clerks .....	166	“ Physicians .....	44
“ Cutlers.....	1	“ Porters .....	3
“ Coachmen .....	9	“ R. R. Conductors...	10
“ Coppersmiths .....	1	“ R. R. Agents.....	4
“ Conveyancers .....	9	“ Saddlers.....	8
“ Confectioners .....	5	“ Stage-owners .....	2
“ Contractors .....	8	“ Ship-builders.....	1
“ Civil Engineers....	3	“ Steel-polishers.....	1
“ Carpenters .....	63	“ Silversmiths .....	1
“ Coopers.....	1	“ Seamen .....	15

TABLE XI.—*Continued.*

<i>Wives of</i> Shoemakers . . . . .	50	<i>Widows of</i> Druggists . . . . .	7
“ Sea Captains . . . . .	6	“ Dentists . . . . .	2
“ Salesmen . . . . .	8	“ Engravers . . . . .	2
“ Teachers . . . . .	30	“ Engineers . . . . .	9
“ Tanners . . . . .	14	“ Farmers . . . . .	80
“ Tobacconists . . . . .	14	“ Hotel-keepers . . . . .	7
“ Tailors . . . . .	36	“ Interpreters . . . . .	1
“ Teamsters . . . . .	4	“ Lawyers . . . . .	19
“ Tinmen . . . . .	7	“ Laborers . . . . .	53
“ Victuallers . . . . .	15	“ Merchants . . . . .	109
“ Waiters . . . . .	5	“ Manufacturers . . . . .	25
“ Watchmakers . . . . .	7	“ Machinists . . . . .	8
“ Weavers . . . . .	23	“ Masons . . . . .	2
<i>Of the Widows, similarly situated,</i>		“ Musicians . . . . .	1
<i>were—</i>		“ Photographers . . . . .	1
<i>Widows of</i> Army Officers . . . . .	2	“ Physicians . . . . .	23
“ Brick-layers . . . . .	3	“ Public Officers . . . . .	12
“ Blacksmiths . . . . .	4	“ Planters . . . . .	6
“ Bakers . . . . .	5	“ Painters . . . . .	4
“ Barbers . . . . .	1	“ Plasterers . . . . .	1
“ Brickmakers . . . . .	1	“ Printers . . . . .	1
“ Brewers . . . . .	1	“ Peddlers . . . . .	1
“ Bankers . . . . .	7	“ R. R. Conductors . . . . .	1
“ Butchers . . . . .	3	“ Seamen . . . . .	10
“ Carpenters . . . . .	11	“ Silversmiths . . . . .	1
“ Clerks . . . . .	20	“ Shoemakers . . . . .	27
“ Confectioners . . . . .	1	“ Sea Captains . . . . .	8
“ Coachmen . . . . .	2	“ Tanners . . . . .	2
“ Carriage-makers . . . . .	3	“ Teachers . . . . .	3
“ Contractors . . . . .	1	“ Tailors . . . . .	1
“ Conveyancers . . . . .	1	“ Tinmen . . . . .	1
“ Clergymen . . . . .	7	“ Tobacconists . . . . .	1
“ Coopers . . . . .	3	“ Weavers . . . . .	1

TABLE XII.—*Showing the civil condition of 10,725 patients.*

	Men.	Women.	Total.
Single . . . . .	2738	2118	4856
Married . . . . .	2630	2298	4928
Widows . . . . .	....	613	613
Widowers . . . . .	303	....	303
Unascertained . . . . .	...	...	25



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ROOM FOR PAINTING AND MODELING IN CLAY—DEPARTMENT FOR WOMEN.



TABLE XIII.—*Showing the nativity of 10,725 patients.*

Alabama.....	20	Maryland.....	324
Austria.....	12	Massachusetts.....	116
Bermuda, W. I.....	3	Missouri.....	26
Barbadoes, W. I.....	4	Mississippi.....	18
Brazil.....	2	Michigan.....	4
Belgium.....	1	Martinique, W. I.....	1
Buenos Ayres.....	1	Mexico.....	2
British Honduras, C. A.....	1	New Jersey.....	471
Born at Sea.....	1	North Carolina.....	83
Bavaria.....	4	New Hampshire.....	16
Connecticut.....	55	New York.....	368
California.....	3	Nova Scotia.....	3
Canada.....	25	Norway.....	4
Columbia, S. A.....	1	New Brunswick, B. A.....	1
Cuba, W. I.....	23	Ohio.....	85
Costa Rica.....	2	Pennsylvania.....	4769
China.....	1	Peru.....	1
Ceylon.....	1	Poland.....	10
Delaware.....	286	Prussia.....	18
District of Columbia.....	33	Russia.....	2
Denmark.....	4	Rhode Island.....	24
England.....	99	South Carolina.....	66
Florida.....	8	Sicily.....	1
France.....	31	Scotland.....	68
Georgia.....	44	Switzerland.....	12
Germany.....	569	St. Domingo, W. I.....	4
Guadaloupe.....	1	St. Croix, W. I.....	1
Holland.....	6	St. Thomas, W. I.....	3
Indiana.....	20	Spain.....	4
Indian Territory.....	1	Sweden.....	2
Iowa.....	3	St. Kitt's, W. I.....	2
Illinois.....	21	Tennessee.....	38
Ireland.....	1256	Texas.....	7
Isle of Madeira.....	1	Unknown.....	5
Isle of Man.....	1	Virginia.....	135
Italy.....	8	Vermont.....	11
Jamaica, W. I.....	2	Venezuela, S. A.....	2
Japan.....	1	West Virginia.....	11
Kentucky.....	44	Wisconsin.....	7
Louisiana.....	39	Wales.....	2
Maine.....	33		

TABLE XIV.—*Showing the residence of 10,725 patients.*

Alabama.....	24	Missouri.....	44
Arkansas.....	4	Massachusetts... ..	30
Barbadoes, W. I.....	4	Maine.....	3
Brazil .....	2	Minnesota.....	10
Connecticut.....	20	Montana.....	2
California.....	9	Mexico .....	4
Colorado.....	8	New Jersey.....	384
Cuba.....	17	North Carolina . . . . .	74
Costa Rica.....	2	New Hampshire.....	1
Canada.....	11	New York.....	261
Delaware.....	262	Nebraska.....	2
District of Columbia.....	62	Nova Scotia.....	1
England.....	12	Norway.....	2
France.....	1	Ohio.....	75
Florida.....	11	Oregon.....	1
Georgia.....	46	Pennsylvania.....	5678
Germany.....	4	Prince Edward Island.....	1
Illinois.....	33	Rhode Island.....	10
Indiana.....	19	South Carolina.....	39
Iowa.....	9	St. Croix, W. I.....	1
Isle Madeira.....	1	St. Thomas, W. I.....	4
Italy.....	2	Sandwich Islands.....	1
Jamaica, W. I.....	2	Tennessee.....	24
Japan .....	1	Texas.....	17
Kentucky.....	30	Virginia....	89
Kansas... ..	8	Vermont.....	5
Louisiana.....	56	Venezuela, S. A... ..	2
Maryland.....	255	West Virginia.....	11
Mississippi.....	16	Wisconsin.....	6
Michigan.....	11		

TABLE XV.—*Showing the number of attacks in 10,725 cases.*

	M.	F.	T.		M.	F.	T.
First attack	4231	3588		10th, 11 m., 7 f.; 11th, 5 m., 5 f..	16	12	28
Second “	765	846		12th, 4 m., 4 f.; 13th, 3 m., 2 f...	7	6	13
Third “	253	304		14th, 3 m., 3 f.; 15th, 1 m., 1 f...	4	4	8
Fourth “	134	123		16th, 1 m.; 17th, 2 m.....	3	....	3
Fifth “	67	64		18th, 4 m.; 19th, 2m.....	6	....	6
Sixth “	70	33		20th, 1 m., 1 f ; 21st, 1m., 1 f. ...	2	2	4
Seventh “	34	13		22nd, 1 m., and at 26th each 1 f...	1	5	6
Eighth “	14	14		27th, 2 f.; 29th, 1 f. ....	....	3	3
Ninth “	10	9		30th, 32nd, and 33rd each 1 f....	...	3	3
Not Insane.	40	7					



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PATIENT'S ROOM, FISHER'S WARD—DEPARTMENT FOR WOMEN.



CORRIDOR—THE VILLA.



DEPARTMENT FOR WOMEN—WARD.



TABLE XVI.—*Showing the number of admissions, discharges, recoveries, and deaths in each month since the opening of the Hospital.*

	Admission.	Discharges.	Recoveries.	Deaths.
1st month.....	864	913	366	152
2nd " .....	801	679	299	111
3rd " .....	927	802	328	131
4th " .....	1071	805	346	144
5th " .....	1057	930	407	141
6th " .....	1004	866	382	96
7th " .....	890	935	408	131
8th " .....	846	888	388	194
9th " .....	817	881	389	125
10th " .....	832	906	419	124
11th " .....	797	828	363	120
12th " .....	784	800	381	120

RECEIPTS AND PAYMENTS  
OF  
GEORGE JONES, STEWARD  
OF THE  
PENNSYLVANIA HOSPITAL FOR THE INSANE,  
DEPARTMENT FOR MEN,  
FROM FOURTH MONTH 28th, 1894, TO FOURTH MONTH 27th, 1895.

PAYMENTS.

MEDICAL DEPARTMENT.

Medicines.....	\$1,017 32	
Ale, Wine and Spirits.....	566 89	
Instruments.....	37 61	
	<hr/>	\$1,611 82

HOUSEHOLD EXPENSES.

Meat, 95,279 lbs.....	\$9,616 67
Fish and Oysters.....	1,878 93
Poultry.....	2,817 49
Eggs, 6,567 doz.....	1,265 10
Milk, 80,030 qts.....	4,002 50
Butter, 18,758 lbs.....	5,103 26
Cheese, 784 lbs.....	96 27
Fruit.....	3,863 48
Vegetables.....	1,096 86
Potatoes, 1,715 bus.....	1,376 05
Flour, 441 bbls.....	1,677 00
Meal.....	285 84
Bread.....	32 72
Macaroni.....	61 12
Rice, 1,185 lbs.....	76 25
Salt.....	40 55
Spices, Olive Oil and Vinegar.....	115 85
Tea, 839 lbs.....	280 00
Coffee, 7,143 lbs.....	1,618 58
Chocolate.....	49 14
Farina, Corn Starch, etc.....	79 23
Sugar, 23,885 lbs.....	1,043 37
Molasses.....	115 84



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THE I. V. WILLIAMSON WARD—DEPARTMENT FOR WOMEN—SITTING ROOM.



THE I. V. WILLIAMSON WARD—DEPARTMENT FOR WOMEN—CORRIDOR



Lard, 2,031 lbs. ....	174 64	
Ice Cream.....	191 44	
Ice.....	618 06	
Yeast... ..	167 25	
	<hr/>	37,743 49
Furniture. ....	\$1,676 41	
Bedding, etc.....	1,870 17	
Carpeting.....	1,426 95	
Gas and Candles.....	2,012 63	
Coal, 1,479 tons.....	6,375 00	
Charcoal.....	83 74	
Soap, Starch and Indigo.....	583 37	
	<hr/>	14,028 27

## LIVE STOCK, CARRIAGES, ETC.

Horseshoeing.....	\$197 15	
Fodder.....	1,358 36	
Repairing Carriages, etc.....	319 55	
Making and Repairing Harness.....	80 85	
Services of Veterinary Surgeon.....	12 00	
	<hr/>	1,967 91

## GARDEN AND GROUNDS.

Wages of Gardeners and Laborers.....	\$2,764 40	
Seeds and Plants.....	242 39	
Manure.....	627 90	
Labor at Newtown Square Farm.....	110 75	
Lawn Mowers.....	29 22	
Ground Bone.. ..	29 00	
	<hr/>	3,803 66

## WAGES.

Attendants on the Patients.....	\$13,671 81	
Watchmen.....	524 00	
Housekeeper and Seamstresses.....	765 00	
Baker and Assistant.....	780 00	
Cooks, Housemaids and Laundresses..	4,567 05	
Jobber.....	220 00	
Coachman .....	242 00	
House Cleaners.....	253 50	
Engineer and Firemen.....	1,620 00	
Gatekeeper.....	240 00	
Storekeeper.....	300 00	
	<hr/>	23,183 36

## REPAIRS AND IMPROVEMENTS.

Carpentry.....	\$540 00	
Lumber.....	707 54	
Painting and Glazing.....	720 00	
Paints, Oil and Turpentine.....	764 28	
Hardware. ....	220 31	
Stone, Lime and Cement.....	11 00	
Plastering.....	108 80	
Steam and Gas Fittings.....	682 41	
Casting, Stoves, Pipe, etc.....	113 25	
Repairing Clocks.....	13 45	
Aprons for Mangle.....	47 50	
Plumbing.....	319 79	
Gum Hose, etc.....	103 66	
Belting .....	194 80	
Repairs to Boiler.....	38 84	
Pump.....	44 50	
Ventilating Bath Rooms.....	316 85	
Mason Work.....	32 50	
Resetting Curb on Streets.....	517 07	
Repairs to Bakeoven... ..	15 00	
Roof and Spouts repaired .....	72 07	
Wire Screens.....	10 00	
Window Glass.....	9 40	
	<hr/>	5,603 02

## MISCELLANEOUS.

Stationery.....	\$535 79	
Library. ....	48 27	
Carriage Hire.....	130 00	
Amusements.....	873 33	
Water Rent.....	128 78	
Printing Annual Report.....	174 25	
Telephone Rent.....	60 00	
Incidentals.....	170 00	
	<hr/>	2,120 42
Clothing, etc., purchased for the patients,	5,949 19	
Amount paid Henry Haines, Treasurer,	7,700 00	
Balance due the Hospital, Fourth		
Month 27th, 1895.....	2,799 53	
	<hr/>	16,448 72
		<hr/>
		\$106,510 67



## RECEIPTS.

Balance due the Hospital, Fourth Month 28th, 1894.....	\$6,604 47
Board and Medical Care of Patients....	91,085 48

## ARTICLES SOLD.

Empty Barrels.....	\$79 66	
Rags.....	12 00	
Garbage.....	50 00	
Old Iron.....	18 10	
	<hr/>	159 76
Interest on Bank Deposits .....	\$108 94	
“ “ Legacies and Donations...	3,357 16	
	<hr/>	3,466 10
Clothing, etc., furnished Patients.....		5,194 86
		<hr/>
		<u>\$106,510 67</u>

Examined and found correct, Fifth Month 3rd, 1895.

J. E. GILLINGHAM,  
EFFINGHAM B. MORRIS,  
BENJ. H. SHOEMAKER.

RECEIPTS AND PAYMENTS  
OF  
GEORGE JONES, STEWARD  
OF THE  
PENNSYLVANIA HOSPITAL FOR THE INSANE,  
DEPARTMENT FOR WOMEN,  
FROM FOURTH MONTH 28th, 1894, TO FOURTH MONTH 27th, 1895.

PAYMENTS.

MEDICAL DEPARTMENT.

Medicine.....	\$1,215 37	
Ale, Wine, etc.....	648 83	
Instruments.....	17 75	
	<hr/>	\$1,881 95

HOUSEHOLD EXPENSES.

Meat, 144,102 lbs.....	\$15,861 58
Fish.....	3,518 30
Poultry.....	5,305 99
Eggs, 14,845 doz. ....	2,946 59
Milk, 139,084 qts.....	6,954 20
Butter, 19,090 lbs.....	5,182 11
Cheese, 1,522 lbs.....	175 79
Fruit.....	5,630 69
Vegetables.....	1,928 68
Potatoes, 1,772 bus.....	1,595 65
Flour, 274 bbls.....	1,054 00
Meal.....	523 80
Cake.....	177 76
Rice, 1,629 lbs.....	94 27
Chocolate .....	201 18
Coffee, 9,372 lbs.....	2,116 91
Sugar, 34,385 lbs.....	1,482 27
Salt .....	34 70
Molasses. ....	34 90
Spices, Olive Oil, Vinegar.....	219 11
Lard, 5,695 lbs.....	495 75



Cornstarch, etc.....	186 65	
Ice Cream .....	615 45	
Ice.....	1,072 82	
Tea, 3,392 lbs.....	1,322 00	
	<hr/>	58,731 15
Furniture.....	3,336 33	
Bedding.....	2,017 41	
Carpeting.....	717 89	
Gas and Candles.....	1,585 21	
Coal, 1,798 tons..	7,707 90	
Charcoal.....	120 70	
Soap, Starch, etc.....	777 70	
	<hr/>	16,263 14

## LIVE STOCK, ETC.

Horseshoeing.....	\$255 00	
Horses.....	400 00	
Fodder.....	1,760 44	
Harness..	470 90	
	<hr/>	2,886 34

## GARDEN AND GROUNDS.

Gardener and Laborers.....	\$2,964 00	
Plants and Seeds .....	382 47	
Manure. ....	401 00	
Lawn Mowers Repaired.....	16 82	
Repairing Drives.....	187 50	
Greenhouse.....	3,079 16	
	<hr/>	7,030 95

## WAGES.

Attendants for Patients.....	\$18,046 90	
Seamstresses.....	948 00	
Jobber.....	256 00	
Cooks, Housemaids, etc.....	6,731 00	
Coachmen. ....	941 00	
Gatekeeper.. ....	240 00	
Engineers and Fireman.....	1,500 00	
Watchman and Woman.....	486 00	
Housecleaning.. ....	532 00	
	<hr/>	29,680 90

## REPAIRS AND IMPROVEMENTS.

Masonry and Material.....	\$558 40	
Carpentry.....	750 72	
Ventilating Bath Rooms.....	318 23	
Painting and Material.....	780 08	
Hardware.....	330 41	
Steam and Gas Fittings.....	990 97	
Wall on Haverford St.....	305 65	
Roofs, Spouts, etc.....	295 00	
Lumber.....	474 14	
Smith Work.....	388 53	
Furnaces.....	69 35	
Resetting Curb.....	139 45	
	<hr/>	5,400 93

## MISCELLANEOUS.

Printing Annual Report.....	\$165 50	
Stationery.....	392 58	
Amusements.....	857 06	
Water Rent for 1895.....	167 05	
Carriage Hire.....	133 00	
Library.....	23 70	
	<hr/>	1,738 89
		<hr/>
		\$123,614 25
Clothing, etc., for Patients.....		6,140 44
Balance due the Hospital, Fourth Month 27th, 1895.....		4,722 99
		<hr/>
		<u>\$134,477 68</u>

## RECEIPTS.

Balance due the Hospital, Fourth Month 28th, 1894.....	\$4,961 31
Board and Medical Care of Patients....	119,559 29

## ARTICLES SOLD.

Garbage.....	50 00	
Meadow Rent.....	100 00	
	<hr/>	150 00



Interest on Bank Deposits . . . . .	\$57 77
Interest on Legacies and Donations. . . .	3,357 17
	<hr/>
	128,085 54
Clothing, furnished Patients . . . . .	6,392 14
	<hr/>
	\$134,477 68

Examined and found correct, Fifth Month 3rd, 1895.

J. E. GILLINGHAM,  
EFFINGHAM B. MORRIS,  
BENJ. H. SHOEMAKER.

## APPENDIX.

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### ADMISSION OF PATIENTS INTO THE PENNSYLVANIA HOSPITAL FOR THE INSANE,\* AT PHILADELPHIA.

ALL classes of insane persons, without regard to the duration of the disease or its curability, are admitted into this Institution. Idiots, however, it may be stated, are not received ; and for the epileptic, a special agreement should be made.

Cases of Delirium Tremens are not received into this Hospital ; but into that at Eighth and Pine Streets, *exclusively*.

Preparatory to the reception of a patient, it is necessary to arrange the rate of board, etc., with a member of the Board of Managers,† and to furnish a certificate of the patient's insanity from two physicians, both of whom must be residents of Pennsylvania, who shall have examined the patient within one week of its date, and the certificate shall bear date within two weeks of the admission of the patient, and the same shall be acknowledged and sworn or affirmed to before some magistrate or judicial officer, as required by an Act of the Legislature of Pennsylvania, approved 1883. An "Order for the reception of a patient" must be signed by a near relative or friend. Full and complete answers should also be given to questions in "Statement."

For the payment of board, and removal of a patient when discharged, security is always required from some reponsible resident of the city of Philadelphia. Payment for board is always

---

\**This is the only title of this institution, and the only proper direction for letters, etc.* Other names, occasionally used, are liable to make confusion, by confounding it with another institution in the same vicinity.

†The names of these gentlemen will be found in the front of this Report, and their places of residence can be learned, on application at the Hospital, on Eighth Street, between Spruce and Pine, Philadelphia, where blank forms for physicians' certificates, bonds, etc., can always be obtained.



to be made quarterly in advance ; and if the patient is removed *uncured*, before the expiration of the first three months, and contrary to the advice and consent of the Superintending Physician, board is required for thirteen weeks ; otherwise the charge is only for the time actually passed in the Hospital, provided that time is more than four weeks.

Interest will be charged on bills not paid till after the expiration of the quarter.

Large chambers and private attendants can always be supplied, if desired by the friends of the patients.

A patient who is not a resident of this State, and other emergency cases manifestly insane, may be brought direct to the Hospital, where they may be received and remain till the necessary medical certificates and the approval of the Managers can be procured, provided this be done within forty-eight hours.

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The following are the forms for Physician's certificates order for the reception of a patient, and the Bond that is to be executed before the order of admission is given :

#### ORDER FOR THE RECEPTION OF A PATIENT.

I, \_\_\_\_\_, the undersigned, hereby request you to receive \_\_\_\_\_, an insane person, as a patient into the Pennsylvania Hospital for the Insane, believing that such detention is necessary for \_\_\_\_\_ benefit. Subjoined is a statement respecting the said \_\_\_\_\_.

\_\_\_\_\_.

Occupation, \_\_\_\_\_.

Degree of relationship (if any) or other circumstances of connection with the patient.

\_\_\_\_\_.

Dated this \_\_\_\_\_ day of \_\_\_\_\_ one thousand eight hundred and ninety \_\_\_\_\_.

To the Board of Managers of the Pennsylvania Hospital for the Insane, Philadelphia, Pa.

### CERTIFICATE OF PHYSICIANS.\*

We, the undersigned, residents of Pennsylvania, hereby certify that we have, within one week prior to the respective dates herein-after mentioned, at \_\_\_\_\_, in the county of \_\_\_\_\_, separately examined \_\_\_\_\_ of \_\_\_\_\_, and do verily believe that the said \_\_\_\_\_ is insane, and that the disease is of a character of which, in our opinion, requires that the person shall be placed in a hospital or other establishment where the insane are detained for care and treatment.

We further certify that we have been actually in the practice of medicine for at least five years, and that we are not related by blood or marriage to the said \_\_\_\_\_, nor in any way connected as a medical attendant or otherwise with the Pennsylvania Hospital for the Insane or other establishment in which it is proposed to place the aforesaid.

\_\_\_\_\_, M. D.

Residence, \_\_\_\_\_.

Dated this \_\_\_\_\_ day of \_\_\_\_\_, one thousand eight hundred and ninety \_\_\_\_.

\_\_\_\_\_, M. D.

Residence, \_\_\_\_\_.

Dated this \_\_\_\_\_ day of \_\_\_\_\_, one thousand eight hundred and ninety \_\_\_\_.

### CERTIFICATE OF JUDGE OR MAGISTRATE.†

I, \_\_\_\_\_, a \_\_\_\_\_ of \_\_\_\_\_ county, of the State of Pennsylvania, do certify that the foregoing certificate was duly \_\_\_\_\_ to before me, by the above-named \_\_\_\_\_, and \_\_\_\_\_ on this \_\_\_\_\_ day of \_\_\_\_\_, 189—, that the signatures thereto are genuine, and that the signers are physicians of good standing and repute.

\_\_\_\_\_ [L. S.]

### OBLIGATION.‡

In consideration of \_\_\_\_\_ being admitted as a patient into the "*Pennsylvania Hospital for the Insane*," established and

\* As required by the law of Pennsylvania, approved 1883.

† Certificate of a Notary Public will not be accepted.

‡ This obligation is to be signed by a responsible person. The surety to be a resident of the city of Philadelphia.



maintained by "The Contributors to the Pennsylvania Hospital," we do jointly and severally promise to pay to the steward of the said Hospital, or to his order, quarterly, in advance, \_\_\_\_\_ dollars \_\_\_\_\_ cents per week, for board, and to provide or pay for all requisite clothing and other things deemed necessary or proper for the health or comfort of said patient; to pay for all glass or furniture broken or destroyed by said patient; to remove ———— when discharged; and if taken away *uncured*, against the advice and consent of the Superintending Physician, before the expiration of three calendar months, to pay board for thirteen weeks, or if removed, or discharged, within four weeks, with his approbation, to pay board for four weeks.\*

Witness our hands the \_\_\_\_\_ day of \_\_\_\_\_, 189—.

\_\_\_\_\_ [L. S.]

\_\_\_\_\_ [L. S.]

The above preliminaries having been complied with, an order is given by a Manager, authorizing the Physician of the Institution to receive the patient.

Letters relative to the admission of patients into the Department for the Insane may be addressed to any of the Managers, or to Dr. JOHN B. CHAPIN, Pennsylvania Hospital for the Insane, Forty-fourth and Market Streets, West Philadelphia.

Entrance to "The Department for Men" on Forty-ninth Street, between Market and Haverford Streets.

Entrance to "The Department for Women," on Market Street, corner of Forty-fourth Street, or 4401 Market Street.

Out-Patient Department, of Pennsylvania Hospital, for Mental Disorders, corner of Spruce and Duponceau Streets, Mondays and Fridays, 3 to 4 P. M.

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\* If the patient recovers before the expiration of the period paid for, and leaves with the full approbation of the Physician, the excess is refunded, unless that time should be less than four weeks, for which period board is always required.

SUBSCRIPTIONS AND DONATIONS will be received by any member of the Board of Managers, or by HENRY HAINES, *Treasurer*, No. 512 Walnut Street, Philadelphia.

LEGACIES intended to promote the interests of the Pennsylvania Hospital should be given in its corporate name, viz. : "I hereby give and bequeath to 'THE CONTRIBUTORS TO THE PENNSYLVANIA HOSPITAL,' and their successors and assigns forever (if real estate) all that, etc. (if personal property), the sum of, etc.

LEGACIES intended for the Department for the Insane should specify in addition "to be devoted to extending or improving the accommodations, and for the care of the insane."

Contributions of books, periodicals, pictures, engravings, curiosities for the museums, and whatever can tend to interest or occupy the patients, are always thankfully received.

☛ Every contribution or legacy of \$5,000 adds one FREE BED to the number already in use for indigent recent and supposed curable cases.





